



# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1871 TO 1885.

THIRTY-THIRD NUMBER.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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1886.



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*Note.*—The figures for the year 1885 may be subject to future revision, owing to final correction in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT,  
BOARD OF TRADE, WHITEHALL GARDENS,  
July 1886.

R. GIFFEN.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM.

### PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

NOTE.—In order to bring the figures in the following Table into accordance with the system now adopted, they have been revised so as to exclude Army and Navy Extra Receipts and the Contributions by India for Military Charges, formerly brought to account as Revenue, and thus causing a corresponding increase of Expenditure.

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE as revised. (See Note above.)			EXPENDITURE as revised. (See Note above.)			SURPLUS (+) or DEFI- CIENCY (-) of INCOME (excluding Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifica- tions and Military Barracks).
	Estimated in the Budgets.	Receipts at the Exchequer. (Vide p. 8.)	More (+) or less (-) than Budget.	Estimated in the Budgets and Supple- mentary Votes.	Payments out of the Exchequer (excluding Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifica- tions and Military Barracks. Vide p. 10).	More (+) or less (-) than Budget.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	65,924,000	68,174,338	+ 2,250,338	67,776,000	67,777,657	+ 1,657	+ 396,881
1872 -	70,672,000	73,088,176	+ 2,416,176	70,790,000	69,869,882	- 920,118	+ 3,218,294
1873 -	*70,146,000	74,722,067	+ 4,576,067	69,063,000	68,827,745	- 1,135,255	+ 5,894,322
1874 -	72,042,000	75,473,675	+ 3,431,675	73,791,815	74,604,528	+ 812,713	+ 869,147
1875 -	73,014,000	73,598,915	+ 584,915	73,116,000	73,005,082	- 110,918	+ 593,833
1876 -	73,980,000	75,487,509	+ 1,507,509	75,096,000	74,977,589	- 118,411	+ 509,920
1877 -	76,732,000	76,789,362	+ 37,362	77,221,000	76,329,554	- 891,446	+ 439,808
1878 -	77,097,000	77,739,671	+ 642,671	83,620,000	80,379,868	- 3,240,132	- 2,640,197
1879 -	81,227,000	81,154,683	- 72,317	84,238,110	83,446,500	- 791,610	- 2,291,817
1880 -	81,161,000	79,344,098	- 1,816,902	84,105,871	82,184,797	- 1,921,074	- 2,840,899
1881 -	80,851,000	81,872,354	+ 1,021,354	81,995,025	80,938,990	- 1,056,035	+ 933,364
1882 -	83,274,000	83,955,229	+ 681,229	84,364,653	83,605,503	- 759,150	+ 349,726
1883 -	85,802,000	87,386,505	+ 1,524,505	88,247,868	87,288,327	- 959,541	+ 98,178
1884 -	85,319,000	86,100,184	+ 841,184	86,589,358	85,954,564	- 634,794	+ 205,620
1885 -	86,733,000	87,085,110	+ 1,255,110	89,898,222	89,037,883	- 860,339	- 1,049,773
1886 -	90,790,000	89,581,301	- 1,208,699	94,190,083	92,223,844	- 1,966,239	- 2,642,543

\* Revised Budget.

† Including £800,000 repaid to Revenue out of Telegraph Loan.

‡ Including £23,200,000 for Alabama Claims.

## PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 2.—AMOUNT of the GROSS PUBLIC REVENUE of the UNITED KINGDOM, Charges

(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Charges, formerly brought

	YEARS ENDED							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	20,135,000	20,355,000	21,033,000	20,339,000	19,289,000	20,020,000	19,922,000	19,969,000
Inland Revenue:—								
Excise Licences, &c. - -	22,760,000	23,326,000	25,785,000	27,172,000	27,395,000	27,626,000	27,736,000	27,464,000
Stamps, exclusive of Fee } and Patent Stamps - }	8,418,000	9,121,000	9,248,000	9,828,000	9,797,000	10,211,000	10,126,000	10,175,000
Land Tax and House Duty -	2,724,000	2,350,000	2,337,000	2,324,000	2,440,000	2,406,000	2,532,000	2,670,000
Property and Income Tax - (For Rate in the £, see note *.)	6,350,000	9,084,000	7,500,000	5,691,000	4,306,000	4,109,000	5,280,000	5,820,000
Total Inland Revenue -	40,252,000	43,861,000	44,870,000	45,015,000	43,938,000	44,442,000	45,674,000	46,129,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue - - - }	60,387,000	64,216,000	65,903,000	65,354,000	63,227,000	64,462,000	65,596,000	66,098,000
Post Office - - - - -	4,770,000	4,680,000	4,820,000	5,792,000	5,670,000	5,950,000	6,000,000	6,150,000
Telegraph Service - - -	500,000	765,000	1,015,000	1,210,000	1,120,000	1,245,000	1,305,000	1,310,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts) -	385,000	375,000	375,000	375,000	385,000	396,000	410,000	410,000
Interest on Advances for Local Works and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares † - }	—	—	—	—	466,986	542,570	799,682	949,883
Miscellaneous:—								
Balances of Votes of Credit } (War) repaid - - - }	—	850,000	—	—	—	391,992	12,197	—
War Indemnities and Con- } tributions - - - - }	—	—	1,423	—	68,531	12,797	178	2,614
Stamps in lieu of Fees - -	576,000	651,000	699,000	722,000	743,000	791,000	764,000	781,000
Receipts by Civil Depart- } ments, &c. - - - }	1,556,338	1,561,176	1,908,644	2,020,675	1,918,398	1,697,150	1,888,305	2,038,174
Total Miscellaneous -	2,132,338	3,062,176	2,609,067	2,742,675	2,729,929	2,892,930	2,664,630	2,821,788
TOTAL INCOME -	68,174,338	73,088,176	74,722,067	75,478,675	73,598,915	75,487,509	76,709,362	77,789,671

On Incomes of and above £100,  
with abatement of £30 on  
Incomes under £200 } 1

Years ended 31st March.

1873.  
4d.

On Incomes of and above £100  
with abatement of £30 on  
Incomes under £300 } 1

1875 and 76.

Incomes under £400

6d.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

9

For Collection of Revenue not deducted, distinguishing the PRINCIPAL BRANCHES thereof.

*Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military to account as Revenue.)*

31st of MARCH.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,316,000	19,326,000	19,184,000	19,287,000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	Customs.
								Inland Revenue:—
27,400,000	25,300,000	25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,932,000	26,600,000	25,460,000	Excise Licences, &c.
9,841,000	10,424,000	11,078,000	11,384,000	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	{ Stamps, exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps.
2,720,000	2,670,000	2,740,000	2,725,000	2,800,000	2,875,000	2,950,000	2,890,000	Land Tax and House Duty.
8,710,000	9,230,000	10,650,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000	Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note *.)
48,671,000	47,624,000	49,768,000	51,294,000	53,471,000	52,165,000	53,475,000	55,100,000	Total Inland Revenue.
68,087,000	66,950,000	68,952,000	70,581,000	73,128,000	71,866,000	73,796,000	74,927,000	{ Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
6,240,000	6,350,000	6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000	Post Office.
1,335,000	1,420,000	1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	Telegraph Service.
410,000	390,000	390,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,091,751	1,254,596	1,247,712	1,219,262	1,218,845	1,196,128	1,027,350	1,376,080	{ Interest on Advances for Local Works and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares.†
								Miscellaneous:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Balances of Votes of Credit (War) repaid.
1,004	—	—	—	414,947	30,779	—	—	{ War Indemnities and Contributions.
829,000	876,000	862,000	876,000	832,211	812,287	727,129	691,893	Stamps in lieu of Fees.
2,360,928	2,103,502	2,120,642	2,268,907	2,402,502	2,399,990	2,392,631	2,316,328	{ Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
3,690,932	2,979,502	2,982,642	3,144,967	3,649,660	3,243,056	3,119,760	3,008,221	Total Miscellaneous.
81,154,883	79,344,098	81,872,354	83,955,229	87,386,505	86,160,184	87,968,110	89,591,301	TOTAL INCOME.

† Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c., first brought to account as Revenue in 1874-75.

‡ Including 300,000*l.* in diminution of Treasury Chest balance.

NOTE.—The Customs and Inland Revenue Receipts for the year 1871 are shown less the extra Receipts, which have been carried to Miscellaneous, to make them comparable with those of the following years.

**No. 3.—AMOUNT of the GROSS PUBLIC EXPENDITURE of the**  
*(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Payments made from*

	YEARS ENDED							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Interest and Management, &amp;c. of National Debt:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Funded:								
Permanent - - -	22,045,378	21,047,386	21,927,521	21,777,390	21,572,031	21,415,932	21,331,714	21,375,868
Terminable Annuities - -	4,378,737	4,512,706	4,539,548	4,586,274	5,173,054	5,364,487	5,374,199	5,547,518
Unfunded - - -	192,640	169,943	128,912	134,350	140,797	132,050	112,039	104,213
Management - - -	209,682	209,566	208,872	208,712	207,998	207,381	207,268	207,576
New Sinking Fund - - -	—	—	—	—	—	280,150	624,780	764,825
Trustee Savings Banks Deficiency Annuity - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Permanent Charge of Debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	27,400,000	27,700,000	28,000,000
<b>Interest, &amp;c. on Loans not part of Permanent Charge of Debt</b>	—	—	—	—	—	43,750	292,834	412,780
<b>Total for Funded and Unfunded Debt</b>	26,826,437	26,830,001	26,804,853	26,706,726	27,094,480	27,443,750	27,992,834	28,412,780
<b>Civil List and Civil Charges of all kinds, exclusive of Post Office Packet Service -</b>	11,962,511	12,160,293	11,750,139	*15,028,139	13,557,716	†14,753,020	14,928,890	15,024,139
<b>Forces (exclusive of Fortifications, so far as met out of Loans, &amp;c.):</b>								
Army, including Ordnance & Army Purchase Commission	12,140,190	14,684,353	13,791,306	13,495,531	13,961,897	14,200,359	14,479,740	14,281,982
Navy, including Transport Service	8,900,969	9,457,575	9,278,191	10,063,351	10,464,098	10,798,013	11,008,686	10,785,147
Abyssinian War - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vote of Credit, War in Europe	1,350,000	101,097	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    "    Ashantee War - - -	—	—	—	800,000	125,000	—	2,017	—
"    "    Russo-Turkish War - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,500,000
"    "    Naval and Military Operations - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
War in South Africa - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Afghan War, Grant to India - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egyptian Expedition - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relief of General Gordon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Localization of Military Forces - - -	—	—	—	—	—	200,000	—	—
Annuitant under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885." - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total for the Forces - - -</b>	22,466,159	24,243,025	23,069,407	24,358,882	24,580,995	25,198,372	25,490,443	28,567,129
<b>Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection - - -</b>	61,255,107	63,242,919	61,624,489	66,993,747	65,233,191	67,395,142	68,412,167	72,604,018
<b>Charges for the Collection of the Revenue:</b>								
Customs - - -	967,184	998,762	972,510	1,007,652	1,022,534	994,504	988,283	965,547
Inland Revenue - - -	1,606,944	1,579,332	1,621,792	1,668,562	1,672,374	1,699,889	1,777,997	1,722,720
Post Office - - -	2,373,000	2,455,692	2,634,130	2,732,341	2,911,917	2,982,000	3,189,218	3,185,346
Telegraph Service - - -	362,274	454,477	841,766	1,062,956	1,193,065	1,022,000	1,141,000	1,139,237
Packet Service - - -	1,214,148	1,188,700	1,133,053	1,139,470	972,000	884,054	850,889	763,000
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	67,777,637	69,869,882	68,827,745	74,604,528	73,005,082	74,970,089	76,329,554	80,379,868
<b>Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifications and Military Barracks - - -</b>	150,000	370,000	308,000	500,000	600,000	250,000	900,000	800,000

\* Includes £3,196,875 for "Alabama Claims."

† Includes £76,565 for charges connected with the purchase of Suez Canal shares not covered by loan.

‡ Includes £400,000 for expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal, and £155,000 for expenditure resulting from the Zulu, &c. Wars.

UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRINCIPAL BRANCHES thereof.

*the Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military Charges.)*

31st MARCH.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
21,807,965 <sup>+</sup>	21,295,957	21,285,816	21,185,241	21,155,117	20,098,157	18,976,393	18,793,179	Interest and Management, &c. of National Debt :
5,711,318	5,717,471	6,852,636	7,150,961	7,206,247	7,854,888	8,999,065	3,502,134	Funded :
138,434	127,134	101,384	105,116	135,077	121,822	101,390	174,478	Permanent.
208,407	208,374	208,762	208,562	209,766	214,819	214,705	217,895	Terminable Annuities.
633,876	651,064	351,402	270,120	213,793	600,173	508,447	—	Unfunded.
—	—	—	41,836	83,673	83,673	83,673	83,673	Management.
								New Sinking Fund.
								Trustee Savings Banks Deficiency Annuity.
28,000,000	28,000,000	28,800,000	28,901,880	29,003,073	28,073,532	28,883,073	22,771,350	Total Permanent Charge of Debt.
644,183	762,874	775,264	704,109	675,425	677,994	664,566	678,319	(Interest, &c. on Loans not part of Permanent Charge of Debt.
28,644,183	28,762,874	29,575,264	29,605,945	29,079,098	29,651,526	29,548,239	23,449,678	Total for Funded and Unfunded Debt.
16,599,183	16,923,140	17,356,499	18,548,476	18,891,990	18,731,582	19,041,249	19,214,151	Civil List and Civil Charges of all kinds, exclusive of Post Office Packet Service.
								Forces (exclusive of Fortifications, so far as met out of Loans, &c.) :
16,945,153	15,025,145	14,680,762	15,788,002	15,133,451	16,095,326	18,600,338	17,027,084	Army, including Ordnance & Army Purchase Commission.
11,789,347	10,230,947	10,511,840	10,560,983	10,259,853	10,728,781	11,427,064	12,680,509	Navy, including Transport Service.
17,935	634	—	—	—	—	—	—	Abyssinian War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vote of Credit, War in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Ashantee War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Russo-Turkish War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,451,000	" " Naval and Military Operations.
1,500,000	3,244,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	War in South Africa.
—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	1,000,000	250,000	250,000	Afghan War, Grant to India.
—	—	—	—	113,895,500	—	—	—	Egyptian Expedition.
—	—	—	—	—	—	300,000	—	Relief of General Gordon.
—	—	92,000	70,000	—	40,000	—	—	Localization of Military Forces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,000	Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
30,252,865	28,501,646	25,784,602	26,808,985	29,788,804	27,864,107	30,377,402	30,538,593	Total for the Forces.
75,496,781	74,187,600	72,710,365	75,083,406	78,359,901	76,247,215	79,166,890	82,202,422	Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection.
962,722	973,842	992,491	1,000,959	998,737	974,843	977,516	955,452	Charges for the Collection of the Revenue :
1,828,447	1,810,475	1,858,000	1,839,796	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212	Customs. †
3,273,000	3,333,000	3,415,200	3,006,800	3,323,500	4,507,500	4,668,000	4,793,744	Inland Revenue. †
1,109,000	1,107,000	1,240,000	1,366,000	1,510,000	1,707,000	1,731,000	1,745,000	Post Office. †
777,600	772,820	716,934	708,542	719,625	721,100	728,625	731,014	Telegraph Service. †
								Packet Service.
83,446,500	82,184,707	80,938,990	83,605,503	87,288,327	85,954,564	89,037,883	92,223,844	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.
450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Expenditure out of Loans for Fortifications and Military Barracks.

† Including Superannuations.

\*\* Including special expenditure in consequence of the Russo-Turkish War.

†† Includes £14,000 for expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal.

‡‡ Includes £17,500 for civil charges connected with the Egyptian Expedition.



No. 4.—AMOUNT of the REVENUE (EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED  
Return No. 88, Sess. 1886, and subse-

	YEARS ENDED				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
<b>TAXATION :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	20,020,000	19,922,000	19,969,000	20,316,000	19,326,000
Excise - - - -	27,620,000	27,730,000	27,404,000	27,400,000	25,300,000
Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps) - - - }	10,211,248	10,125,905	10,175,094	9,840,960	10,423,624
Land Tax and House Duty -	2,496,000	2,532,000	2,670,000	2,720,000	2,670,000
Property and Income Tax -	4,109,000	5,280,000	5,820,000	8,710,000	9,230,000
Total - - - -	64,462,248	65,595,905	66,098,094	68,986,960	66,949,624
<b>POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH SERVICE, AND PACKET SERVICE :—</b>					
Postal Revenue - - -	5,950,000	6,000,000	6,150,000	6,240,000	6,350,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	141,978	183,387	204,150	413,801	210,901
Telegraph Revenue - -	1,245,000	1,305,000	1,310,000	1,335,000	1,420,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	26,277	11,734	18,788	13,171	14,052
Packet Service, Miscellaneous Receipts - - - }	55,060	52,457	94,305	71,522	103,996
	7,418,324	7,552,578	7,777,313	8,073,404	8,099,549
<b>Deduct :—</b>					
<i>Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of payments in aid of Local Taxation), viz. :—</i>					
Postal - - - -	2,981,544	3,158,700	3,184,859	3,272,457	3,338,416
Telegraph - - - -	1,018,480	1,137,528	1,135,788	1,105,781	1,103,825
Packet Service - - -	884,034	850,889	763,000	777,600	772,820
	4,884,058	5,147,117	5,083,647	5,155,838	5,209,061
Total - - - -	2,534,306	2,405,401	2,693,666	2,917,656	2,890,488
<b>CROWN LANDS - - - -</b>	395,000	410,000	410,000	410,000	390,000
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - -</b>	67,391,554	68,411,366	69,201,760	72,314,616	70,230,112
<b>Excess of Expenditure over Income</b>	—	—	2,640,197	2,291,817	2,840,698

KINGDOM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with  
quent Returns in continuation thereof.

31ST MARCH.						
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	TAXATION:—
19,184,000	19,287,000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	Customs.
25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,952,000	26,600,000	25,460,000	Excise.
11,078,481	11,383,519	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	{ Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps).
2,740,000	2,725,000	2,800,000	2,875,000	2,950,000	2,890,000	Land Tax and House Duty.
10,650,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000	Property and Income Tax.
68,952,481	70,580,519	73,128,000	71,806,000	73,796,000	74,927,000	Total.
						POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH SER- VICE, AND PACKET SERVICE:—
6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000	Postal Revenue.
202,015	212,985	246,748	274,426	265,547	269,625	Miscellaneous Receipts.
1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	Telegraph Revenue.
18,444	13,000	14,853	13,601	15,287	13,510	Miscellaneous Receipts.
87,111	70,660	70,003	70,000	107,623	79,900	{ Packet Service, Miscellaneous Receipts.
8,607,570	8,926,735	9,341,604	9,833,027	10,053,457	10,253,035	
						Deduct:—
						<i>Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of pay- ments in aid of Local Taxa- tion), viz.:—</i>
3,414,670	3,606,304	3,827,973	4,506,755	4,665,133	4,792,894	Postal.
1,356,387	1,363,133	1,506,699	1,703,732	1,727,919	1,741,969	Telegraph.
716,934	708,542	719,625	721,100	723,623	731,014	Packet Service.
5,868,461	5,678,031	6,054,297	6,931,587	7,121,729	7,265,877	
3,239,109	3,248,704	3,287,307	2,901,440	2,931,728	2,987,168	Total.
380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	CROWN LANDS.
72,581,390	74,209,223	76,795,307	75,147,440	77,107,728	78,294,158	GRAND TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	1,049,772	2,642,543	Excess of Expenditure over Income.

. 5.—AMOUNT of the EXCHEQUER ISSUES to meet EXPENDITURE of the UNITED  
in accordance with Return No. 88, Sess. 1886,

	YEARS ENDED				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
<b>NATIONAL DEBT:—</b>					
Permanent Charge of Debt -	£ 27,400,000	£ 27,700,000	£ 28,000,000	£ 28,000,000	£ 28,000,000
Interest, &c. not forming part } of the permanent Charge - }	43,750	342,834	432,750	664,183	702,874
	27,443,750	28,042,834	28,432,750	28,664,183	28,702,874
<i>Deduct:</i>					
<i>Sundry Receipts for Interest</i>					
<i>on Loans, Profits of Issue,</i>					
<i>&amp;c. less amount of the Vote</i>	763,252	951,600	1,107,421	1,251,363	1,413,268
<i>for Friendly Societies De-</i>					
<i>ficiency -</i>					
Total -	26,680,498	27,091,234	27,325,329	27,412,820	27,340,606
<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN-</b>					
<b>DITURE:—</b>					
Ordinary and Extraordinary,					
including Localization of					
Military Forces so far as not					
provided for by Loan and					
Annuity payable on account					
of India Non-Effective Ar-					
rears -	24,804,078	25,477,366	28,562,465	30,249,300	28,496,646
<b>CIVIL SERVICES:—</b>					
Charged on Consolidated Fund					
or Voted (exclusive of Educa-					
tion and Grants in aid of					
Local Taxation) -	8,063,392	7,968,042	8,218,345	8,245,150	8,250,009
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts -</i>	1,812,816	1,988,892	2,085,653	2,131,830	2,126,907
	6,250,576	5,979,150	6,132,692	6,113,320	6,123,702
Public Education (exclusive of					
portion applied in aid of					
Local Taxation) -	2,483,335	2,695,628	3,061,905	3,412,256	3,462,393
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts -</i>	28,923	39,294	32,658	32,513	35,237
	2,454,412	2,656,334	3,029,247	3,379,743	3,427,156
Local Taxation Grants in aid, &c.					
	4,133,764	4,219,210	4,324,225	4,925,538	5,213,837
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts -</i>	107,699	109,496	120,564	156,309	211,266
	4,026,065	4,109,714	4,203,661	4,769,229	4,972,571
Total Civil Services -	12,731,053	12,745,198	13,369,200	14,262,392	14,523,489
<b>CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b>					
Customs -	991,504	983,283	965,547	962,722	973,841
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts -</i>	58,088	56,492	55,874	49,229	45,499
	936,416	931,791	909,673	913,493	928,342
Inland Revenue -	1,699,889	1,777,907	1,722,720	1,828,447	1,810,475
<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts -</i>	46,865	52,027	47,420	60,079	37,742
	1,653,024	1,725,970	1,675,290	1,768,368	1,772,727
Total Customs and Inland } Revenue - }	2,589,440	2,657,761	2,584,963	2,681,861	2,701,069
<b>EXPENSES CONNECTED WITH THE</b>					
<b>PURCHASE OF SHARES IN THE</b>					
<b>SUEZ CANAL (so far as not pro-</b>					
<b>vided for by Loan) -</b>	76,565	—	—	—	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL -</b>	66,881,634	67,971,559	71,841,957	74,606,433	73,070,810
<b>Excess of Income over Expen-</b>					
<b>diture -</b>	509,920	439,807	—	—	—

KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS, and Classified and subsequent Returns in continuation thereof.

31st MARCH.						
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
£ 28,800,000	£ 28,061,836	£ 29,003,672	£ 28,973,530	£ 28,883,673	£ 22,771,359	NATIONAL DEBT:— Permanent Charge of Debt.
775,264	734,109	675,425	677,995	664,566	678,319	{ Interest, &c. not forming part of the permanent Charge.
29,575,264	29,696,945	29,679,097	29,651,525	29,548,239	23,449,678	<i>Deduct:</i> <i>{ Sundry Receipts for Interest</i> <i>on Loans, Profits of Issue,</i> <i>&amp;c., less amount of the Vote</i> <i>for Friendly Societies De-</i> <i>ficiency.</i>
1,406,647	1,378,439	1,509,498	1,460,693	1,251,980	1,591,063	
28,168,617	28,317,806	28,169,904	28,190,833	28,296,259	21,858,615	Total.
						NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN-
						DITURE:—
						{ Ordinary and Extraordinary,
						including Localization of
						Military Forces so far as not
						provided for by Loan and
						Amnity payable on account
						of India Non-Effective Ar-
						rears.
25,781,002	27,401,998	29,376,102	27,816,331	30,561,916	39,534,993	
						CIVIL SERVICES:—
						{ Charged on Consolidated Fund
						or Voted (exclusive of Educa-
						tion and Grants in aid of
						Local Taxation).
						<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
8,478,733	8,813,261	8,839,443	8,714,334	8,686,067	8,496,177	
2,163,474	2,328,496	2,163,079	2,156,322	2,018,384	2,012,490	
6,320,259	6,484,925	6,676,364	6,557,812	6,668,583	6,483,687	
						{ Public Education (exclusive of
						portion applied in aid of
						Local Taxation).
						<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
8,780,329	8,828,552	8,955,780	8,692,971	8,410,195	8,610,834	
33,086	35,558	34,790	35,197	35,444	28,843	
8,697,243	8,792,994	8,920,990	8,657,774	8,374,751	8,581,991	
						Local Taxation Grants in aid, &c.
5,151,110	5,314,974	6,037,279	5,928,290	5,947,983	6,060,000	<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
236,221	248,638	273,742	288,059	354,016	258,000	
4,914,889	5,066,336	5,763,537	5,640,231	5,593,967	5,802,000	
14,932,391	15,374,255	16,360,891	16,255,817	16,637,301	16,867,678	Total Civil Services.
						CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—
						Customs.
						<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
992,491	1,000,959	998,727	974,843	977,516	955,452	
48,321	48,500	52,092	63,867	54,098	47,883	
944,170	952,459	946,635	910,976	923,418	907,569	
						Inland Revenue.
1,858,000	1,839,706	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212	<i>Less: Miscellaneous Receipts.</i>
36,553	26,817	27,977	29,043	29,246	28,366	
1,821,447	1,812,979	1,843,597	1,767,863	1,738,606	1,767,846	
2,765,617	2,765,438	2,790,232	2,678,839	2,662,024	2,675,415	Total Customs and Inland Re-
—	—	—	—	—	—	venue.
						{ EXPENSES CONNECTED WITH
						THE PURCHASE OF SHARES IN
						THE SUZ CANAL (so far as
						not provided for by Loan).
71,648,227	73,859,497	76,697,129	74,941,820	78,157,500	80,936,701	GRAND TOTAL.
933,363	340,726	98,178	205,620	—	—	{ Excess of Income over Expen-
						diture.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE,

No. 6.—GROSS AMOUNT of REVENUE COLLECTED from CUSTOMS, EXCISE, and STAMPS, (after deducting Repayments and Drawbacks), distinguishing the principal Articles subject to Duty.

YEARS ended 31st March.	CUSTOMS.									
	Sugar and Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Wine.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	TOTAL.
1871 -	£ 3,218,813	£ 3,235,489	£ 415,835	£ 4,419,390	£ 1,534,177	£ 6,613,668	£ 462,733	£ 159,470	£ 129,296	£ 20,238,880
1872 -	3,179,930	3,070,284	361,594	4,523,848	1,646,735	6,797,018	473,261	154,253	9,969	20,225,892
1873 -	3,284,081	3,191,931	*202,601	4,881,566	1,686,639	7,046,980	518,956	121,097	42,585	20,976,236
1874 -	*1,843,178	3,248,440	191,415	5,329,630	1,789,855	7,305,047	455,728	117,398	42,628	20,323,325
1875 -	† 67,285	3,568,034	207,263	5,718,957	1,718,544	7,421,315	492,734	115,351	‡ 39,197	19,349,280
1876 -	—	3,706,831	203,649	6,141,336	1,753,037	7,744,978	483,633	119,217	44,010	20,196,691
1877 -	—	3,723,147	200,418	5,709,252	1,738,555	7,775,575	527,583	120,556	41,300	19,896,396
1878 -	—	4,002,211	209,728	5,542,007	1,628,295	8,006,836	489,637	124,186	40,280	20,043,180
1879 -	—	4,162,221	208,555	5,331,561	1,466,934	§ 8,508,023	507,597	123,300	39,873	20,348,064
1880 -	—	3,608,338	205,011	4,682,927	1,301,212	8,564,914	463,266	130,990	32,947	19,169,605
1881 -	—	3,865,720	200,251	4,443,607	1,376,219	8,658,947	490,741	140,855	34,126	19,210,466
1882 -	—	3,974,487	189,887	4,223,752	1,366,121	8,838,176	509,703	140,771	32,771	19,275,608
1883 -	—	4,230,341	202,600	4,365,383	1,293,833	8,891,944	517,706	142,280	38,584	19,682,671
1884 -	—	4,268,418	194,193	4,213,257	1,267,324	8,991,205	535,547	149,770	33,608	19,653,352
1885 -	—	4,795,786	205,046	4,313,039	1,233,998	9,277,058	546,300	151,868	34,664	20,537,819
1886 -	—	4,187,254	203,355	4,153,873	1,194,655	9,298,990	497,791	154,111	32,273	19,722,302

  

EXCISE.									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Spirits.	Malt.	Sugar used in Brewing.	Beer.	Licences.	Railways.	Coffee Mixture Labels and Chicory.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
1871 -	£ 11,463,899	£ 6,978,371	£ 5 94,545	£ —	£ 3,728,770	£ 506,423	£ 16,982	£ 44,917	£ 22,833,907
1872 -	12,274,596	6,670,955	100,286	—	3,781,979	527,568	14,454	16,226	23,386,064
1873 -	13,740,542	7,544,175	141,326	—	3,934,398	507,079	* 6,647	21,288	25,904,450
1874 -	14,639,562	7,753,617	§ 272,570	—	3,912,408	514,715	5,145	17,952	27,115,969
1875 -	14,895,768	7,746,740	§ 471,637	—	3,489,756	629,737	3,200	7,204	27,254,132
1876 -	15,154,327	7,654,681	506,790	—	3,514,168	736,369	2,988	—	27,569,323
1877 -	14,873,165	8,040,378	487,763	—	3,548,557	728,718	2,942	—	27,681,523
1878 -	15,133,921	7,721,548	526,208	—	3,584,382	741,919	2,536	—	27,710,514
1879 -	14,406,090	7,730,507	640,695	—	3,622,217	774,797	2,115	—	27,186,021
1880 -	13,631,785	6,782,279	628,406	—	3,497,636	726,131	2,066	—	25,218,303
1881 -	14,393,572	2,876,482	501,991	¶ 3,482,271	3,568,005	748,491	1,371	—	25,372,133
1882 -	14,273,786	** 7,619	—	8,530,819	3,573,687	798,333	1,792	—	27,170,798
1883 -	14,211,490	** 1,902	—	8,400,368	3,554,405	810,467	8,088	—	26,982,916
1884 -	14,222,828	—	—	8,488,169	3,581,946	747,700	7,468	—	27,048,051
1885 -	13,987,472	—	—	8,544,749	3,570,166	392,398	6,827	—	26,501,612
1886 -	13,140,695	—	—	8,403,581	3,553,621	397,499	6,526	—	25,441,922

\* Duties reduced.

† Duties repealed from May 1874.

‡ Various charges repealed or reduced.

§ Duty repealed from 30th September 1880.

\*\* Amount repaid.

¶ Duties increased.

¶ Duty imposed from 1st October 1880.

See Table No. 8.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

1

## GROSS AMOUNT of REVENUE COLLECTED from CUSTOMS, EXCISE, and STAMPS—*Cont.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	STAMPS.								TOTAL.
	Deeds and other Instru- ments.	Probate Duty.	Legacies and Succes- sions.	Life Insu- rances.	Marine Insu- rances.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers Notes, and Composi- tion for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Receipts and Drafts.	Other Receipts.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871	1,654,358	1,856,250	2,940,048	14,963	99,300	900,080	603,275	889,594	8,906,873
1872	1,831,184	1,852,560	3,360,489	15,830	109,772	987,100	648,843	933,770	9,739,548
1873	1,948,753	1,943,360	3,177,710	16,401	119,159	1,102,110	694,604	1,000,935	9,968,082
1874	1,977,259	2,065,210	3,413,712	19,071	127,397	1,127,945	733,158	1,033,855	10,497,697
1875	1,979,686	2,153,797	3,400,375	21,533	124,734	1,044,496	747,301	1,075,807	10,547,729
1876	2,185,580	2,253,842	3,531,142	24,065	119,259	993,591	781,906	1,133,989	11,023,374
1877	2,069,163	2,184,979	3,675,802	27,618	118,975	910,162	789,130	1,101,237	10,877,063
1878	2,069,514	2,236,173	3,722,161	29,872	120,379	910,381	814,668	1,127,966	11,031,114
1879	2,014,739	2,284,760	3,304,965	30,946	112,801	859,505	825,560	1,188,446	10,621,521
1880	2,050,221	2,532,492	3,700,606	30,568	120,560	839,109	812,792	1,220,566	11,306,914
1881	2,149,245	3,064,616	3,592,777	30,851	130,383	867,854	877,300	1,220,988	11,933,114
1882	2,091,391	3,515,384	3,540,535	34,035	141,693	884,487	889,520	1,251,055	12,348,150
1883	2,017,540	3,759,391	3,536,538	35,518	153,690	889,334	910,485	*388,529	*11,691,025
1884	1,880,453	4,003,011	3,335,817	36,943	158,474	875,578	934,046	*397,139	*11,681,481
1885	1,811,945	3,978,686	3,741,609	37,911	145,551	827,241	934,881	*409,828	*11,886,185
1886	1,800,681	4,103,614	3,332,963	38,528	136,331	777,461	963,260	*447,696	*11,600,614

*Note.*—The total amounts of Revenue from Customs, Excise, and Stamps *Collected* within the respective years, as shown in this Table, do not correspond with the *actual cash payments* into the Exchequer, as shown in Table No. 2., in consequence of outstanding balances.

\* Receipts from Fee and Patent Stamps carried to "Miscellaneous Revenue" from 1st April 1882.

## No. 7.—CHARGES for COLLECTION of REVENUE :—SALARIES (including Superannuation and Retired Allowances) and MANAGEMENT of REVENUE DEPARTMENTS, in each Year ended 31st March.

YEARS ended 31st March.	CUSTOMS.		INLAND REVENUE (Excise, Stamps, Taxes, and Income Tax).		POST OFFICE (including the Telegraph Service).	
	Gross Revenue.	Charges of Collection issued out of the Exchequer.	Gross Revenue.	Charges of Collection issued out of the Exchequer.	Gross Revenue. *	Expenses and Charges of Department (including Packet Service).
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871	20,191,000	967,184	40,870,000	1,605,944	5,421,415	3,949,422
1872	20,326,000	998,761	44,512,000	1,579,332	5,669,627	4,048,869
1873	21,033,000	972,510	45,569,000	1,621,792	6,008,807	4,608,954
1874	20,339,000	1,007,652	45,737,000	1,668,363	7,329,904	4,934,767
1875	19,289,000	1,022,534	44,081,000	1,672,374	6,884,841	5,076,983
1876	20,020,000	994,504	45,233,000	1,669,889	7,250,069	4,858,054
1877	19,922,000	988,283	46,458,000	1,777,997	7,357,458	5,151,107
1878	19,969,000	965,547	46,910,000	1,722,720	7,554,395	5,087,583
1879	20,316,000	962,722	49,500,000	1,828,447	7,646,622	5,159,600
1880	19,326,000	973,842	48,500,000	1,810,475	7,873,996	5,212,820
1881	19,184,000	992,491	50,630,000	1,858,000	8,371,800	5,372,134
1882	19,287,000	1,000,959	52,170,000	1,839,796	8,700,000	5,681,342
1883	19,657,000	998,727	54,303,211	1,871,574	9,080,000	6,058,125
1884	19,701,000	974,843	52,977,287	1,796,906	9,545,000	6,935,600
1885	20,321,000	977,516	54,202,120	1,767,862	9,772,623	7,125,625
1886	19,827,000	955,452	55,791,893	1,796,212	9,969,900	7,269,768

\* In this table the Post Office Gross Revenue includes contributions from Indian and Colonial Revenues, &c., on account of the Mail and other Services, and the charges of the Post Office include the Packet Service.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT of TAXES REPEALED

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1872	CUSTOMS:—	£	£	£	£
	REDUCED:—				
	Chloroform - - - - -	*	*	27	47
	Plums preserved in Sugar - - -	*	*	gain 76	gain 290
	TOTAL - - -	—	—	gain 49	gain 243
1873	CUSTOMS:—				
	REDUCED:—				
	Chicory - - - - -	210,000	230,000	34,682	41,250
	Coffee - - - - -			131,355	158,193
	Total CUSTOMS - - -	210,000	230,000	166,037	200,243
	EXCISE:—				
	REDUCED:—				
	Chicory - - - - -	10,000	10,000	7,800	10,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced - - - - -	2,720,000	3,332,000	2,760,000	3,448,500
	Increase of abatements from £60 to £80 on incomes under £300, in lieu of £200 - - - - -	300,000	310,000	300,000	310,000
	Total INCOME TAX - - -	3,020,000	3,642,000	3,060,000	3,758,500
	Total INLAND REVENUE - - -	3,030,000	3,652,000	3,068,400	3,768,500
	TOTAL - - -	3,240,000	3,882,000	3,234,437	3,068,743
1874	CUSTOMS:—				
	REDUCED:—				
	Sugar and Molasses - - -	1,270,000	1,430,000	1,284,033	1,430,902
	Succades, Confectionery, and Ar- ticles preserved in Sugar - - -			3,067	3,335
	Total CUSTOMS - - -	1,270,000	1,430,000	1,288,000	1,443,237
	EXCISE:—				
	REPEALED:—				
	Licence Duty on Servants em- ployed by Hotel Keepers, Re- freshment House Keepers, &c. - -	30,000	30,000	21,068	25,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced - - - - -	1,425,000	1,750,000	1,480,000	1,843,000
	Total INLAND REVENUE - - -	1,455,000	1,780,000	1,501,068	1,868,000
	TOTAL - - -	2,725,000	3,210,000	2,789,068	3,311,237

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1872	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	IMPOSED :—				
	Chloral Hydrate - - -	*	*	268	208
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increased - - -	2,720,000	3,050,000	2,650,000	3,308,000
	TOTAL - - -	2,720,000	3,050,000	2,650,268	3,308,268
1873	CUSTOMS :—				
	INCREASED :—				
	Chloroform - - -	*	*	64	64
	TOTAL - - -	—	—	64	64
1874	EXCISE :—				
	INCREASED :—				
	Sugar used in Brewing - -	30,000	30,000	26,000	26,000
	TOTAL - - -	30,000	30,000	26,000	26,000

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.



## PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1875	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	REPEALED :—				
	Sugar and Molasses			1,655,825	1,775,888
	Succades, Confectionery, and	1,800,000	2,000,000	4,005	4,369
	Articles preserved in Sugar				
	Total CUSTOMS	1,800,000	2,000,000	1,659,830	1,780,257
	EXCISE :—				
1876	REPEALED :—				
	Licence Duty on Horses and	480,000	480,000	480,000	480,000
	Mules, Horse Dealers' Licence				
	Duty, and Race-horse Duty	*	*	9,000	9,000
	Sugar Duty, Home made				
	Total EXCISE	480,000	480,000	480,000	489,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
1877	Reduced	1,540,000	1,840,000	1,530,000	1,916,750
	TOTAL	3,820,000	4,320,000	3,678,830	4,186,007
	EXCISE :—				
	REDUCED :—				
	Brewers' Licence Duty	60,000	60,000	52,000	52,000
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
1878	Duty on Appointments and	*	*	6,000	6,000
	Deputations				
	TOTAL	60,000	60,000	58,000	58,000
	EXCISE :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Licence Duty on Boys or Men	26,000	26,000	20,000	32,000
	casually employed				
1877	LAND TAX :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duties on Offices and Pensions	*	*	950	950
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced by extension of exemptions	312,000	390,000	312,000	390,000
	TOTAL	338,000	416,000	332,950	422,950
	STAMPS :—				
1878	REPEALED :—				
	Duty on Appointment to Benefices	*	*	6,000	6,000

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

**REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.**

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1875	<b>EXCISE :—</b> <b>INCREASED :</b> Sugar used in Brewing - -	57,000	57,000	61,250	61,250
	<b>TOTAL - -</b>	57,000	57,000	61,250	61,250
1876	Nil - - - -	—	—	—	—
1877	<b>INCOME TAX :—</b> Increased - - - -	1,480,000	1,800,000	1,500,000	1,881,500
	<b>TOTAL - -</b>	1,480,000	1,800,000	1,500,000	1,881,500
1878	Nil - - - -	—	—	—	—

## AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1879	STAMPS:—	£	£	£	£
	REPEALED:				
	Duty on Ecclesiastical Licences -	*	*	150	150
	HOUSE DUTY:—				
	Loss on exemption of Professional Offices from Duty - - - }	30,000	30,000	24,000	30,000
1881	INCOME TAX:—				
	Allowance for Wear and Tear of Machinery - - - }	50,000	50,000	†50,000	†50,000
	TOTAL - - -	80,000	80,000	74,150	80,150
1880	Nil - - - -	—	—	—	—
1881	CUSTOMS:—				
	Repealed from 1st October:				
	Malt - - - -	*	*	23	23
	Vinegar - - - -	*	*	330	330
1882	„ Pickles preserved therein	*	*	48	48
	EXCISE:—				
	Repealed from 1st October:				
	Duty on Malt† - - -	3,420,000	7,440,000	3,445,000	7,440,000
	Duty on Sugar used in brewing -	230,000	620,000	118,000	620,000
	Brewers' and Maltsters' Licences -	381,000	384,000	360,000	384,000
	TOTAL - - -	4,031,000	8,444,000	3,923,401	8,444,401
1882	CUSTOMS:—				
	Beer and Spirits:				
	Duties re-adjusted - - -	*	*	—	—
	EXCISE:—				
1882	REPEALED:				
	Beer Duty on materials for brew- ing used by farmers and others living in houses between values of 10 <i>l.</i> and under 15 <i>l.</i> - - }	*	*	14,150	19,000
	STAMPS:—				
	REPEALED:				
	Legacy Duty of 1 <i>l.</i> per cent. on Linicals - - - - }	125,000	‡720,000	51,890	‡720,000
1882	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced - - - -	1,460,000	1,835,000	1,500,000	1,900,085
	TOTAL - - -	1,585,000	2,555,000	1,560,040	2,639,085

\* Amounts not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Estimated Amount.

‡ In addition to the loss by repeal of the Malt duty, Drawback was allowed on Stocks in hand on 30th September 1880. This was estimated in the Budget at 950,000*l.*, but amounted to 1,320,017*l.*

§ Estimated result after an interval of several years.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1879	CUSTOMS :— INCREASED : Tobacco Duty . . . . .	£ 750,000	£ 750,000	£ 501,187	£ 501,187
	EXCISE :— Dog Licence Duty increased (al- lowing for exemption of Farmers' and Shepherds' Dogs) . . . . .	100,000	100,000	49,250	Nil*
	INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,940,000	3,735,600
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,850,000	4,450,000	3,490,137	4,236,787
1880	CUSTOMS :— INCREASED : Cigars . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE :— Beer duty (in lieu of malt) from 1st } October . . . . . } Brewers' Licences (including Pri- } vate Brewers) . . . . . } Publicans' Licences. (New scale } of rate of duties) . . . . . }	3,690,000 40,000 265,000	8,760,000 40,000 295,000	3,482,370 37,450 411,000	8,530,000 40,000 432,700
1881	STAMPS :— Probate Duties. (Revision of scale } of) . . . . . }	700,000	700,000	532,000	†665,000
	INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .	1,425,000	1,800,000	1,430,000	1,851,077
	TOTAL . . . . .	6,120,000	11,595,000	5,892,820	11,524,777
1882	CUSTOMS :— Beer and Spirits : Duties re-adjusted . . . . .	§	§	—	—
	EXCISE :— IMPOSED : Licences to Private Brewers' liv- } ing in houses between values } of 10 <i>l.</i> and under 15 <i>l.</i> . . . . }	§	§	3,320	3,100
	STAMPS :— INCREASED : Probate and Inventory Duty. } (Several scales of duty consoli- } dated into 3 per cent. Duty on } net Estate, deduction being al- } lowed for debts and funeral } expenses.) . . . . . } Duty on estates under 300 <i>l.</i> } limited to 30 <i>l.</i> } Legacy Duty imposed on sums } under 20 <i>l.</i> . . . . . }	515,000	720,000	454,960	†650,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	515,000	720,000	458,280	653,100

\* The produce of the increased rate of duty was barely equal to the amount of the old duty in 1877, and has since further declined.

† Provisional amount.

‡ After allowing for accelerated receipt at old rates of duty in month of March 1880 (prior to new rates taking effect) over normal average amount.

§ Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

|| Estimated result after an interval of several years.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

## AMOUNT OF TAXES REPEALED OR

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
†1883	CUSTOMS :— REPEALED: Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory -	£	£	£	£
		•	•	—	—
	EXCISE :— Repealed: Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory -	•	•	—	—
	Modification of Cheap Trains Act so far as affects the Metropo- litan District Railway Com- pany, under Act 45 & 46 Vict. c. 157 (Local) -	•	•	4,500	11,000
	TOTAL† - -	—	—	4,500	11,000
1884	EXCISE :— Railway Duty—Alteration of rates -	135,000	400,000	110,000	420,000
	INCOME TAX :— Reduced - - - -	2,135,000	2,850,000	2,240,000	3,034,000
	TOTAL - - -	2,270,000	3,250,000	2,350,000	3,454,000
1885	EXCISE :— REDUCED: Licences for Hackney Carriages -	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
1886	EXCISE : REDUCED: Licences to Private Brewers -	6,000	6,000	6,380	8,780

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† In this year the produce of Fee and Patent Stamps hitherto forming part of the Stamp Revenue was transferred to Miscellaneous Revenue: had this represented a reduction of Income the amounts which would have appeared in the above columns would have been 855,000*l.* and 855,000*l.* under the head of "Budget Estimate," and 832,211*l.* and 856,532*l.* under the head of "Result," respectively.

# PUBLIC REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate.		Result.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1883	CUSTOMS:—				
	IMPOSED:—				
	Coffee, Chicory, or other Vegetable matter applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory, roasted and ground, mixed	*	*	—	—
	EXCISE:—				
	IMPOSED:—				
	Coffee Mixtures or substitutes	—	—	6,344	8,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Increased	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,275,000	2,018,766
	TOTAL	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,281,344	2,026,766
1884	Nil	—	—	—	—
1885	INCOME TAX:—				
	Increased	1,200,000	1,950,000	1,590,000	†1,090,000
1886	INCOME TAX:—				
	Increased	3,400,000	4,000,000	3,180,000	†3,960,000
	STAMPS:—				
	IMPOSED:—				
	Duty on Corporate property	150,000	150,000	32,648	34,000
	INCREASED:—				
	Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities	100,000	100,000	49,000	†70,000
	TOTAL	3,650,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	4,064,000

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Provisional amount.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the  
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties  
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according

(NO EXPORT DUTIES ARE LEVIED)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.
ORDINARY IMPORT DUTIES.	
COCOA :	£ s. d.
Raw - - - - -	Lb. 0 0 1
Husks and Shells - - - - -	Cwt. 0 2 0
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way Manu- factured - - - - -	Lb. 0 0 2
COFFEE :	
Raw - - - - -	Cwt. 0 14 0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground - - - - -	Lb. 0 0 2
CHICORY :	
Raw or Kiln-dried - - - - -	Cwt. 0 13 3
Roasted or Ground - - - - -	Lb. 0 0 2
Coffee, Chicory, or other Vegetable matter applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory, Roasted and Ground, Mixed - }	" 0 0 2
FRUIT, DRIED :	
Currants, Figs, Fig-cake, Plums not preserved in Sugar, Prunes and Raisins - }	Cwt. 0 7 0
TEA - - - - -	Lb. 0 0 6
TOBACCO :	
Unmanufactured, Stemmed or Unstemmed, containing in every 100lbs. weight thereof 10 lbs. or more of moisture - }	" 0 3 6
,, Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture - - -	" 0 3 10
Manufactured :	
Cigars - - - - -	" 0 5 6
Cavendish or Negrohead - - - - -	" 0 4 10
Snuff, containing in every { more than 13 lbs. of moisture -	" 0 4 1
100 lbs. weight thereof { not more than 13 lbs. of ditto -	" 0 4 10
Other Manufactured Tobacco, and Cavendish or Negrohead Manufactured in Bond from Unmanufactured Tobacco }	" 0 4 4
WINE :	
Containing less than 26 degrees of Proof Spirits - - -	Gallon 0 1 0
Containing 26 and less than 42 degrees of Proof Spirits - -	" 0 2 6
With an additional duty of 3d. per gallon for every degree of strength beyond the highest above specified.	

Note as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles  
The total number of Articles and sub-divisions of Articles in the English Tariff of

**KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at the present time.**

**IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)**

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.			
BEER and ALE, the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,057 degrees		{ Barrel of 36 galls. }	£ s. d. 0 6 6 and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.
BEER, MUM, AND SPRUCE:			
The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity:			
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees		"	1 6 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees		"	1 10 6

IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.			
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:			£ s. d.
Rum, Brandy, Geneva, and Unenumerated Spirits		Proof gall.	0 10 4
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, not tested for strength		} Gallon	0 14 0
Perfumed Spirits and Cologne Water			
CHLOROFORM		Lb.	0 3 0
CHLORAL HYDRATE		"	0 1 3
COLLODION		Gallon	1 4 0
ETHER, Sulphuric		"	1 5 0
ETHYL, Iodide of		"	0 13 0
NAPHTHA, purified so as to be potable		Proof gall.	0 10 4
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used		Lb.	0 0 3
VARNISH, containing Alcohol		Gallon	See Spirit Duties.

IMPORT DUTIES to countervail STAMP DUTIES on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.			
PLATE, GOLD		Oz. Troy	£ s. d. 0 17 0
" SILVER		"	0 1 6
PLAYING CARDS		Doz. packs	0 3 9

of a similar nature, and subject to the same rate of duty, are classed under one head. Import Duties, was 53 in May 1875, as compared with 397 in 1859 and 1,046 in 1840.



## EXCHEQUER BALANCES.—NATIONAL DEBT.

No. 10.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER at the END of EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March.	AMOUNT.	FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March (Cont.)	AMOUNT (Cont.)
	£		£
1871 - - -	7,023,435	1879 - - -	6,915,756
1872 - - -	9,312,632	1880 - - -	3,273,428*
1873 - - -	11,992,705	1881 - - -	5,923,662
1874 - - -	7,442,854	1882 - - -	5,976,585
1875 - - -	6,265,322	1883 - - -	6,602,730
1876 - - -	5,119,587	1884 - - -	5,632,569
1877 - - -	5,988,650	1885 - - -	4,993,207
1878 - - -	6,243,389	1886 - - -	5,825,944

\* Including 1,000,000*l.* advanced by the Bank of England in aid of Ways and Means.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the NATIONAL DEBT at the END of EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

FINANCIAL YEARS ended 31st March.	FUNDED DEBT.		AMOUNT OF UNFUNDED DEBT.	TOTAL AMOUNT OF NATIONAL DEBT, inclusive of Unclaimed Stock and Dividends.
	CAPITAL OF UNREDEEMED FUNDED DEBT, inclusive of Unclaimed Stock and Dividends.	ESTIMATED CAPITAL OF TERMINABLE ANNUITIES Computed in 3 per Cent. Stock, at Par.		
	£	£	£	£
1872 - -	731,756,962	49,013,769	5,155,100	785,925,831
1873 - -	727,374,082	47,018,928	4,829,100	779,222,110
1874 - -	723,514,005	44,941,333	4,479,600	775,934,938
1875 - -	714,797,715	43,908,742	5,239,300	768,945,757
1876 - -	713,637,517	45,847,366	11,401,800†	770,906,683
1877 - -	712,621,355	43,440,568	13,943,800†	770,014,723
1878 - -	710,343,007	40,705,718	20,603,000†	772,151,725
1879 - -	709,439,503	37,664,369	25,870,100†	772,965,062
1880 - -	710,476,359	33,784,649	‡27,344,900†	771,605,908
1881 - -	709,078,526	34,988,435	22,077,500†	766,144,461
1882 - -	*709,498,547	33,181,875	*18,007,700†	760,688,122
1883 - -	*712,098,904	27,570,876	*14,185,400†	754,455,270
1884 - -	640,631,005	91,682,260	14,110,600†	746,423,964
1885 - -	640,181,896	86,115,658	14,033,100†	740,330,654
1886 - -	638,849,694	85,829,917	17,602,800†	742,282,411

\* Under the National Debt Act, 1881, Bonds amounting to 7,750,000*l.* were converted into 8,603,000*l.* Stock.

† Including outstanding Exchequer Bonds issued for raising money for the purchase of Suez Canal shares. In 1886 these amounted to 3,359,000*l.*

‡ Including 1,000,000*l.* borrowed in aid of Ways and Means.

|| In the course of the financial year 1883-4, 70,241,908*l.*, three per cent. Stock was converted into Terminable Annuities under the provisions of the National Debt Act, 1883.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF the NATIONAL DEBT, including ADDITIONS and DEDUCTIONS ON Account of SAVINGS BANKS and FRIENDLY SOCIETIES DEFICIENCIES, RECOVERABLE LOANS, BALANCES at the BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, and other particulars, (according to the Return No. 336 of Session 1885, and subsequent Returns in continuation thereof).

Years ended 31st March.	Funded Debt.	Unfunded Debt.	Capital Value of Terminal Annuities computed in 3 per cent. Stock at Par.	Totals of 1, 2, and 3.	Savings Banks and Friendly Societies Deficiencies on 20th November in each Year.*	Liability of the Consolidated Fund under various Acts relating to the Courts of Justice and in respect of Advances made by the Bank of England to the Exchequer from the Dividend Account, and also in respect of Advances by the National Debt Commissioners from the Life, &c. Annuities Account.	Totals of 4, 5, and 6.	Estimated Amount of Recoverable Loans including Nominal Value of Suez Canal Shares from 31st March 1876 inclusive.†	Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland.	Totals of 8 and 9.	Net Balance of Debt (7 less 10.)	Years ended 31st March.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1874	£ 723,514,005	£ 4,479,600	£ 41,941,333	772,934,938	4,382,232	£ 4,701,205	£ 782,018,428	£ 14,303,942	£ 7,442,654	£ 21,746,796	£ 760,271,642	1874
1875	714,797,715	5,239,300	48,905,742	768,943,757	4,552,421	4,675,762	778,173,940	15,984,135	6,265,322	22,249,467	755,924,483	1875
1876	713,657,517	11,401,900	48,547,396	770,006,813	4,457,882	4,075,238	780,039,823	22,153,420	5,119,537	27,278,007	752,761,816	1876
1877	712,221,355	13,943,800	43,449,598	770,014,723	4,521,727	4,624,732	779,161,202	24,844,714	5,988,650	30,833,364	748,327,838	1877
1878	710,843,907	20,603,000	40,705,718	772,151,725	4,386,368	4,574,239	781,117,332	23,489,155	6,243,389	31,712,544	746,404,788	1878
1879	709,430,503	25,870,100	37,664,369	772,965,062	4,538,433	4,558,718	782,107,213	30,454,755	6,915,766	37,870,511	744,236,702	1879
1880	710,476,350	27,344,900	33,781,649	771,603,908	4,149,701	4,523,192	780,278,401	35,579,808†	3,273,428	38,853,236	741,425,565	1880
1881	709,075,526	22,077,500	34,988,435	766,144,461	3,900,511	4,462,674	774,507,676	32,688,320	5,923,662	38,611,982	735,896,094	1881
1882	702,409,547‡	18,007,700§	33,181,875	760,688,122	2,144,562*	4,432,170	767,294,354	32,564,676	5,976,535	38,541,161	728,723,083	1882
1883	712,608,994§	14,185,400§	27,570,876	754,355,270	1,804,417	4,494,681	760,686,368	31,684,818	6,972,730	38,657,548	722,008,820	1883
1884	646,631,005¶	14,110,600	91,482,260¶	746,223,914	2,121,853	4,331,206	752,900,003	31,343,145	5,632,569	36,975,714	715,924,289	1884
1885	640,181,806	11,033,100	86,115,638	749,330,554	2,149,300	4,390,736	746,780,690	30,030,805	4,983,297	35,024,012	710,866,678	1885
1886	638,340,694	17,602,800	85,929,917	741,923,411	2,133,497	4,300,262	748,716,170	31,301,934	5,625,944	36,927,938	711,788,232	1886

\* An Annuity was created under "Savings Bank Act, 1880," to pay off the Total Capital Deficiency of Trustee Savings Banks, and the Capital Value thereof is included in Column 1 from 1882 inclusive.

† Five per cent. on the amount outstanding at the end of each financial year for loans for Public Works has been allowed for possible bad debts.

‡ Under the National Debt Act, 1881, Bonds amounting to 7,760,000*l.* were converted into 8,603,000*l.* Stock.

§ Including 1,000,000*l.* borrowed in aid of Ways and Means.

¶ In the course of the financial year 1883-84, 70,241,908*l.* three per cent. Stock was converted into Terminable Annuities under the provisions of the National Debt Act, 1883.

## PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 13.—GROSS AMOUNT OF the ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO the INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE, in each Year, ended 5th April, from 1871 to 1885.

YEARS ended 5th April.	Under SCHEDULE A. For all Lands, Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Fines, &c.				Under SCHEDULE B.† In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.				Under SCHEDULE C. For all Profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c. payable out of the Public Revenue.				YEARS ended 5th April.
	Under SCHEDULE A.		Under SCHEDULE B.†		Under SCHEDULE C.		Under SCHEDULE C.		Under SCHEDULE C.		Under SCHEDULE C.		
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
1871	124,688,794	14,737,189	12,831,646	152,347,519	49,893,166	7,301,182	2,930,464	59,124,812	33,118,540			1871	
1872	125,986,143	15,042,161	12,879,224	153,917,528	49,914,230	7,325,591	2,956,355	59,196,176	33,646,360			1872	
1873	127,271,923	15,429,696	12,920,373	155,621,992	49,947,879	7,353,235	2,983,412	59,246,520	34,080,120			1873	
1874	131,084,816	16,212,646	12,984,074	160,281,536	49,983,232	7,381,406	3,010,029	60,373,213	34,519,280			1874	
1875	132,720,684	16,716,474	12,994,735	162,431,893	49,983,232	7,403,453	3,033,035	60,419,670	34,839,040			1875	
1876	134,087,796	17,106,207	13,012,584	164,206,587	50,009,851	7,403,453	3,057,178	60,469,978	35,172,500			1876	
1877	132,889,539	18,252,321	13,063,233	164,206,587	50,009,851	7,403,453	3,057,178	60,469,978	35,172,500			1877	
1878	140,491,334	18,573,422	13,063,233	177,127,989	50,009,851	7,403,453	3,057,178	60,469,978	35,172,500			1878	
1879	147,621,087	18,964,339	13,121,480	177,127,989	50,009,851	7,403,453	3,057,178	60,469,978	35,172,500			1879	
1880	152,533,766	19,064,044	13,121,480	185,377,770	51,625,680	7,776,149	9,940,045	69,146,492	39,519,315			1880	
1881	157,411,410	19,390,243	13,240,243	187,598,346	51,493,216	7,713,147	9,980,639	69,187,057	39,849,483			1881	
1882	157,505,467	19,390,243	13,240,243	187,598,346	51,493,216	7,713,147	9,980,639	69,187,057	39,849,483			1882	
1883	157,505,467	19,390,243	13,240,243	187,598,346	51,493,216	7,713,147	9,980,639	69,187,057	39,849,483			1883	
1884	160,227,692	19,483,636	13,433,556	191,503,941	48,298,992	7,572,885	9,981,197	65,523,064	40,296,304			1884	
1885	161,116,643	19,730,157	13,468,337	194,375,167	48,025,698	7,506,385	9,982,117	65,514,180	40,580,574			1885	
					47,757,618	7,462,512	9,983,076	65,233,206	41,013,940				
TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSESSED.†													
				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			
				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			
				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			
				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			
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				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			
				ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.			

\* In the years prior to 1873-74, not figures only were returned for Ireland under this Schedule.

† The full annual value of lands is given under Schedule B. The profits from the occupation of farm lands are by law deemed to be equal in England and Wales to one-half, and in Scotland and Ireland to one third the full annual value of the lands.

# PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

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No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT OF THE ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX, UPON VARIOUS CLASSES OF PROPERTY UNDER SCHEDULES A. AND D., IN EACH OF THE YEARS, ENDED 5TH APRIL, FROM 1871 TO 1885.

YEARS ended 5th April.	UNITED KINGDOM.				MINES.				YEARS ended 5th April.
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
	LAND.				HOUSES.				
1871	48,988,080	7,301,182	9,141,754	65,380,946	75,307,086	7,309,248	3,880,160	86,296,494	1871
1872	48,984,149	7,325,591	9,110,538	65,430,046	76,475,184	7,580,225	3,715,891	87,221,110	1872
1873	49,000,457	7,383,235	9,111,285	65,513,977	77,881,983	7,876,487	3,748,276	89,436,746	1873
1874	49,006,815	7,486,903	9,177,211	65,571,931	80,727,523	8,591,068	3,769,500	93,018,119	1874
1875	49,124,973	7,486,453	9,256,035	65,911,163	82,032,888	9,023,285	3,681,553	94,837,576	1875
1876	50,218,150	7,595,175	9,397,081	67,011,324	83,851,688	9,396,788	3,612,082	96,890,576	1876
1877	51,511,234	7,688,717	9,501,066	68,438,654	85,841,180	9,727,172	3,010,059	98,568,417	1877
1878	51,722,234	7,696,040	9,597,081	69,015,355	87,103,587	10,525,731	3,094,148	100,723,466	1878
1879	51,678,850	7,740,203	9,680,001	69,118,754	88,585,136	11,290,900	3,030,138	102,906,174	1879
1880	51,599,428	7,711,895	9,680,650	69,201,973	102,417,104	11,895,537	3,210,501	115,006,910	1880
1881	51,182,228	7,748,589	9,680,215	68,811,032	105,621,511	11,992,164	3,293,490	120,907,166	1881
1882	48,402,915	7,572,251	9,681,156	65,656,322	109,374,253	12,046,524	3,306,825	124,727,702	1882
1883	47,954,854	7,505,321	9,682,072	65,142,227	111,564,966	12,130,140	3,353,035	127,050,109	1883
1884	47,594,178	7,451,957	9,683,031	65,030,166	112,790,729	12,279,808	3,387,970	128,450,507	1884
1885									1885
	IRONWORKS.				RAILWAYS.				
1871	2,108,896	502,238	—	2,701,224	18,658,726	2,388,235	831,490	21,956,451	1871
1872	2,144,071	494,221	—	3,110,493	19,701,095	2,373,521	984,486	23,139,102	1872
1873	2,827,684	634,447	—	4,762,831	21,717,263	2,669,083	1,052,812	25,430,588	1873
1874	2,842,761	1,073,232	—	7,215,065	22,167,671	2,747,910	1,096,870	27,082,351	1874
1875	2,581,274	1,798,903	625	7,280,802	23,446,560	2,663,928	1,004,200	27,952,103	1875
1876	2,580,379	1,795,512	—	3,853,801	24,151,098	2,706,961	1,004,475	29,452,534	1876
1877	2,167,399	627,885	—	2,795,284	23,915,064	3,046,123	1,186,379	29,148,166	1877
1878	1,845,899	498,958	—	2,344,857	25,446,783	3,373,854	1,270,580	30,491,576	1878
1879	1,821,686	441,677	450	2,313,677	26,617,156	3,441,615	1,285,133	31,343,924	1879
1880	1,575,500	344,720	300	1,920,510	26,865,974	3,325,491	1,298,363	31,461,828	1880
1881	1,688,560	434,874	100	2,178,534	27,398,128	3,055,461	1,258,224	31,741,613	1881
1882	2,274,396	630,235	—	2,904,631	28,577,907	3,482,748	1,253,171	34,363,786	1882
1883	2,582,768	419,898	—	2,962,009	30,505,747	3,653,535	1,176,146	36,530,426	1883
1884	2,583,545	427,180	—	3,010,725	31,683,420	3,851,814	1,296,656	36,580,890	1884
1885	1,923,794	311,465	—	2,265,259	31,872,174	3,900,542	1,305,917	37,078,638	1885
	CANALS.				GAB- WORKS.				
1871	774,670	2,605,404	—	3,380,074	2,065,465†	3,883,880	1,096,280	3,945,028	1871
1872	753,321	2,796,511	—	3,549,832	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1872
1873	755,039	2,685,853	—	3,440,892	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1873
1874	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1874
1875	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1875
1876	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1876
1877	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1877
1878	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1878
1879	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1879
1880	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1880
1881	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1881
1882	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1882
1883	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1883
1884	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1884
1885	1,007,413	2,680,016	—	3,687,429	2,963,321	3,911,612†	1,341,068	4,183,944	1885
	OTHER PROFITS.*				QUARRIES.				
1871	2,778,887	718,929	—	3,497,816	2,778,887	718,929	—	3,497,816	1871
1872	2,876,124	755,765	—	3,631,889	2,876,124	755,765	—	3,631,889	1872
1873	3,413,451	814,204	—	4,227,655	3,413,451	814,204	—	4,227,655	1873
1874	3,298,196	814,204	—	4,112,400	3,298,196	814,204	—	4,112,400	1874
1875	3,801,308	814,204	—	4,615,512	3,801,308	814,204	—	4,615,512	1875
1876	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1876
1877	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1877
1878	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1878
1879	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1879
1880	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1880
1881	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1881
1882	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1882
1883	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1883
1884	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1884
1885	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	3,988,401	814,204	—	4,802,605	1885

\* "Other Profits" include Fisheries, Salt and Alum Works, Waterworks, and Tolls of various kinds.  
† From the year ended 5th April 1874 the assessments in respect of Profits from Railways out of the United Kingdom are included: in the year 1877-8 they amounted to 2,900,965†, in 1878-9 to 2,885,268†, in 1879-80 to 2,993,871†, in 1880-1 to 2,610,888†, in 1881-2 to 2,711,533†, in 1882-3 to 3,364,694†, in 1883-4 to 3,777,462†, and in 1884-5 to 3,898,357†.

## LEGACY, PROBATE, AND SUCCESSION DUTIES.

‘No. 15.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY UPON WHICH LEGACY AND SUCCESSION DUTIES WERE PAID IN THE YEARS 1871 TO 1882, AND THE NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY UPON WHICH PROBATE AND SUCCESSION DUTIES WERE PAID IN THE YEARS 1883 TO 1885.

Years ended 31st March.	Net Amount of Property upon which Legacy and Succession Duties were paid.												Years ended 31st March.	
	Legacy Duty.				Succession Duty.				Total.					
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.		
1871	78,706,747	8,506,075	3,486,921	85,699,743	29,503,662	3,493,577	4,045,990	37,048,238	103,215,499	11,699,652	7,532,920	122,747,981	1871	
1872	83,165,073	10,501,151	4,155,923	97,912,147	30,292,890	3,259,436	3,989,185	37,441,561	113,457,963	13,850,637	8,045,105	135,353,705	1872	
1873	76,488,826	10,430,136	3,979,135	90,907,167	30,290,668	3,712,980	4,444,723	38,448,371	106,779,494	14,152,166	8,428,578	129,355,538	1873	
1874	86,528,902	11,337,305	4,043,262	101,909,469	30,365,237	4,176,307	4,323,339	38,864,973	116,394,139	15,513,702	8,366,601	140,774,442	1874	
1875	87,039,576	10,554,548	5,050,642	102,654,766	32,825,769	3,927,670	4,971,720	41,725,159	119,565,345	14,402,216	10,022,362	144,379,925	1875	
1876	89,943,580	11,913,605	4,946,754	106,715,939	33,251,049	4,317,525	4,716,368	42,294,943	128,170,620	16,294,131	9,566,122	149,011,892	1876	
1877	96,987,274	13,063,047	5,479,872	115,553,193	34,133,887	4,183,617	4,866,534	43,494,038	131,421,161	17,271,664	10,346,406	159,039,231	1877	
1878	102,593,615	13,452,700	5,199,424	121,247,739	31,432,975	4,127,392	4,571,135	40,131,412	134,025,590	17,550,062	9,770,559	161,376,151	1878	
1879	85,716,112	11,642,835	5,161,511	102,520,458	30,533,415	3,990,254	3,982,222	38,504,901	116,240,527	15,632,089	9,143,733	141,025,349	1879	
1880	101,426,206	12,311,002	4,981,546	118,719,413	31,960,733	4,280,008	3,807,359	40,158,220	133,406,938	16,591,760	8,878,035	158,877,633	1880	
1881	98,095,967	11,036,679	5,270,466	115,001,112	31,826,880	4,387,342	3,759,933	39,065,164	139,250,356	15,424,021	9,021,399	154,068,276	1881	
1882	92,135,568	12,696,640	4,044,544	108,849,752	31,548,012	3,800,392	3,068,393	38,758,282	123,088,580	16,473,542	7,142,012	147,003,034	1882	
* Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid.														
Probate Duty.														
Succession Duty.														
Total.														
1883	104,997,000	11,866,000	7,138,000	124,051,000	31,240,000	4,527,000	4,081,000	4,0157,000	136,246,006	16,693,000	11,289,000	164,208,000	1883	
1884	112,667,000	13,264,000	6,635,000	132,594,000	31,202,000	4,638,000	4,601,500	41,855,000	143,599,000	17,902,000	12,648,000	174,449,000	1884	
1885	114,490,000	13,287,000	6,596,000	134,283,000	35,774,000	3,833,000	4,729,000	46,906,000	150,264,000	17,120,000	13,908,000	181,192,000	1885	

\* A great change was made in the death duties in 1881-2, and from that date Property assessed to Probate Duty constitutes the true record of personality changing hands by death.  
 † In these two years the capital was abnormal in amount, the operation of the Land Act of 1881 and the fixing of Judicial Rents having led to delay in recovering duty due for former periods.

**No. 16.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years 1867–8, 1879–80, 1880–1, 1881–2, 1882–3, and 1883–4.**

**No. 16.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years 1867–8, 1879–80, 1880–1,**

	England and Wales.					
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates* {	16,430,000 {	22,493,389 {	23,340,640 {	24,322,894 {	24,871,088 {	25,629,622 {
„ Gas and Water Undertakings {	3,201,088† {	3,201,088† {	3,469,274† {	3,582,714† {	5,149,605† {	5,382,023† {
„ Tolls, Dues, &c. - - -	4,350,000	4,574,322	5,018,227	5,026,846	5,349,320	4,958,473
From Other Receipts:						
Rents, Interest, &c. - - -	1,354,000 {	764,462 {	804,709 {	814,697 {	826,894 {	1,405,041 {
Sales of Property - - -	536,478 {	536,478 {	212,835 {	330,020 {	427,899 {	686,027 {
Government Contributions -	957,000	2,733,840	2,708,328	2,865,584	3,323,827	3,507,188
Loans - - -	5,517,000	13,717,911	12,937,528	15,006,238	10,640,567	7,156,036
Miscellaneous - - -	1,833,000	4,985,826	5,366,502	5,520,086	3,188,000	2,343,476
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS -</b>	<b>30,441,000</b>	<b>53,007,322</b>	<b>53,867,043</b>	<b>57,475,079</b>	<b>53,786,260</b>	<b>51,159,686</b>

\* See note to Table No. 18.

† These amounts are the receipts of the Local Authorities from the sale of Gas and Water which were included in the returns, for years prior to 1882–3, under the head of Rates, but they are not to be taken as the whole of the receipts of Local Authorities from those sources.

**No. 17.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN- Years 1867–8, 1879–80, 1880–1,**

	England and Wales.					
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	7,498,059	8,042,797	8,102,136	8,353,486	8,408,979	8,350,283
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	658,987	809,047	955,883	962,152	1,027,581	1,061,312
From Loans - - -	820,458	533,000	500,280	500,000	520,000	507,981
By School Boards - - -	—	3,651,108	3,686,862	3,839,585	4,217,580	4,530,242
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	13,025,632	28,852,502	29,927,019	31,580,679	27,778,391	27,764,706
By Rural Sanitary Authorities -	—	497,996	605,158	592,983	521,882	511,427
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	2,319,348	2,778,499	2,688,346	2,752,450	2,882,377	2,855,211
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.	1,399,918	1,832,811	1,809,418	1,850,370	1,937,043	2,079,752
By Turnpike Trusts - - -	1,059,073	271,879	225,627	170,212	142,525	102,836
For Bridges and Ferries - - -	135,912	52,528	55,621	55,589	12,391	7,948
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	205,266	354,579	411,688	442,946	494,657	469,471
By Burial Boards - - -	209,365	503,243	409,836	456,699	564,916	494,840
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	305,526	14,057	13,189	13,099	11,162	11,335
By Harbour Authorities - - -	2,071,796	2,558,244	3,213,862	4,163,743	4,110,593	3,859,476
By Pilotage Authorities - - -	332,083	434,550	416,945	398,690	417,148	416,996
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).	270,500	235,882	317,441	295,949	294,905	351,618
By other Authorities - - -	142,570	70,030	63,995	86,560	78,795	82,919
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE -</b>	<b>30,464,523</b>	<b>51,492,842</b>	<b>53,397,306</b>	<b>56,545,392</b>	<b>53,420,023</b>	<b>52,958,353</b>

# LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

35

RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the 1880-1, 1881-2, 1882-3, and 1883-4.

Scotland.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
£	£ (Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	
1,500,000	2,622,000	2,941,000	3,085,707	3,050,385	3,312,278	{ From Rates,* „ Gas and Water Undertakings.
500,000	1,060,000	1,014,000	1,079,034	1,079,911	1,032,034	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
450,000	{ 253,000 41,000	{ 167,600 39,000	{ 205,407 21,178	{ 197,677 16,754	{ 214,883 —	From Other Receipts: Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.
200,000	556,000	546,000	593,103	586,020	616,766	Government Contributions.
250,000	1,122,000	1,028,000	1,063,936	901,191	1,717,679	Loans.
100,000	417,000	323,000	265,747	366,746	377,319	Miscellaneous.
3,000,000	6,071,000	6,058,600	6,314,172	6,198,684	7,270,959	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the 1881-2, 1882-3 and 1883-4.

Scotland.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
£	£ (Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	
872,000	{ 882,217 36,000	{ 906,255 47,397	{ 881,513 51,681	{ 880,857 55,629	{ 873,095 54,461	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor. All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
128,000	82,080	97,647	67,759	37,223	37,881	From Loans.
—	1,203,953	1,067,707	1,127,721	1,113,192	1,205,444	By School Boards.
859,000	2,097,900	2,140,265	1,901,759	1,063,414	2,528,640	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
—*	—*	{ 84,000 222,008	{ 105,251 238,005	{ 94,343 232,383	{ 85,385 245,328	By Rural Sanitary Authorities. By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
210,000	410,000	291,000	298,468	290,598	493,637	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
217,000	145,700	121,343	111,104	101,767	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.
52,000	54,000	64,987	61,863	55,933	66,370	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
150,000	918,000	928,000	1,112,507	1,020,773	1,109,891	By Harbour Authorities.
15,000	19,900	22,188	23,443	24,812	27,523	By Pilotage Authorities.
70,600	62,640	65,054	61,242	70,875	88,542	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
7,000	9,000	9,600	9,258	9,972	9,796	By other Authorities.
2,580,800	5,820,400	6,067,451	6,051,574	5,952,171	6,825,993	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

\* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities.

† Included in the expenditure of County Authorities.



## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER  
in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Years

	Ireland.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates						
„ Gas and Water Undertakings }	2,284,000	2,654,719	2,657,432	2,704,066	2,852,701	2,987,465
„ Tolls, Dues, &c. - - - }	283,000	511,355	454,370	436,394	423,816	433,839
From Other Receipts:						
Rents, Interest, &c. - - - }	60,000	71,287	69,640	57,686	59,375	63,167
Sales of Property - - - }						
Government Contributions -	78,000	106,960	114,857	115,941	114,313	114,773
Loans - - - -	237,000	263,971	401,504	396,249	402,801	349,578
Miscellaneous - - - -	104,000	261,200	174,446	204,892	235,269	391,116
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b> -	<b>3,055,000</b>	<b>3,869,492</b>	<b>3,872,240</b>	<b>3,915,228</b>	<b>4,088,925</b>	<b>4,290,058</b>

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN-  
Years 1867-8, 1879-80, 1880-1,

	* Ireland.					
	1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	842,528	1,006,594	1,096,840	1,137,359	1,141,510	1,216,557
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	12,453	54,154	32,741	58,949	55,882	50,805
From Loans - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	819,147	920,445	1,088,595	1,079,390	1,082,395
By Rural Sanitary Authorities -	3,962	50,767	51,927	48,918	51,345	52,285
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. }	1,122,100	1,145,930	1,098,043	1,089,328	1,137,986	1,196,331
By Highways Boards and Road Trustees.	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Turnpike Trusts - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Bridges and Ferries - - -	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.	48,510	52,237	41,647	37,231	34,410	41,386
By Burial Boards - - - -	6,672	11,984	11,450	12,226	13,517	14,598
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities - - -	300,000	430,841	401,179	422,115	462,252	441,134
By Pilotage Authorities - - -	14,286	18,549	18,003	17,590	15,179	24,872
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).	87,200	80,760	74,448	87,478	74,014	89,155
By other Authorities - - - -	61,000	90,185	101,020	68,774	90,002	93,333
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b> -	<b>3,097,711</b>	<b>3,761,148</b>	<b>3,937,833</b>	<b>4,068,533</b>	<b>4,156,387</b>	<b>4,302,851</b>

\* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Included in the expenditure of County Authorities.

SOURCES of RECEIPTS, for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE,  
1867-8, 1879-80, 1881-2, 1882-3, and 1883-4.—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,214,000	30,071,196	32,417,346	33,695,391	35,923,830	37,262,308	{ From Rates,*
5,133,000	6,145,677	6,486,597	6,542,274	6,853,047	6,424,446	„ Gas and Water Undertakings.
						„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
1,873,000	{ 1,088,749 577,478	1,041,949 251,835	1,077,850 351,798	1,083,946 444,653	1,773,091 686,027	From Other Receipts: Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.
1,235,000	3,306,806	3,369,185	3,574,628	4,024,600	4,238,727	Government Contributions.
6,004,000	15,103,882	14,367,032	16,466,423	11,953,649	9,224,193	Loans.
2,037,000	5,664,026	5,863,948	5,996,725	3,700,075	3,111,911	Miscellaneous.
36,496,000	62,047,814	63,797,892	67,705,079	64,073,869	62,720,703	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See note to Table No. 18.

EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the  
1881-2, 1882-3, and 1883-4.—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.						
1867-8.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,884,027	{ 9,931,608 890,201	10,105,231 1,036,021	10,372,358 1,102,782	10,431,316 1,139,092	10,439,935 1,166,578	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
948,458	615,080	597,927	567,750	557,223	545,862	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
—	4,855,061	4,754,569	4,967,306	5,330,772	5,735,686	From Loans.
14,423,632	31,708,739	32,987,720	34,571,033	30,821,195	31,375,741	By School Boards.
3,962	548,763	741,085	747,152	667,570	649,097	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
5,051,366	6,167,240	6,099,815	6,228,821	6,480,787	6,973,095	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
1,276,073	417,579	346,970	281,316	244,292	7,948	{ By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
135,942	52,528	55,621	55,589	12,391	510,857	By Turnpike Trusts.
253,776	406,816	456,335	480,177	529,067	510,857	For Bridges and Ferries.
218,037	515,227	421,286	468,925	578,433	509,438	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
357,526	68,057	78,176	74,962	67,095	77,705	By Burial Boards.
2,581,796	3,007,085	4,633,041	5,098,365	5,593,618	4,910,501	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
361,360	472,999	467,236	439,693	457,137	469,391	By Harbour Authorities.
428,300	370,282	456,943	444,669	430,794	520,315	By Pilotage Authorities.
210,570	169,215	174,615	164,592	179,669	186,048	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
36,132,834	61,174,490	63,402,590	66,065,499	63,529,481	64,087,197	By other Authorities.
						TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

No. 18.—AMOUNT of the RATES LEVIED for the PURPOSES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND and WALES only, in the Years 1870-71 to 1883-4 inclusive.

	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.	1874-5.	1875-6.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates.	8,163,681	8,567,301	8,245,144	7,901,444	8,021,419	7,899,186	7,275,570	7,505,229	7,885,821	7,765,897	7,969,845	8,835,918	8,429,013	8,389,989
School Board Rates	—	71,185	162,461	251,907	373,859	588,859	868,419	1,108,316	1,828,976	1,484,312	1,579,754	1,772,263	1,837,567	1,990,163
Metropolitan Board of Works	350,906	*189,961	269,704	218,780	345,817	443,908	472,711	455,355	475,159	554,448	620,967	639,582	706,885	716,187
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates.	1,109,411	1,046,847	1,130,438	1,201,342	1,272,751	1,334,426	1,411,699	1,483,029	1,568,376	1,571,477	1,580,561	1,607,391	1,611,681	1,605,752
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates.	185,266	190,925	172,755	202,576	188,767	179,721	205,951	200,407	216,088	206,786	255,454	218,446	200,580	272,983
Metropolitan Police	571,501	564,977	626,270	692,028	431,735	438,250	510,100	523,628	538,066	510,205	555,844	583,967	619,252	689,751
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates.	982,597	1,079,875	1,103,400	1,207,789	1,085,872	1,224,348	1,374,412	1,354,068	1,396,900	1,245,518	1,340,128	1,407,363	1,300,027	1,156,245
Quasi Municipal Authorities—Local Boards	1,776,652	1,899,763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Improvement Commissioners.	558,454	643,155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban Sanitary Authorities.	—	—	2,738,600	3,350,157	3,806,481	4,048,094	4,570,063	4,651,001	5,215,364	5,141,242	5,451,303	5,510,064	6,119,335	6,728,233
Rural Sanitary	—	—	—	174,286	172,489	156,856	177,700	193,928	200,802	199,939	283,896	332,586	264,675	288,397
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 80.	41,747	41,687	41,983	41,925	44,429	44,975	42,518	40,215	40,507	36,190	37,844	36,366	23,665	22,947
County Treasurers	1,625,796	1,614,917	1,714,637	1,798,487	1,735,001	1,987,010	1,707,645	1,683,809	1,481,380	1,668,978	1,456,807	1,673,633	1,885,545	1,518,460
Burial Boards	89,553	87,018	194,778	134,104	137,060	128,317	119,359	141,457	132,530	123,764	130,220	146,933	172,658	142,756
Highway Boards	1,379,340	1,410,251	1,546,983	1,514,738	1,536,996	1,616,884	1,706,000	1,704,724	1,778,828	1,817,070	1,805,845	1,846,228	1,907,754	1,868,083
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners.	194,492	185,830	192,497	245,686	228,083	240,302	256,664	293,315	263,446	258,560	290,197	278,369	274,195	273,393
Church Rates	23,186	21,120	17,507	15,170	14,216	12,697	12,079	11,431	10,868	13,507	11,966	11,865	10,999	10,481
Baths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,250	5,345	10,352
TOTAL	17,020,582	17,614,832	18,068,137	18,859,689	19,892,965	19,763,893	20,513,720	21,439,610	22,416,871	22,408,389	23,349,640	24,922,894	24,871,088	25,659,623

NOTE.—More precise information having been obtained as to the receipts of Local Authorities for the year 1882-3, it was discovered that in previous years large sums received in respect of the sale of gas and water by Urban Sanitary Authorities had been returned as receipts from Rates. The figures for previous years have been corrected so far as it is possible, and now show, as nearly as the accounts will allow, the receipts from Rates.

\* For nine months only. † In 1872-3, the expression "Urban Sanitary Authorities" is substituted for "Local Boards" and "Improvement Commissioners."

‡ Partly estimated.

**No. 19.—GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.**

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Expended.			YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental.		In actual Relief of the Poor.	For other Purposes, County and Police Rates, &c.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1871 -	126,473,924	107,398,242	12,121,440	7,886,724	4,206,017	12,092,741	1871
1872 -	129,038,976	109,447,111	12,608,938	8,007,403	4,373,875	12,381,278	1872
1873 -	132,571,929	112,892,862	12,657,943	7,692,169	4,784,397	12,426,566	1873
1874 -	136,408,462	115,646,831	12,803,762	7,664,957	5,186,050	12,851,007	1874
1875 -	140,524,319	119,079,589	13,194,446	7,488,481	5,205,727	12,694,208	1875
1876 -	—	—	12,905,395	7,335,858	5,301,084	12,636,942	1876
1877 -	146,989,979	124,587,474	12,948,174	7,400,084	5,598,203	12,998,237	1877
1878 -	150,980,679	127,948,380	13,489,712	7,688,650	5,926,647	13,615,297	1878
1879 -	154,606,467	131,021,019	13,871,118	7,829,819	5,803,365	13,693,184	1879
1880 -	157,968,723	133,760,875	14,001,512	8,015,010	6,077,092	14,092,102	1880
1881 -	160,248,997	135,845,473	14,340,592	8,102,136	6,238,126	14,390,262	1881
1882 -	165,143,300	139,636,307	14,918,273	8,232,472	6,632,267	14,864,739	1882
1883 -	167,449,369	141,407,686	15,238,111	8,353,292	6,703,887	15,057,179	1883
1884 -	169,835,285	143,222,438	15,386,647	8,402,553	6,954,238	15,356,791	1884
1885 -	172,653,906	145,527,944	15,540,691	8,414,892	7,235,863	15,650,755	1885

  

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.		
YEARS ended 14th May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans.)	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor.	YEARS ended Lady-day.
	£	£	£	£	
1871 -	900,198	868,821	816,553	821,958	1871
1872 -	888,002	849,400	838,579	868,820	1872
1873 -	853,136	837,325	900,522	930,694	1873
1874 -	853,432	833,106	1,014,560	977,752	1874
1875 -	849,945	833,926	1,027,006	999,616	1875
1876 -	870,436	834,817	1,044,470	1,001,360	1876
1877 -	869,217	842,101	991,775	1,018,568	1877
1878 -	870,198	904,217	1,014,521	1,081,479	1878
1879 -	875,457	909,146	1,109,175	1,125,039	1879
1880 -	911,752	918,480	1,097,475	1,141,830	1880
1881 -	939,367	921,449	1,126,610	1,237,785	1881
1882 -	968,614	898,092	1,239,489	1,237,082	1882
1883 -	958,844	871,878	1,266,460	1,263,212	1883
1884 -	927,090	869,996	1,402,181	1,343,461	1884
1885 -	908,899	871,511	1,318,167	1,259,010	1885

\* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Public Health Act, Superannuation Acts, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts, National School Teachers Act, and Labourers Act.

† Exclusive of 598,795£. advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the Seed Supply (Ireland) Act, 1880.

‡ Exclusive of amounts collected for, and expended in, the repayment in part of the debt above referred to.

No. 20.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL ARTICLES CHARGED with DUTIES of EXCISE in the UNITED KINGDOM; *made FREE OF DUTY*; EXPORTED; and RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

YEARS.	CHARGED WITH DUTY.					MADE FREE OF DUTY.				
	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1871	50,724,097	25,114,201	25,464	—	12,661	5,184,001	1,486,012	—	—	—
1872	57,308,082	27,800,535	55,050	—	9,562	6,082,284	1,769,864	—	—	—
1873	59,194,089	29,700,852	80,843	—	9,077	6,256,883	2,161,620	—	—	—
1874	58,728,687	30,690,051	26,388†	—	5,480	6,042,199	1,313,017	—	—	—
1875	58,139,635	30,996,557	—	—	5,193	6,617,833	1,021,132	—	—	—
1876	60,929,633	30,897,638	—	—	4,939	6,902,886	1,258,433	—	—	—
1877	58,543,252	30,715,782	—	—	4,051	7,421,670	1,660,472	—	—	—
1878	58,752,934	30,198,349	—	—	3,632	7,464,551	1,529,068	—	—	—
1879	51,576,800	28,852,491	—	—	3,573	6,308,781	1,972,502	—	—	—
1880	32,876,475	29,417,257	—	*7,166,830	2,252	4,426,715	2,348,704	—	—	—
1881	—	29,771,424	—	27,409,267	2,947	—	2,921,783	—	—	—
1882	—	29,778,162	—	27,550,197	2,861	—	2,646,015	—	—	—
1883	—	29,022,772	—	27,304,981	2,826	—	2,588,700	—	—	—
1884	—	29,225,058	—	28,129,784	2,618	—	2,635,260	—	—	—
1885	—	27,811,864	—	27,604,413	3,888	—	2,642,757	—	—	—
	EXPORTED on Drawback, or Free of Duty.					RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.				
	Malt.‡	Spirits.§	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.	Malt.	Spirits.	Sugar.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Cwts.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1871	1,747,181	2,036,220	—	—	—	54,160,917	24,563,993	25,464	—	12,661
1872	1,781,797	2,290,878	—	—	—	61,608,569	27,270,519	55,050	—	9,562
1873	1,954,137	2,540,385	—	—	—	63,496,785	29,322,087	80,843	—	9,077
1874	1,953,591	1,081,140	—	—	—	62,817,295	30,321,928	26,388†	—	5,480
1875	1,741,692	1,358,646	—	—	—	63,015,676	30,659,043	—	—	5,193
1876	1,676,551	1,621,806	—	—	—	66,155,968	30,534,265	—	—	4,939
1877	1,794,737	2,015,091	—	—	—	64,170,185	30,361,163	—	—	4,051
1878	1,524,868	1,842,466	—	—	—	64,692,617	29,884,951	—	—	3,632
1879	1,690,636	2,316,143	—	—	—	56,195,035	28,508,850	—	—	3,573
1880	1,119,118	2,718,658	—	*94,089	—	36,184,072	29,047,303	—	*7,072,741	2,252
1881	—	3,359,046	—	502,918	—	—	29,334,161	—	26,966,349	2,947
1882	—	3,172,423	—	526,581	—	—	29,251,754	—	27,023,616	2,861
1883	—	3,089,882	—	536,941	—	—	29,421,590	—	26,828,040	2,826
1884	—	3,115,325	—	543,258	—	—	28,745,893	—	27,586,526	2,618
1885	—	3,105,816	—	503,175	—	—	27,348,805	—	27,101,238	3,888

† Duty repealed from May 1874.

‡ Including the Estimated Quantity used in Beer exported.

§ The quantities of British spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

|| Nine months only. Duty repealed from the 30th September 1880.

\* Duty imposed from 1st October 1880.

No. 21.—QUANTITIES of SUGAR used in BREWING, and of SUGAR and MOLASSES used in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	Sugar used in Brewing.	Sugar used in Distilling.	Molasses used in Distilling.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1871	271,483	1,760	211,125
1872	336,307	4	229,008
1873	599,357	10	241,016
1874	828,403	8,665	145,900
1875	894,241	1,808	67,543
1876	800,223	—	143,158
1877	870,853	—	228,142
1878	1,126,286	—	819,755
1879	1,066,687	—	293,544
1880	1,333,510	—	244,488
1881	1,125,342	103	186,156
1882	1,142,187	237	162,248
1883	1,126,363	—	162,225
1884	1,186,079	551	350,499
1885	1,285,579	2,991	297,958

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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No. 22.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 104-109.)

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.				TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1871	- 331,015,480	10 9 10	223,006,162	7 1 5	60,508,538	283,574,700	614,590,180	19 9 6	1871.
1872	- 354,693,624	11 2 7	256,257,347	8 0 10	58,331,487	314,588,834	669,282,458	20 10 11	1872.
1873	- 371,287,372	11 10 9	255,164,003	7 18 7	55,840,162	311,004,765	682,292,137	21 4 1	1873.
1874	- 370,082,701	11 7 9	239,558,121	7 7 5	58,092,343	297,650,464	667,733,165	20 10 11	1874.
1875	- 373,939,577	11 7 9	223,465,963	6 16 1	58,146,360	281,612,323	655,551,900	19 19 3	1875.
1876	- 375,154,703	11 6 0	200,639,204	6 0 10	56,137,398	256,776,602	631,931,305	19 0 8	1876.
1877	- 394,419,682	11 14 11	198,893,065	5 18 6	53,452,955	252,346,020	646,765,702	19 5 3	1877.
1878	- 368,770,742	10 17 3	192,848,044	5 13 8	52,634,944	245,483,988	614,254,600	18 1 11	1878.
1879	- 362,991,875	10 11 8	191,531,758	5 11 8	57,251,606	248,783,364	611,775,239	17 16 8	1879.
1880	- 411,229,565	11 17 7	223,060,446	6 8 10	63,354,020	286,414,466	697,644,081	20 3 0	1880.
1881	- 397,022,480	11 7 2	234,022,678	6 13 11	63,060,097	297,082,775	694,105,964	19 17 2	1881.
1882	- 413,019,608	11 14 0	241,467,162	6 16 10	65,193,552	306,660,714	719,680,322	20 7 9	1882.
1883	- 426,891,579	11 19 9	239,700,473	6 14 8	65,637,597	305,437,070	732,328,049	20 11 3	1883.
1884	- 390,018,539	10 16 11	233,025,242	6 9 7	62,942,341	295,967,583	685,956,152	19 1 6	1884.
1885	- 370,037,955	10 4 3	213,044,500	5 17 3	58,359,194	271,403,694	642,371,649	17 13 7	1885.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 23.—VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS  
The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
FOREIGN :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia—Northern { Imports Ports - { Exports	13,700,431 8,171,253	11,764,443 7,377,288	13,660,041 8,920,498	15,094,381 9,548,936	13,068,883 9,024,847	12,363,568 7,091,384	18,925,959 5,850,301	12,352,193 7,974,734
— Southern { Imports Ports - { Exports	10,020,944 1,700,987	12,555,890 2,091,084	7,529,290 2,624,733	5,839,010 2,316,351	7,640,018 1,721,469	5,210,920 1,544,271	3,216,463 387,672	5,451,659 1,483,995
Sweden and Nor- { Imports way - { Exports	7,587,142 3,438,111	9,091,307 4,854,837	10,686,777 6,972,909	11,393,547 7,037,222	8,918,038 6,296,985	10,654,311 6,323,006	10,454,475 6,197,009	9,127,397 4,324,833
Denmark Proper, { Imports and Iceland - { Exports	2,553,562 2,040,237	3,618,337 2,374,946	3,571,139 3,054,688	3,890,492 2,873,898	4,241,671 2,756,145	4,217,934 2,598,707	3,950,220 2,332,911	4,584,544 1,900,135
Danish West Indies { Imports Exports	34,639 527,600	43,567 479,115	10,454 370,006	58,231 357,968	38,291 395,386	9,585 272,743	14,678 236,688	59,787 253,150
Germany - { Imports Exports	19,263,319 38,493,772	19,231,873 43,150,207	19,926,451 36,709,419	19,947,195 35,127,617	21,836,401 34,121,024	21,115,189 29,734,084	26,209,993 28,950,333	23,570,836 29,169,665
Holland - { Imports Exports	13,970,036 22,099,144	13,108,473 24,336,156	13,272,444 24,578,380	14,464,158 21,289,635	14,836,648 20,113,787	16,602,154 18,707,900	19,861,254 16,032,626	21,465,591 14,676,125
— Java & other Possessions in the In- dian Seas - { Imports Exports	470,234 848,364	733,281 771,822	436,163 774,673	1,311,939 1,299,556	1,442,607 1,753,517	1,440,800 1,690,223	1,955,586 2,088,775	1,850,643 1,680,032
Belgium - { Imports Exports	13,573,274 12,815,735	13,211,044 13,099,927	13,075,186 14,230,511	15,048,865 12,653,342	14,822,240 13,794,770	13,848,293 12,835,641	12,888,774 11,759,867	12,336,625 11,355,569
France - { Imports Exports	29,848,488 33,388,360	41,803,444 28,292,445	43,339,234 30,196,168	46,518,571 29,389,241	46,720,101 27,292,455	45,304,854 29,000,273	45,823,324 25,663,602	41,378,896 26,595,958
— Algeria - { Imports Exports	443,807 121,970	358,618 91,650	438,784 65,565	517,144 48,182	500,185 163,217	485,848 212,975	562,126 275,920	357,352 173,567
— Possessions { Imports in Senegambia { Exports	— 12,046	— 12,164	— 18,450	— 21,613	— 19,641	— 19,882	— 33,195	340 33,878
— Possessions { Imports in India - { Exports	61,100 —	35,637 —	32,663 —	12,131 —	53,732 7,332	38,649 18,086	4,840 15,119	488 26,808
Portugal - { Imports Exports	3,840,869 2,199,730	4,119,363 2,677,308	4,329,806 3,338,033	4,265,032 3,128,332	4,444,071 3,081,905	3,361,071 2,726,509	3,776,795 2,872,638	3,319,968 2,614,945
— Azores and { Imports Madeira { Exports	454,420 178,950	424,289 210,423	331,288 522,144	418,259 375,740	340,360 233,202	443,519 207,935	312,138 200,205	295,696 134,457
Spain - - { Imports Exports	7,759,441 3,983,011	9,316,820 4,309,307	10,973,231 4,527,817	8,641,639 5,030,174	8,660,953 4,294,490	8,763,146 4,796,498	10,842,097 4,267,214	9,115,394 3,794,734
— Canary Is- { Imports lands - { Exports	604,113 214,560	431,118 244,505	430,898 252,873	393,779 223,499	424,459 216,552	276,552 150,379	297,201 184,393	328,164 196,404
— Fernando Po { Imports Exports	20,681 16,376	22,947 19,151	54,898 30,324	19,138 16,491	27,567 7,813	16,177 12,992	21,207 16,047	18,504 9,083
— West India { Imports Islands - { Exports	2,632,095 3,214,539	5,231,543 3,475,290	5,109,259 3,154,337	3,764,587 2,322,061	3,668,776 2,997,722	2,943,385 2,572,378	1,505,245 2,715,169	1,804,372 2,543,742
— Philippine { Imports Islands - { Exports	1,391,254 467,032	1,376,085 410,718	1,420,009 439,174	1,417,989 469,418	1,559,500 939,053	1,442,556 736,030	1,755,984 1,314,169	1,257,739 854,901
Italy - - { Imports Exports	4,624,278 7,066,154	4,150,161 7,715,888	3,831,091 8,571,687	3,634,360 7,763,644	4,635,619 8,169,804	4,152,201 8,129,036	4,100,812 7,349,337	3,252,459 6,444,986

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

43

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:
11,063,115 9,205,303	12,497,004 9,414,306	10,229,508 7,875,944	13,397,302 7,306,063	13,799,033 6,459,093	11,199,297 6,435,240	10,934,928 5,293,754	Imports } Russia—Northern Ports.
4,813,470 1,401,780	3,532,691 1,553,211	3,923,653 1,401,494	7,650,360 1,271,505	7,177,140 1,189,890	5,116,114 1,153,307	6,777,500 944,939	Imports } — Southern Ports.
8,392,723 3,923,682	10,989,000 5,132,408	10,054,051 5,037,236	11,758,635 5,107,502	11,834,314 5,410,972	10,529,115 5,304,429	10,941,500 5,105,502	Imports } Sweden and Norway.
4,675,000 1,894,767	5,285,767 2,347,573	4,611,999 2,431,193	5,249,467 2,480,182	6,254,998 2,597,807	5,248,244 2,600,591	4,829,515 2,254,089	Imports } Denmark Proper, and Iceland.
35,921 214,927	70,205 217,744	43,221 195,149	100,650 208,141	45,696 191,681	38,309 162,096	16,878 115,918	Imports } Danish West Indies.
21,004,890 29,623,776	24,355,419 29,055,844	23,650,285 20,276,914	25,570,985 30,624,652	27,907,626 31,781,370	23,620,682 30,789,123	23,060,163 27,059,830	Imports } Germany.
21,959,384 15,452,752	25,000,373 16,654,364	23,022,985 15,272,429	25,320,709 16,252,104	25,115,586 15,872,330	25,876,808 18,230,039	25,909,582 15,849,466	Imports } Holland.
1,784,140 1,667,451	2,236,585 1,767,796	2,602,872 1,759,072	3,744,454 1,908,224	4,001,013 2,305,170	3,185,582 2,330,274	3,055,496 1,778,395	Imports } Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
10,725,739 11,887,442	11,253,664 12,927,430	11,510,388 13,537,445	14,932,674 15,117,213	16,178,345 14,755,012	15,146,175 14,780,522	15,070,121 13,876,556	Imports } Belgium.
38,459,006 26,558,833	41,070,298 27,990,959	39,984,187 30,085,661	39,090,381 29,758,427	38,636,022 29,408,335	37,437,014 26,339,443	35,709,787 23,020,350	Imports } France.
454,246 229,614	741,453 299,898	750,858 292,960	695,224 324,360	879,793 357,016	832,559 391,372	885,621 362,961	Imports } — Algeria.
— 51,998	6,119 56,444	4,030 78,082	15,389 72,880	16,394 93,048	17,808 213,687	13,237 201,104	Imports } — Possessions in Senegambia.
9,845 23,976	— 10,915	162 14,563	24,725 4,809	40,343 3,753	17,872 7,693	18,314 9,524	Imports } — Possessions in India.
3,025,228 2,427,118	3,762,504 2,603,318	3,357,012 2,539,977	3,676,054 2,367,979	3,463,500 2,374,500	3,042,517 2,387,166	2,670,855 2,160,917	Imports } Portugal.
215,332 137,798	227,595 147,733	206,230 145,672	223,033 167,458	150,069 182,529	173,761 337,869	174,474 159,190	Imports } — Azores and Madeira.
8,898,776 3,758,717	10,699,936 4,078,597	10,027,505 4,393,821	11,488,265 4,847,662	11,623,663 4,876,243	10,157,883 4,750,746	9,404,627 3,914,836	Imports } Spain.
340,083 229,932	428,320 267,681	346,760 221,611	244,082 136,226	156,026 204,716	90,828 182,979	95,684 199,027	Imports } — Canary Islands.
14,771 9,844	13,923 8,429	5,604 12,738	7,126 11,258	7,301 10,507	12,307 13,723	10,435 11,653	Imports } — Fernando Po.
2,929,826 2,435,990	1,752,635 2,291,368	1,624,498 2,815,386	1,768,637 3,132,460	1,079,494 3,076,467	926,371 2,149,623	984,976 2,225,979	Imports } — West India Islands.
1,480,821 612,883	1,688,665 1,828,482	2,344,404 1,509,034	2,307,117 1,339,140	1,670,076 1,248,613	1,743,195 1,002,720	980,090 979,620	Imports } — Philippine Islands.
3,233,594 6,039,778	3,385,109 6,333,240	3,274,891 7,517,734	3,481,325 7,466,075	3,302,446 8,194,823	3,167,943 8,062,965	3,000,499 7,468,000	Imports } Italy.



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN—cont.</b>								
Austrian Territor- ies - { Imports	1,238,428	911,607	869,433	799,544	1,318,869	855,798	1,540,990	1,665,857
- { Exports	2,085,143	1,946,077	1,815,468	1,435,872	1,177,350	1,111,377	1,397,322	1,089,372
Greece - { Imports	2,080,970	1,998,153	1,736,643	1,536,805	1,762,301	1,799,377	2,454,061	1,763,064
- { Exports	880,504	1,044,657	1,107,700	1,173,177	1,147,688	1,000,783	985,794	1,180,206
Roumania* - { Imports	1,151,291	1,044,406	1,024,334	611,745	594,158	1,238,691	217,317	970,555
- { Exports	797,877	925,380	1,171,393	1,365,228	1,163,231	786,838	237,423	1,000,475
Turkey - { Imports	7,038,510	5,440,529	6,068,925	5,842,846	6,555,714	7,444,323	6,852,168	4,779,193
- { Exports	6,444,447	8,170,000	8,120,246	7,466,506	6,346,888	6,379,962	6,005,268	8,301,778
Egypt - { Imports	16,387,424	16,455,731	14,155,913	10,514,798	10,895,043	11,481,519	11,101,785	6,145,421
- { Exports	7,125,355	7,307,960	6,322,461	3,674,259	3,036,402	2,697,402	2,326,968	2,284,175
Morocco - { Imports	419,357	685,940	970,206	699,163	711,294	627,453	811,954	391,369
- { Exports	240,161	292,489	365,364	513,268	420,832	469,101	465,258	364,506
United States - { Imports	61,134,463	54,663,948	71,471,493	73,897,400	69,590,054	75,899,008	77,825,973	89,146,170
- { Exports	38,692,837	45,907,998	36,698,424	32,293,226	25,062,226	20,226,627	19,885,893	17,531,904
Mexico - { Imports	397,334	443,524	499,532	546,651	721,907	662,132	798,857	507,082
- { Exports	1,218,026	899,538	1,379,873	1,322,876	980,716	576,814	1,071,715	859,948
Central America - { Imports	1,061,611	1,126,117	1,363,999	1,120,874	1,308,889	934,772	1,380,361	968,488
- { Exports	321,396	336,284	379,949	175,472	875,597	737,948	972,526	766,118
Haiti and St. Do- mingo - { Imports	218,559	389,061	339,002	344,461	443,837	409,961	217,376	187,367
- { Exports	355,256	630,708	578,411	459,964	715,883	378,342	397,337	354,026
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - { Imports	1,042,339	1,019,235	1,077,233	995,600	962,205	681,913	472,021	932,936
- { Exports	2,704,793	3,175,286	3,101,207	2,592,156	942,097	802,067	927,460	1,048,917
Venezuela - { Imports	59,515	122,621	97,772	59,545	37,136	54,878	63,739	98,349
- { Exports	320,980	547,678	541,020	528,046	765,419	637,821	633,740	483,451
Ecuador - { Imports	277,766	243,840	318,161	297,405	233,980	244,517	185,791	299,784
- { Exports	67,486	89,084	109,383	67,370	133,519	229,242	255,618	210,410
Brazil - { Imports	6,693,426	9,450,219	7,399,974	7,003,131	7,418,605	5,178,386	6,344,061	4,650,485
- { Exports	6,536,945	7,781,820	7,876,895	8,046,150	7,172,406	6,236,366	6,405,971	6,199,211
Uruguay - { Imports	1,231,993	1,416,833	1,270,723	1,437,288	1,208,590	841,314	734,699	644,066
- { Exports	1,118,097	1,918,940	1,866,833	1,304,156	758,094	1,041,819	1,131,536	1,035,145
Argentine Republic { Imports	1,986,679	1,902,880	2,604,043	1,271,445	1,359,783	1,664,021	1,699,976	1,099,938
- { Exports	2,541,647	4,031,939	3,810,237	3,192,322	2,490,604	1,597,498	2,184,033	2,393,501
Chile - { Imports	3,798,361	5,591,783	4,764,195	4,700,510	4,196,096	3,584,598	3,279,808	2,199,355
- { Exports	2,149,311	3,368,503	3,310,102	2,892,483	2,343,950	2,065,190	1,611,166	1,292,814
Peru - { Imports	3,971,968	4,211,723	5,219,672	4,501,213	4,884,181	5,630,676	4,696,502	5,232,305
- { Exports	2,375,528	3,342,849	2,741,255	1,829,977	1,817,931	1,169,441	1,421,031	1,591,006
China - { Imports	11,920,221	13,454,326	12,520,460	11,190,903	13,654,722	14,938,641	13,428,032	13,604,576
- { Exports	6,795,924	6,870,418	5,017,334	4,852,904	5,096,770	4,719,449	4,611,231	3,940,955
Japan - { Imports	199,224	184,342	561,390	573,136	377,791	637,145	734,399	628,805
- { Exports	1,746,419	2,146,518	1,884,145	1,364,127	2,593,862	2,191,487	2,400,275	2,905,943
Western Coast of Africa† - { Imports	1,942,214	2,005,617	1,808,600	1,946,013	1,727,765	1,679,760	1,625,603	1,285,814
- { Exports	1,208,989	1,329,695	1,369,711	1,176,785	1,027,420	1,235,922	1,428,252	1,389,810
Other Countries - { Imports	1,111,276	1,920,357	1,576,532	1,387,939	1,674,946	1,613,070	1,800,913	1,654,676
- { Exports	598,898	920,896	930,873	726,086	885,784	893,893	1,029,773	1,087,588
<b>TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES - { Imports</b>	<b>258,071,062</b>	<b>275,320,771</b>	<b>290,277,250</b>	<b>287,019,862</b>	<b>289,515,606</b>	<b>290,822,127</b>	<b>304,865,684</b>	<b>290,834,682</b>
<b>- { Exports</b>	<b>228,013,406</b>	<b>248,979,616</b>	<b>239,857,058</b>	<b>219,740,436</b>	<b>204,957,312</b>	<b>186,626,718</b>	<b>176,593,870</b>	<b>173,401,150</b>

Wallachia and Moldavia from  
† Exclusive of French and Spanish

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
1,065,002	1,430,949	1,390,001	2,014,523	2,337,896	1,843,238	2,157,570	Imports } Austrian Territo-
1,047,045	828,971	892,567	1,118,067	1,545,260	1,408,631	1,120,254	Exports } ries.
1,861,196	1,483,462	2,162,506	1,849,597	1,905,635	2,015,277	1,912,804	Imports } Greece.
1,031,437	918,038	1,277,570	1,223,638	1,442,454	1,344,666	972,937	Exports }
1,373,002	1,461,836	2,758,822	4,973,901	3,516,442	3,134,926	2,757,926	Imports } Roumania.*
1,097,432	1,199,262	1,426,524	1,027,639	1,402,441	1,020,824	846,057	Exports }
3,473,461	3,874,280	4,170,037	4,831,703	5,465,290	5,460,204	4,680,637	Imports } Turkey.
7,705,594	7,239,689	7,389,033	6,970,874	7,410,005	7,081,250	6,936,407	Exports }
8,890,052	9,190,589	9,317,126	7,796,092	10,008,659	9,701,459	8,818,376	Imports } Egypt.
2,208,105	3,775,060	5,340,283	2,620,419	3,501,492	3,083,350	3,701,275	Exports }
154,270	350,564	246,051	277,465	275,054	262,844	481,357	Imports } Morocco.
314,598	300,738	326,039	345,566	316,809	372,308	562,206	Exports }
91,818,295	107,081,260	103,207,829	88,352,613	99,238,960	86,278,541	86,478,813	Imports } United States.
25,518,789	37,954,192	36,783,047	38,708,643	36,732,506	32,738,533	31,094,589	Exports }
582,759	628,071	591,435	579,170	728,755	700,500	724,847	Imports } Mexico.
763,259	1,283,080	1,685,451	1,957,516	1,620,252	1,083,153	866,671	Exports }
1,385,940	1,338,926	1,197,126	1,545,842	1,117,414	1,305,090	1,065,131	Imports } Central America.
748,527	681,338	967,088	771,224	860,350	924,912	693,074	Exports }
104,239	187,212	113,797	72,925	121,237	153,972	115,251	Imports } Haiti and St. Do-
158,101	519,695	397,383	256,144	309,435	519,869	371,501	Exports } mingo.
926,114	838,439	1,372,137	1,120,370	782,862	433,276	237,140	Imports } New Granada
904,296	1,074,012	1,232,873	1,088,392	1,253,347	1,221,529	694,918	Exports } (United States
							of Colombia.)
114,604	198,304	209,641	263,029	327,071	290,013	226,389	Imports } Venezuela.
470,185	436,835	499,581	474,101	642,370	606,736	350,393	Exports }
533,172	647,331	230,851	227,630	259,186	218,009	150,990	Imports } Ecuador.
297,343	397,635	290,817	249,784	181,542	398,715	138,323	Exports }
4,749,816	5,280,670	6,340,414	6,482,144	6,138,521	4,701,443	4,085,209	Imports } Brazil.
5,986,008	6,915,419	6,914,319	7,325,319	7,015,333	6,789,243	5,611,837	Exports }
371,990	694,593	465,497	836,819	638,878	656,727	626,593	Imports } Uruguay.
967,803	1,415,356	1,416,025	1,484,638	1,328,071	1,626,328	1,443,978	Exports }
828,365	886,628	585,418	1,234,240	945,708	1,158,793	1,878,921	Imports } Argentine
2,137,537	2,541,215	3,414,672	4,265,486	5,050,426	5,938,459	4,760,678	Exports } Republic.
3,738,158	3,456,033	2,730,519	3,436,580	3,429,755	2,595,433	2,406,245	Imports } Chile.
1,048,938	2,166,449	2,686,844	3,152,210	2,188,878	2,212,176	1,551,305	Exports }
3,388,532	2,652,623	2,189,098	2,684,854	2,250,476	2,082,834	1,884,852	Imports } Peru.
909,011	379,795	949,304	1,168,319	887,305	1,247,137	821,371	Exports }
11,056,985	11,834,727	10,708,778	9,936,092	10,141,558	10,140,977	8,614,069	Imports } China.
5,140,186	6,515,080	6,234,003	4,801,614	4,528,262	4,405,498	5,515,918	Exports }
450,945	531,621	675,711	720,802	663,092	662,441	492,804	Imports } Japan.
2,997,522	3,913,397	3,162,261	2,407,663	2,601,272	2,604,490	2,298,705	Exports }
1,458,745	1,890,599	1,585,373	1,725,375	1,798,367	1,477,659	1,232,649	Imports } Western Coast of
995,932	1,158,941	1,236,473	1,359,842	1,798,042	2,000,860	1,296,114	Exports } Africa.†
1,492,903	1,985,090	1,643,659	1,880,282	2,660,362	1,980,836	1,725,290	Imports } Other Countries.
1,902,897	1,465,500	1,521,361	1,522,129	1,844,486	1,415,071	1,496,615	Exports }
284,049,237	318,710,700	305,482,829	315,588,711	328,210,074	294,265,658	286,566,222	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN
182,274,391	204,886,897	210,401,583	214,323,097	215,036,140	207,663,949	183,979,476	Exports } COUNTRIES.

1871 to 1878 and Roumania from 1879.  
Possessions separately stated.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - { Imports	509,110	612,851	551,009	650,211	707,309	676,085	724,181	726,305
Exports	972,432	861,695	863,480	982,656	791,178	756,115	739,122	733,874
Gibraltar - { Imports	78,879	104,116	92,905	82,364	111,965	49,918	70,038	34,685
Exports	1,138,923	1,277,021	1,298,817	1,234,030	1,111,208	1,207,541	936,711	778,056
Malta - { Imports	157,548	188,017	301,668	235,098	233,569	213,758	286,431	176,940
Exports	857,117	973,503	1,139,763	997,774	859,970	1,059,669	987,245	1,371,310
North American Colonies - { Imports	9,291,797	9,130,919	11,727,851	11,858,909	10,212,624	11,023,782	12,035,908	9,530,832
Exports	9,111,701	11,324,187	9,373,778	10,210,985	9,682,189	8,025,919	8,256,071	7,033,496
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports	6,979,833	6,445,274	6,475,392	6,188,740	7,326,040	6,894,331	6,934,573	6,149,998
Exports	3,297,089	3,631,701	3,576,566	3,530,249	3,275,072	3,202,187	3,138,183	2,891,063
British Honduras - { Imports	156,037	175,818	200,869	196,483	203,135	227,896	193,537	182,495
Exports	182,026	164,295	161,191	100,475	138,066	125,308	130,199	122,006
Australia - { Imports	14,520,143	15,625,866	17,262,706	18,547,710	20,559,154	21,961,929	21,732,338	20,855,021
Exports	11,113,714	15,482,776	19,225,636	20,668,988	21,224,920	19,470,063	21,503,533	21,525,540
British India - { Imports	30,737,385	33,682,156	29,890,802	31,108,446	30,137,295	30,025,024	31,224,763	27,470,473
Exports	19,012,807	19,486,806	22,313,988	25,434,912	25,595,119	23,676,398	26,618,896	24,659,167
The Straits Settlements - { Imports	2,696,319	3,505,114	3,464,279	2,604,854	3,149,310	2,641,946	2,721,795	2,536,958
Exports	2,073,977	2,533,909	2,171,810	2,808,014	2,094,177	2,069,463	2,400,828	1,882,785
Ceylon - { Imports	3,167,673	3,163,153	4,331,006	3,600,492	4,380,821	3,134,183	4,408,579	2,922,219
Exports	971,265	1,064,935	1,107,602	1,239,972	1,131,514	1,134,257	1,105,784	850,553
Hong Kong - { Imports	367,944	940,922	783,457	747,291	1,154,910	1,356,850	1,895,310	1,174,400
Exports	3,024,084	3,099,244	3,610,265	3,909,246	3,830,136	3,261,805	3,045,068	3,041,329
Mauritius - { Imports	833,386	1,539,565	1,273,910	1,044,233	824,411	936,736	1,891,031	887,000
Exports	538,509	591,712	614,467	615,206	379,668	364,067	598,430	431,552
Cape of Good Hope and Natal - { Imports	2,858,487	3,717,465	4,120,915	4,297,285	4,478,960	4,192,416	4,275,398	4,381,027
Exports	2,315,300	3,993,301	4,645,967	4,702,069	5,350,412	4,683,668	4,502,739	5,458,966
West Africa Settlements - { Imports	142,266	89,599	86,551	129,884	139,851	132,328	176,171	128,540
Exports	291,122	398,667	359,836	420,296	327,928	429,366	322,429	414,070
The Gold Coast - { Imports	399,654	*386,746	*386,854	*468,005	*469,955	*548,639	*591,958	*492,682
Exports	477,168	*446,612	*420,573	*512,000	*524,604	*554,983	*569,766	*557,707
Other Possessions { Imports	47,957	65,272	59,948	262,225	334,662	316,755	301,967	286,462
Exports	184,110	228,894	263,951	483,156	330,155	309,480	288,157	241,225
<b>TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS</b> { Imports	72,944,418	79,372,853	81,010,122	82,162,839	84,423,971	84,332,576	89,553,998	77,936,110
Exports	55,561,294	65,609,218	71,147,707	77,910,028	76,655,011	70,149,889	75,752,150	71,902,706
<b>TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS</b> { Imports	331,015,480	354,608,624	371,287,372	370,082,701	373,939,577	375,154,703	394,419,632	368,770,742
Exports	283,574,700	314,588,834	311,004,765	297,650,464	281,612,323	256,776,602	252,346,020	245,483,556

\* Including Dutch Possessions on the

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

47

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
737,798 813,166	810,485 814,799	755,809 846,279	849,051 787,480	806,423 764,394	868,598 804,338	809,878 708,692	Imports } Channel Islands. Exports }
35,969 739,665	41,275 829,673	20,418 795,949	32,719 830,759	39,211 800,779	22,820 796,372	15,832 715,432	Imports } Gibraltar. Exports }
184,891 954,054	201,010 1,010,090	160,797 1,137,189	155,594 1,134,180	151,578 1,139,264	176,052 1,146,282	78,841 1,178,491	Imports } Malta. Exports }
10,445,694 6,118,862	13,393,988 8,516,019	11,300,818 9,307,341	10,398,850 10,682,942	12,283,727 10,109,596	11,039,729 9,686,737	10,347,190 8,374,632	Imports } North American Exports } Colonies.
7,066,209 2,947,515	6,571,474 3,240,693	5,895,626 2,900,400	6,529,658 3,466,954	4,887,588 3,752,545	4,028,351 3,394,736	3,960,211 2,638,007	Imports } West India Islands Exports } and Guiana.
228,004 98,622	189,827 112,887	202,996 114,418	230,486 125,748	249,006 141,836	282,590 124,427	230,946 107,805	Imports } British Honduras. Exports }
21,964,440 17,969,705	25,663,334 18,748,092	26,075,381 23,982,404	25,174,588 28,450,751	25,936,201 26,839,490	28,310,697 26,804,740	23,325,287 28,104,258	Imports } Australia. Exports }
24,686,213 22,714,682	30,117,980 32,028,055	32,629,435 31,052,963	39,921,127 30,581,860	38,882,829 33,382,786	34,448,132 32,062,109	31,882,665 30,878,665	Imports } British India. Exports }
2,565,361 2,182,637	3,097,624 2,459,659	3,784,157 2,743,518	4,580,499 2,495,121	4,643,016 2,793,106	4,612,414 2,816,298	4,442,166 2,524,735	Imports } The Straits Settle- Exports } ments.
3,568,965 827,119	3,386,369 1,036,900	2,136,350 849,499	2,408,038 770,524	2,172,736 759,079	2,366,771 782,053	2,389,492 565,955	Imports } Ceylon. Exports }
1,327,085 3,128,227	1,253,541 3,907,792	1,015,716 3,800,189	1,429,749 3,143,674	1,171,986 3,047,470	1,052,302 3,587,497	968,414 4,062,182	Imports } Hong Kong. Exports }
641,836 366,541	284,485 385,726	449,487 481,773	445,672 546,778	414,953 580,558	556,554 428,092	307,364 293,781	Imports } Mauritius. Exports }
4,610,379 6,369,876	5,638,522 7,206,000	5,413,299 7,691,965	6,274,895 8,077,615	5,895,909 5,000,251	5,918,600 4,532,949	4,456,450 4,182,196	Imports } Cape of Good Hope Exports } and Natal.
118,124 371,025	157,964 388,654	160,730 317,711	203,885 361,085	241,509 415,801	254,932 405,845	141,271 249,146	Imports } West Africa Set- Exports } tlements.
*402,036 *475,330	*621,284 *502,223	*349,464 *394,524	*368,958 *514,688	*488,106 *510,213	*344,324 *594,852	*738,538 *504,165	Imports } The Gold Coast. Exports }
287,589 441,947	494,093 271,307	474,177 265,070	358,129 307,483	416,727 343,753	305,045 336,317	307,188 336,026	Imports } Other Possessions. Exports }
78,942,638 66,508,973	92,518,805 81,527,569	91,539,060 86,681,192	99,430,897 92,337,617	98,681,505 90,400,921	95,812,911 88,303,634	84,401,733 85,424,218	Imports } TOTAL OF BRITISH Exports } POSSESSIONS.
362,991,875 248,788,364	411,229,565 286,414,466	397,022,489 297,082,775	413,019,608 306,680,714	426,891,579 305,437,070	390,018,569 295,967,583	370,967,955 271,403,694	Imports } TOTAL OF FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Gold Coast ceded to Great Britain on 6th April 1872.

## IMPORTS.

## No. 24.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Animals:—</b>								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, } and Calves - - } No.	248,611	172,993	200,802	198,862	263,684	271,576	201,193	253,462
Sheep and Lambs - - "	917,076	800,822	851,116	758,915	985,652	1,041,329	874,055	892,125
Bacon and Hams - - Cwts.	1,093,838	2,001,855	2,967,229	2,542,085	2,638,875	3,181,509	2,820,482	4,295,151
Beef - - - - "	302,079	228,912	260,554	261,721	215,581	413,351	678,505	729,123
Bones, except Whalobone Tons	100,857	111,692	79,559	92,158	104,971	95,648	112,195	90,797
Brimstone - - - Cwts.	935,131	1,001,021	913,873	1,044,116	1,117,734	876,400	1,085,614	874,959
Bristles - - - Lbs.	2,915,837	3,068,095	2,469,697	2,064,374	2,558,996	2,514,231	2,653,430	2,502,343
Butter and Butterine - Cwts.	1,334,721	1,138,081	1,279,566	1,619,908	1,467,870	1,659,492	1,637,403	1,790,517
Candles of all sorts - - "	80,215	112,160	105,284	122,153	110,980	86,704	139,473	118,147
Caoutchouc - - - - "	161,085	167,114	137,436	129,163	153,564	158,092	159,723	149,724
Cheese - - - - - "	1,216,400	1,057,883	1,356,728	1,485,265	1,627,748	1,531,204	1,653,920	1,968,859
China, Porcelain, and } Earthenware - - } "	37,840	41,796	54,347	55,012	59,420	66,625	64,264	81,689
Clocks - - - - - No.	325,507	374,241	405,622	420,856	518,813	601,029	687,271	734,022
Cocoa - - - - - Lbs.	17,368,302	15,044,134	19,370,625	17,909,478	15,873,624	20,443,591	17,056,364	18,021,626
Coffee - - - - - Cwts.	1,714,221	1,484,545	1,637,523	1,404,923	1,569,732	1,661,642	1,808,282	1,269,676
Confectionery and } Succades - - - } "	31,428	55,345	40,525	89,072	104,648	151,288	160,150	171,875
<b>Corn, Wheat - - - - "</b>	39,399,803	42,127,726	43,863,098	41,527,638	51,876,517	44,454,657	54,269,800	40,906,484
— Barley - - - - - "	8,569,012	15,046,566	9,241,063	11,335,396	11,049,476	9,772,945	12,959,526	14,156,919
— Oats - - - - - "	10,914,186	11,537,325	11,907,702	11,387,768	12,435,888	11,211,019	12,910,086	12,774,420
— Maize - - - - - "	16,825,023	21,532,670	18,823,431	17,693,025	20,438,480	39,963,909	30,477,818	41,673,906
— Other kinds - - - "	4,262,636	4,521,011	4,272,135	4,724,235	5,502,090	6,388,910	6,413,678	4,084,508
— Flour of Wheat - - "	3,977,939	4,388,136	6,214,479	6,236,044	6,136,083	5,959,821	7,377,303	7,828,079
— of other } kinds - - } "	19,390	42,800	79,439	93,130	83,018	224,875	220,033	867,364
<b>Total of Corn - - - "</b>	83,957,989	102,196,234	94,401,347	92,997,836	107,521,552	117,975,506	124,628,193	131,291,680
<b>Cotton, Raw - - - - "</b>	15,576,248	12,578,006	13,639,252	13,980,861	13,324,564	13,234,454	12,100,725	11,967,679
<b>Drugs:—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian - - - "	21,043	28,451	45,727	42,172	36,531	26,021	34,900	53,886
Opium - - - - - Lbs.	591,466	356,211	400,469	514,372	536,291	400,303	607,362	558,940
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Cochineal, Granilla, } and Dust - - - } Cwts.	55,429	39,132	42,263	39,393	40,941	50,440	32,094	30,827
Cutch and Gambier - Tons	30,546	26,777	29,512	21,032	28,845	26,564	32,018	28,613
Indigo - - - - - Cwts.	106,307	87,320	87,233	85,707	59,606	88,722	60,640	65,508
Madder, Madder } Root, Garancine, } and Munjeet - - } "	277,005	287,316	212,010	266,303	128,087	75,211	48,159	35,643
Shumach - - - - - Tons	16,481	14,614	13,782	16,514	14,656	12,797	13,409	13,923
Valonia - - - - - "	27,999	32,481	23,977	26,336	24,434	34,928	29,989	28,677
Unenumerated, en- } tered by quantity } Cwts.	810,929	1,254,823	881,008	859,600	1,000,286	1,299,818	1,262,827	1,774,202
Dye Woods - - - - Tons	62,743	73,325	52,198	59,404	84,412	80,070	61,758	54,346
Eggs - - - - - Thousands	400,473	531,592	660,474	690,552	741,224	753,026	751,186	733,715
Feathers, Ornamental - Lbs.	172,402	177,102	212,809	273,705	296,000	324,618	304,378	264,799

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
247,768	380,724	310,374	313,699	474,750	423,507	373,078	<i>No.</i> Animals:— { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
944,888	941,121	935,144	1,124,391	1,110,115	945,042	750,886	" Sheep and Lambs.
4,917,631	5,334,648	4,627,484	2,904,400	3,695,892	3,418,431	4,058,454	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
812,237	1,017,056	1,068,599	692,383	1,094,008	1,090,739	1,141,866	" Beef.
72,180	89,449	71,477	63,451	86,346	82,291	73,823	<i>Tons</i> Bones, except Whalebone.
820,634	927,784	811,580	945,561	877,646	747,398	720,048	<i>Cwts.</i> Brimstone.
1,631,585	2,164,736	2,319,509	2,558,297	2,723,108	2,926,492	2,954,740	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
2,045,399	2,326,305	2,047,341	2,169,717	2,334,473	2,475,436	2,401,373	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter and Butterine.
120,906	132,433	156,244	109,323	70,021	90,979	64,651	" Candles of all sorts.
150,601	160,587	172,077	181,726	229,101	198,844	180,141	" Caoutchouc.
1,789,721	1,775,097	1,840,090	1,694,623	1,799,704	1,927,139	1,833,832	" Cheese.
88,517	108,257	134,487	148,316	146,471	143,556	146,830	" { China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
829,016	870,029	863,965	950,034	720,321	697,230	785,446	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
26,155,788	23,511,101	22,451,834	19,101,646	22,698,161	22,713,774	23,414,892	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa.
1,609,386	1,546,451	1,229,003	1,364,084	1,407,134	1,137,655	1,034,562	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
168,522	206,590	257,030	267,586	270,125	327,586	362,434	" { Confectionery and Succades.
59,591,795	55,201,924	57,147,933	61,240,740	61,138,631	47,306,156	61,498,864	" Corn, Wheat.
11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,953,015	15,366,160	" — Barley.
13,471,600	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,866	13,057,189	" — Oats.
36,148,379	37,221,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464	31,526,735	" — Maize.
4,558,673	4,981,253	4,279,065	4,600,631	5,745,807	5,744,978	5,963,743	" — Other kinds.
10,728,252	10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	" — Flour of Wheat.
698,070	714,236	230,365	315,913	1,211,416	798,276	766,929	" — of other kinds.
136,743,743	134,172,530	126,635,553	120,668,996	150,763,140	119,600,056	144,012,463	" Total of Corn.
13,110,272	14,541,648	14,991,682	15,929,564	15,485,121	15,617,582	12,730,503	" Cotton, Raw.
60,681	79,623	125,358	139,285	116,921	105,791	128,104	" Drugs:— " Bark, Peruvian.
572,411	400,374	793,146	478,624	774,069	460,675	710,099	<i>Lbs.</i> Opium.
27,952	23,381	30,017	26,330	21,440	14,766	14,228	Dyeing or Tannr Stuffs:—
25,634	32,107	33,011	30,048	26,837	32,219	26,312	<i>Cwts.</i> { Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
80,146	58,288	81,068	95,272	100,243	104,423	94,314	<i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier.
22,952	22,868	19,966	23,397	21,700	23,203	24,721	<i>Cwts.</i> Indigo.
12,131	11,020	13,096	13,935	14,876	11,704	11,157	" { Madder, Madder Root, Garancine, and Munjeet.
84,217	33,773	26,795	35,604	30,468	34,417	29,487	<i>Tons</i> Shumach.
1,031,580	1,080,521	779,102	933,205	1,102,061	1,109,182	1,352,063	" Valonia.
69,402	96,510	87,915	67,514	88,472	91,555	95,540	<i>Cwts.</i> { Unenumerated, en- tered by quantity.
766,708	747,409	756,719	811,922	940,486	963,609	1,002,788	<i>Tons</i> Dye Woods.
266,584	323,896	342,774	568,928	646,144	869,106	751,261	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Feathers, Ornamental.

## IMPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Cont.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Fish - - - - Cwts.	605,330	671,192	718,174	661,406	840,090	906,119	1,071,802	985,933
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - }	2,142,482	1,695,644	1,922,078	2,026,113	1,464,736	1,104,259	1,762,726	1,278,906
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - }	518,483	380,243	320,632	406,500	374,566	370,167	551,642	333,917
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - }	1,245,019	1,115,946	1,252,515	1,236,475	1,321,559	1,140,248	1,168,079	1,219,642
Jute - - - - "	3,454,120	4,041,018	4,624,018	4,270,164	3,416,617	3,825,259	3,649,877	4,242,382
Fruits:—								
Currants - - - "	1,052,025	1,138,553	991,353	972,455	1,057,704	1,125,949	1,349,965	1,087,266
Raisins - - - "	427,050	617,418	379,374	505,361	548,112	583,860	535,788	450,329
Oranges and Lemons Bushes.	2,376,831	2,385,160	2,308,208	2,405,054	2,869,631	2,968,650	3,533,781	3,430,176
Raw, exclusive of Nuts "	1,128,568	1,691,703	1,324,008	2,622,914	2,220,412	2,372,779	3,053,724	3,938,271
Glass of all Kinds - Cwts.	629,472	688,156	807,410	946,903	983,677	1,060,361	1,141,348	1,222,086
Guano - - - - Tons	178,808	118,704	184,420	112,429	114,454	199,291	152,989	177,793
Gum of all Sorts - - Cwts.	318,006	271,854	257,720	233,371	251,705	260,437	288,175	256,156
Gutta Percha - - "	26,211	44,597	54,898	29,970	19,627	21,677	26,068	32,912
Hair:—								
Goats' Hair or Wool - Lbs.	8,815,364	6,404,490	6,488,162	7,954,658	6,798,217	5,968,473	8,214,990	7,060,909
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - - - - Cwts.	1,286,689	1,436,350	1,339,373	1,264,274	1,207,432	1,055,575	1,146,364	1,161,994
Hops - - - - "	218,664	135,965	122,729	145,904	256,444	167,366	250,039	168,834
Lard - - - - "	477,568	579,056	626,090	374,323	540,244	562,174	592,264	908,605
Leather - - - - Lbs.	23,137,266	33,687,643	39,736,322	38,431,066	50,138,670	53,962,520	55,631,612	59,542,782
Leather Gloves - - Pairs	13,370,316	12,632,604	11,630,544	13,512,936	22,636,584	17,969,244	14,905,908	12,725,256
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh - }	42,340	55,354	79,841	119,403	144,954	92,556	130,178	145,981
— Preserved, other than Salted - }	254,833	350,729	260,749	285,223	171,373	283,066	469,003	439,900
Metals:—								
Copper Ore and Regulus - Tons	76,435	72,435	78,677	76,290	86,569	102,857	149,326	136,657
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - }	32,875	48,400	35,278	30,063	41,225	41,872	43,482	42,902
Iron Ore - - - - "	324,034	801,503	967,536	754,141	458,673	672,235	1,142,306	1,173,411
Iron in Bars - - - "	74,329	82,371	74,666	73,469	89,822	85,384	91,817	102,811
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - }	440,611	781,966	614,358	1,054,019	1,159,762	1,390,225	1,683,921	2,109,885
Lead, Pig and Sheet - Tons	64,908	69,841	62,563	61,987	79,825	80,649	94,486	100,141
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - }	171,659	166,840	155,812	184,354	335,758	304,551	275,252	332,585
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - Tons	20,929	14,761	20,031	22,193	22,638	29,327	35,293	32,722
— Manufactures - Cwts.	175,301	247,131	249,393	252,895	304,685	294,218	322,059	324,155
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - }	31,128	27,848	17,075	26,322	36,745	31,471	28,906	32,557
Oil, Fish - - - - Tons	24,679	18,719	17,886	17,051	19,359	16,684	19,365	20,656
— Palm - - - - Cwts.	1,047,882	1,006,497	1,017,947	1,067,737	904,562	879,824	897,264	670,797
— Cocoa Nut - - - "	190,492	433,888	266,796	184,196	219,158	199,431	195,115	92,915
— Olive - - - - Tons	38,281	24,025	35,121	22,720	35,453	24,022	31,271	30,615
— Seed - - - - "	10,354	20,084	17,593	17,808	19,061	22,759	14,827	12,963
— Turpentine - - Cwts.	178,615	220,392	234,177	275,904	293,402	236,026	257,333	324,145

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Cont.
1,160,140	1,343,484	1,530,219	1,239,217	1,205,754	1,336,422	1,520,570	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish.
							Flax and Hemp:—
1,433,054	1,536,459	1,410,177	1,645,544	1,263,822	1,330,811	1,372,211	„ { Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
340,594	400,637	487,096	420,567	303,594	353,985	384,311	„ { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,170,080	1,248,634	1,389,851	1,313,398	1,424,698	1,347,253	1,451,731	„ { Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
4,759,363	4,638,896	4,928,805	5,037,842	7,385,028	5,081,358	5,713,475	„ Jute.
							Fruits:—
1,148,512	820,146	1,189,830	1,012,102	1,026,584	1,202,844	1,128,383	„ Currants.
585,538	395,290	568,608	548,911	588,309	511,870	591,234	„ Raisins.
3,433,059	3,658,799	3,835,103	4,220,427	4,477,043	4,944,635	4,356,739	<i>Bushs.</i> Oranges and Lemons.
4,219,951	5,133,432	4,045,691	5,000,861	4,912,400	5,061,760	5,210,086	„ Raw, exclusive of Nuts.
1,148,621	1,275,086	1,283,119	1,339,444	1,377,932	1,444,523	1,522,394	<i>Cwts.</i> Glass of all Kinds.
77,015	80,487	50,505	44,952	74,221	48,347	25,258	<i>Tons</i> Guano.
273,442	289,521	398,140	376,070	384,234	330,618	400,198	<i>Cwts.</i> Gum of all Sorts.
51,416	65,856	68,445	72,936	63,800	62,713	53,839	„ Gutta Percha.
							Hair:—
10,072,700	13,566,019	10,059,570	16,945,675	13,364,822	16,006,026	14,371,140	<i>Lbs.</i> Goats' Hair or Wool.
1,011,991	1,241,788	1,011,326	1,190,667	1,196,849	1,217,747	1,230,035	<i>Cwts.</i> { Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
262,765	195,987	147,559	319,620	129,900	256,777	269,952	„ Hops.
840,819	927,512	854,322	667,153	853,541	699,827	871,210	„ Lard.
45,719,732	60,248,690	66,368,422	75,217,794	74,718,266	76,875,971	80,846,465	<i>Lbs.</i> Leather.
12,752,964	17,469,180	15,058,104	19,383,696	20,019,576	17,947,188	16,434,456	<i>Pairs</i> Leather Gloves.
153,284	149,010	178,256	201,319	272,849	521,066	600,644	<i>Cwts.</i> { Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
567,877	655,800	575,482	560,581	610,400	450,990	527,759	„ { — Preserved, other than Salted.
							Metals:—
133,976	145,475	147,190	152,068	163,781	186,679	189,573	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore and Regulus.
49,748	39,740	34,532	37,783	38,097	42,235	43,997	„ { — Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
1,085,045	2,632,601	2,450,698	3,284,946	3,191,073	2,730,829	2,822,598	„ Iron Ore.
95,549	120,021	111,511	139,220	122,895	115,486	122,597	„ Iron in Bars.
2,246,387	3,108,870	3,506,926	3,414,316	3,880,076	3,702,440	3,474,935	<i>Cwts.</i> { Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
102,089	95,049	93,550	87,853	101,715	109,016	108,012	<i>Tons</i> Lead, Pig and Sheet.
335,266	389,967	406,200	483,737	521,048	521,491	509,322	<i>Cwts.</i> { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
33,903	33,301	46,079	41,876	40,792	47,658	60,129	<i>Tons</i> Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
309,425	333,544	386,067	363,478	407,391	401,603	393,282	<i>Cwts.</i> — Manufactures.
34,368	49,635	38,173	57,962	61,262	69,331	55,820	<i>Tons</i> { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
20,196	15,231	18,030	15,945	17,156	17,489	18,380	<i>Tons</i> Oil, Fish.
881,329	1,032,323	826,891	813,870	749,422	841,012	905,439	<i>Cwts.</i> — Palm.
199,991	818,454	248,412	133,782	210,874	244,399	185,496	„ — Cocoa Nut.
26,198	20,260	29,864	23,450	31,053	17,213	24,227	<i>Tons</i> — Olive.
15,865	16,754	17,102	14,507	16,524	12,528	12,940	„ — Seed.
297,232	271,699	285,492	358,094	350,138	462,639	309,323	<i>Cwts.</i> — Turpentine.



## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Oil Seed Cake - - <i>Tons</i>	162,804	134,300	138,193	157,718	180,379	190,281	163,806	201,325
Onions, Raw - - <i>Bushs.</i>	917,283	859,031	1,127,995	1,370,440	1,695,456	1,544,807	1,964,234	2,169,480
Paper, for Printing or } <i>Cwts.</i>	158,885	205,510	195,153	192,153	187,964	259,510	239,910	222,048
Writing - - - - }								
Other (except } <i>"</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hangings) - - - }								
Petroleum, Unrefined - <i>Galls.</i>	453,852	729,036	225,540	645,876	353,808	475,272	391,356	794,808
Refined - - - - "	8,526,674	5,670,674	16,435,800	20,817,485	19,087,131	24,725,905	33,474,955	29,460,718
Pork - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	296,144	218,200	239,695	322,574	266,663	378,607	308,734	389,439
Potatoes - - - - "	847,835	5,987,429	7,506,615	3,986,062	4,696,132	6,023,936	7,964,840	8,745,838
Pyrites of Iron or } <i>Tons</i>	454,542	517,026	520,347	498,637	537,555	504,752	679,312	579,261
Copper - - - - }								
Rags and Paper-making								
Materials:—								
Rags - - - - "	26,808	22,254	16,289	17,200	15,792	13,927	17,130	18,771
Esparto and other } <i>"</i>	154,357	115,157	114,423	128,782	153,180	147,518	193,520	165,168
Materials - - - }								
Rice, not in the Husk - <i>Cwts.</i>	4,586,422	7,033,361	6,540,318	7,043,779	6,719,894	6,499,181	6,617,603	6,109,020
— in the Husk - - <i>Qrs.</i>	66,380	27,447	18,772	12,181	16,601	320	544	
Rosin - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	736,942	919,404	955,789	1,070,655	1,026,076	980,027	964,157	992,054
Saltpetre - - - - "	329,561	307,034	330,559	296,431	282,550	260,579	268,175	279,601
— Cubic Nitre - - "	1,451,520	1,594,197	2,407,407	2,118,552	3,316,027	3,301,546	1,417,308	2,080,208
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass - - "	340,506	290,840	276,782	256,159	307,521	387,813	356,136	305,440
Cotton - - - <i>Tons</i>	172,163	167,904	207,088	190,501	202,205	230,116	264,619	172,719
Flax or Linseed - <i>Qrs.</i>	1,310,147	1,514,947	1,445,938	1,682,048	1,961,987	1,996,684	1,706,796	1,988,829
Rape - - - - "	665,452	246,549	276,328	289,046	496,541	459,973	537,234	639,699
Silk Knubs or Husks, } <i>Cwts.</i>	38,984	33,866	31,815	35,141	33,787	29,603	24,282	32,887
and Waste - - - }								
— Raw - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	8,253,335	7,302,083	6,445,213	5,911,831	4,487,837	6,016,927	4,441,891	4,170,806
— Thrown - - - - "	177,386	63,001	108,794	114,601	110,010	164,040	114,417	40,039
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed - <i>No</i>	1,057,712	1,132,054	1,358,895	1,436,228	1,397,225	1,316,396	1,835,421	1,299,389
Seal - - - - "	833,709	657,697	876,077	755,005	629,723	607,276	763,757	702,772
Sheep and Lamb, } <i>"</i>	8,460,328	8,219,014	8,363,736	6,559,311	7,165,342	7,598,907	7,281,047	6,305,187
Undressed - - - }								
Furs of all Sorts - - "	4,518,517	5,227,565	4,026,603	5,681,656	6,971,714	7,574,936	7,231,374	9,498,762
Spices:—								
Cinnamon - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,534,638	1,072,080	1,078,753	1,176,522	1,234,567	1,339,060	1,377,029	1,527,403
Pepper - - - - "	23,667,727	27,576,710	26,324,628	19,648,118	29,399,020	25,957,070	28,643,635	24,378,969
Of all other sorts - - "	11,164,191	13,064,741	10,674,049	12,371,371	15,657,282	14,405,696	15,809,543	16,841,083
Spirits:—								
Rum - - - <i>Pf. Gals.</i>	7,526,890	6,537,273	6,931,311	8,150,372	8,816,654	10,395,335	7,920,150	6,599,751
Brandy - - - - "	5,228,568	3,505,295	6,483,486	3,378,057	4,069,993	7,913,092	2,962,697	3,528,574
Other Foreign and } <i>"</i>	1,961,628	1,701,842	1,882,430	2,285,112	3,200,651	2,782,058	2,850,246	2,063,638
Colonial Spirits - }								
Total of Spirits - - "	14,717,086	11,744,410	15,097,227	13,813,541	16,087,296	21,090,485	13,733,093	12,211,963

The quantity cannot be given before 1882.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>
217,184	241,157	221,100	190,427	256,682	269,340	282,960	<i>Tons</i> Oil Seed Cake.
1,895,370	2,256,897	2,701,019	3,114,454	2,687,589	3,037,406	3,537,616	<i>Bushs.</i> Onions, Raw.
238,088	245,987	189,879	188,111	207,645	208,410	260,820	<i>Cwts.</i> { Paper, for Printing or Writing.
—	—	—	*910,007	952,459	1,238,925	1,124,814	" * { ——— Other (except Hangings).
477,086	609,336	865,872	59,605,982	70,526,996	52,975,789	73,873,641	{ <i>Galls.</i> Petroleum, Unrefined. ——— Refined.
42,803,255	38,184,035	58,371,386					
441,209	409,267	381,526	290,587	376,899	337,525	383,636	<i>Cwts.</i> Pork.
9,357,179	9,754,514	4,034,673	2,990,709	5,149,509	2,444,160	2,299,934	" Potatoes.
481,392	658,047	542,378	627,700	601,288	563,073	654,521	<i>Tons</i> { Pyrites of Iron. or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:—
17,928	29,642	26,773	21,200	28,543	36,233	35,470	" Rags.
189,778	228,580	238,107	251,594	288,549	260,544	299,100	" { Esparto and other Materials.
6,857,330	7,889,710	8,500,062	8,260,175	7,747,725	6,579,458	5,588,050	<i>Cwts.</i> Rice.
1,155,523	1,083,402	1,131,443	1,220,796	1,377,368	1,475,955	1,322,354	<i>Cwts.</i> Rosin.
304,331	272,538	247,127	322,024	295,647	333,708	324,737	" Saltpetre.
1,113,191	915,493	1,099,789	1,915,138	2,051,825	2,030,948	2,247,785	" ——— Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds:—
344,795	271,569	278,518	354,083	316,375	290,259	315,698	" Clover and Grass.
179,166	229,520	232,199	209,689	248,331	212,928	270,486	<i>Tons</i> Cotton.
1,651,083	1,675,271	1,823,808	2,433,132	2,323,397	1,795,883	2,046,352	<i>Qrs.</i> Flax or Linseed.
361,474	398,804	867,444	548,806	767,127	755,395	539,825	" Rape.
38,268	55,002	54,119	44,277	62,064	67,239	53,047	<i>Cwts.</i> { Silk Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
3,886,422	3,673,940	2,904,580	3,377,119	3,178,593	4,522,702	2,081,600	<i>Lbs.</i> ——— Raw.
116,741	203,567	131,836	294,207	292,433	323,947	230,299	" ——— Thrown.
							Skins and Furs:—
1,642,529	2,541,060	2,263,542	3,620,868	4,749,795	4,570,325	5,601,659	<i>No.</i> Goat, Undressed.
964,298	653,276	700,898	566,150	671,284	713,632	580,718	" Seal.
5,174,567	6,786,865	6,475,264	8,165,718	8,145,431	8,001,312	8,525,662	" { Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
13,093,815	15,499,820	21,310,488	23,125,624	28,137,880	26,616,364	24,831,958	" Furs of all Sorts.
							Spices:—
1,429,519	1,566,820	1,739,365	1,838,039	1,697,770	1,967,744	1,597,504	<i>Lbs.</i> Cinnamon.
17,532,958	21,729,968	20,795,087	24,777,174	31,875,569	27,876,761	31,558,870	" Pepper.
17,911,298	24,253,370	16,675,500	20,186,363	22,647,125	21,636,526	20,216,999	" Of all other sorts.
							Spirits:—
6,946,857	6,107,661	4,816,887	7,305,679	5,979,498	7,376,472	6,877,581	<i>Pf. Gals.</i> Rum.
5,024,668	3,006,335	2,351,039	2,157,898	2,202,344	2,378,976	2,783,056	" Brandy.
1,575,552	936,471	1,324,298	1,628,159	1,655,095	2,116,716	2,094,881	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
13,546,877	10,050,467	8,492,224	11,081,736	9,830,937	11,872,164	11,755,518	" Total of Spirits.

## IMPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Sugar, Refined, and } <i>Cwts.</i>	1,640,940	1,729,302	2,273,490	2,717,406	2,880,776	2,796,414	3,429,853	3,266,480
— Unrefined - „	12,126,508	13,776,696	14,241,328	14,130,041	16,264,711	15,612,214	16,620,944	14,018,381
— Molasses - „	628,163	696,615	520,815	338,552	768,410	498,441	298,261	635,398
Tallow and Stearine - „	1,491,934	1,328,444	1,527,321	1,155,243	967,396	1,344,445	1,224,239	921,203
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	169,898,303	184,927,148	163,765,269	162,782,810	197,505,316	185,536,371	187,515,284	204,872,899
Teeth, Elephants' } <i>Cwts.</i>	12,797	11,229	13,385	13,365	16,258	12,538	12,462	14,635
— Cow, and Sea Horse }								
Tobacco, Manufactured, } <i>Lbs.</i>	3,852,237	3,667,585	3,834,199	4,632,581	3,344,607	3,818,682	3,762,831	3,809,163
— Cigars and Snuff }								
— Unmanufactured „	73,060,305	45,549,700	81,382,733	76,175,215	48,943,559	76,814,974	74,362,318	89,250,023
Watches - - - - - <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wine - - - - - <i>Gals.</i>	18,224,900	19,660,127	21,082,356	18,234,972	18,429,305	19,950,723	19,568,807	16,452,538
Wood and Timber :—								
— Hewn - - - - - <i>Loads</i>	1,658,894	1,789,576	2,077,982	2,446,525	1,095,022	2,169,370	2,088,459	1,686,002
— Sawn or Split - - „	2,857,777	3,093,983	3,434,160	3,841,011	3,305,390	4,118,192	4,583,451	3,635,546
— Staves - - - - - „	83,962	66,277	85,995	125,954	92,572	129,216	116,869	88,066
— Mahogany - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	29,335	33,920	53,330	64,674	80,705	52,461	53,600	44,227
Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, } <i>Lbs.</i>	323,036,299	306,379,664	318,036,779	344,470,897	365,065,578	390,055,759	400,946,198	399,449,435
— Alpaca, and the } <i>Lbs.</i>								
— Llama Tribe - - }								
Woollen Rags - - - <i>Tons</i>	24,219	29,302	24,827	25,581	25,415	28,847	33,408	32,376
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
— Berlin Wool and } <i>Lbs.</i>	464,053	423,563	325,259	533,320	727,214	841,878	976,044	1,023,550
— Yarn used for } <i>Lbs.</i>								
— Fancy Purposes - }								
— Yarn for Weaving „	11,665,465	11,706,427	13,169,602	13,131,850	11,700,923	12,909,902	12,943,662	11,343,339
Yeast, Dried - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	133,741	140,191	147,226	153,811	162,525	165,402	178,987	180,171

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM--Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Cont.
3,018,824	3,036,074	2,790,464	2,766,123	3,283,020	4,263,873	5,329,046	Cwts. { Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
17,734,223	17,001,613	18,051,383	19,839,225	20,366,627	19,622,679	19,416,559	„ ——— Unrefined.
761,389	211,541	286,034	207,974	372,083	412,094	392,875	„ ——— Molasses.
1,174,007	1,316,376	1,192,075	1,116,581	1,038,277	1,114,888	1,008,960	„ Tallow and Stearine.
184,070,472	206,971,570	209,801,522	210,663,133	222,262,431	213,877,759	212,143,820	Lbs. Tea.
9,414	13,435	12,377	9,381	13,597	10,100	9,896	Cwts. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
3,591,558	3,502,928	3,084,590	4,086,520	3,121,174	3,165,336	4,247,257	Lbs. { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
38,861,220	59,571,973	48,195,897	36,075,370	56,475,199	53,530,407	79,123,339	„ ——— Unmanufactured.
—	—	—	385,506	419,368	516,816	554,137	No. Watches.
15,162,857	17,385,496	16,297,033	15,715,813	15,559,795	15,106,271	14,629,738	Gals. Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
1,384,115	2,130,541	1,871,966	2,022,656	2,152,868	1,953,030	1,935,854	Loads Hewn.
3,256,232	4,116,749	3,673,407	4,198,311	4,315,622	4,040,464	4,235,508	„ Sawn or Split.
84,942	103,536	118,688	126,051	141,452	134,948	124,840	„ Staves.
45,154	41,349	42,412	36,478	50,158	62,836	56,053	Tons Mahogany.
417,110,099	463,508,963	450,141,735	488,985,057	495,946,779	526,526,661	505,687,590	Lbs. { Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
33,309	41,266	35,265	37,511	35,707	31,022	32,612	Tons Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—
887,233	752,700	663,922	938,819	951,221	1,091,620	1,255,425	Lbs. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
10,022,130	14,194,979	10,068,329	12,731,339	14,558,567	13,341,685	14,632,653	„ Yarn for Weaving.
194,726	208,123	206,687	217,799	260,904	282,516	293,238	Cwts. Yeast, Dried.

## IMPORTS.

## No. 25.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Animals: Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves</b> }	3,582,501	2,676,379	3,354,043	3,296,460	4,885,462	4,860,440	8,817,499	5,080,702
— Sheep and Lambs -	1,789,828	1,606,874	1,822,531	1,610,355	2,185,750	2,226,952	2,107,466	2,171,904
<b>Bacon and Hams</b> -	2,725,909	4,188,981	6,245,230	5,002,420	6,082,470	8,611,329	6,889,354	8,669,310
<b>Beef</b> -	635,353	420,258	519,815	523,326	454,337	943,580	1,686,392	1,766,362
<b>Bones, except Whalebone</b> -	659,416	753,185	537,531	633,535	704,715	623,371	741,899	589,397
<b>Brimstone</b> -	303,663	335,219	301,002	351,655	387,402	282,079	317,506	241,237
<b>Bristles</b> -	399,153	517,800	402,829	420,481	419,203	422,462	396,744	394,576
<b>Butter and Butterine</b> -	6,939,040	6,028,474	6,955,264	9,050,025	8,502,084	9,718,226	9,543,332	9,054,053
<b>Candles of all sorts</b> -	305,685	401,230	381,676	446,254	395,256	296,468	478,059	377,220
<b>Caoutchouc</b> -	1,684,281	1,762,250	1,746,095	1,326,605	1,570,558	1,536,660	1,484,704	1,313,209
<b>Cheese</b> -	3,341,496	3,031,977	4,061,456	4,483,927	4,709,508	4,237,763	4,771,393	4,946,686
<b>Chemical Manufactures and Products</b> }	851,757	943,722	931,646	1,020,535	1,053,426	1,116,626	1,056,466	992,751
<b>China, Porcelain, and Earthenware</b> }	262,374	263,389	382,877	370,073	382,454	309,033	305,119	440,962
<b>Clocks</b> -	373,434	458,031	428,028	400,712	404,796	446,955	513,387	561,592
<b>Cocoa</b> -	394,632	467,144	599,432	531,892	420,912	559,788	558,717	687,285
<b>Coffee</b> -	5,394,511	5,257,403	7,230,351	7,061,788	7,513,053	6,377,829	7,768,928	5,918,481
<b>Confectionery and Succades</b> -	128,390	209,452	215,188	342,605	375,073	545,967	500,476	510,712
<b>Corn, Wheat</b> -	23,318,883	26,160,185	28,538,746	25,236,982	27,510,469	23,178,011	33,885,437	27,433,444
— Barley -	3,393,598	6,191,096	4,013,572	5,291,287	4,635,641	3,747,085	5,396,019	5,542,503
— Oats -	4,167,675	4,201,492	4,799,839	5,116,732	5,406,758	4,620,450	4,992,879	4,557,665
— Maize -	6,468,863	8,691,192	6,646,991	7,482,720	8,119,957	12,702,092	9,854,512	12,595,402
— Other kinds -	1,818,130	1,851,586	1,326,377	2,189,383	2,482,699	2,620,286	2,450,377	1,606,504
— Flour, of Wheat -	3,498,003	4,087,639	5,849,852	5,685,076	4,870,257	4,741,515	6,308,982	6,784,197
— of other kinds -	20,307	33,626	62,434	68,072	60,967	142,399	148,116	542,100
Total of Corn -	12,691,464	51,228,816	51,737,811	51,070,202	53,086,601	51,812,438	63,636,322	59,064,875
<b>Cotton, Raw</b> -	55,907,070	53,380,670	54,704,847	50,696,496	46,259,822	40,180,880	35,420,552	33,519,549
— Manufactures -	1,444,964	1,488,897	1,553,559	1,479,439	1,280,485	1,810,759	1,704,802	2,066,848
<b>Drugs: Bark, Peruvian</b> -	285,976	285,620	456,056	442,241	374,150	272,154	402,169	807,376
Opium -	596,158	361,503	411,309	567,754	501,273	394,034	584,483	435,188
Unenumerated -	405,096	469,898	334,377	427,988	433,675	523,193	481,501	487,590
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust }	719,624	509,005	535,691	478,761	492,976	343,865	402,989	359,836
Cutch and Gambier -	511,995	576,195	684,188	523,700	741,255	610,645	703,905	564,090
Extracts -	29,616	45,339	55,041	63,410	147,390	117,202	105,317	128,694
Dyes from Coal Tar -	2,937,224	2,482,347	2,433,712	2,153,732	1,618,853	2,130,568	1,637,866	1,583,191
Indigo -	865,592	1,31,223	1,05,672	797,122	413,470	239,794	128,642	43,825
Madder, Madder Root, / Garancine & Munjeet - }	206,617	220,333	208,381	261,747	246,343	215,253	224,862	231,358
Shumach -	418,453	558,207	524,490	530,232	622,019	628,852	608,497	582,855
Unenumerated -	903,770	1,074,900	830,829	815,790	698,372	1,142,371	1,154,320	1,456,772
<b>Dye Woods</b> -	353,252	397,650	224,596	360,346	605,073	592,841	383,310	330,133
<b>Eggs</b> -	1,263,612	1,762,600	2,350,022	2,433,134	2,550,860	2,620,306	2,473,377	2,511,096
<b>Feathers, Ornamental</b> -	375,119	449,783	537,462	602,938	713,199	778,477	873,192	1,002,902

## ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,630,431	7,793,960	6,251,577	6,035,500	9,332,242	8,271,020	7,046,477	Animals : { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
2,252,824	2,266,493	2,191,762	2,558,827	2,518,382	2,149,704	1,625,029	— Sheep and Lambs.
8,880,223	10,985,642	10,729,945	7,772,063	10,036,326	8,740,881	8,685,663	Bacon and Hams.
1,937,423	2,424,943	2,603,526	1,785,162	2,394,397	2,798,475	2,798,050	Beef.
432,642	525,097	443,916	436,558	617,743	531,928	437,347	Bones, except Whalebone.
202,589	250,695	241,796	292,462	242,226	193,004	183,373	Brimstone.
244,388	308,212	351,463	411,825	453,726	470,496	417,644	Bristles.
10,379,451	12,141,034	10,966,161	11,350,909	11,773,933	12,543,455	11,563,503	Butter and Butterine.
350,010	358,688	423,292	296,393	187,398	256,805	173,263	Candles of all sorts.
1,026,290	2,387,947	2,254,018	2,754,693	3,652,817	2,272,469	1,961,735	Caoutchouc.
3,824,017	5,091,514	5,245,115	4,749,870	4,890,400	5,001,635	4,069,344	Cheese.
899,838	1,139,335	1,386,977	1,519,201	1,549,929	1,504,021	1,356,291	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
432,624	468,503	554,813	596,202	603,410	550,600	518,496	{ China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
543,441	555,018	481,450	526,691	468,664	437,069	408,890	Clocks.
1,089,417	868,183	773,527	597,419	753,762	793,173	822,626	Cocoa.
7,089,100	6,861,130	4,761,309	5,201,536	4,936,465	3,750,413	3,295,995	Coffee.
505,430	606,610	719,742	744,568	741,649	906,565	1,001,622	Confectionery and Succades.
31,468,171	30,621,711	31,531,535	34,259,126	31,454,481	19,901,794	24,085,913	Corn, Wheat.
4,804,469	5,011,159	4,067,706	5,529,687	5,741,795	4,220,411	4,532,386	— Barley.
4,496,927	4,934,468	3,776,862	4,601,176	5,010,293	4,191,791	4,250,707	— Oats.
9,818,601	11,163,080	10,408,302	6,530,634	10,370,074	7,297,823	8,498,695	— Maize.
1,748,459	1,988,124	1,721,432	1,796,951	2,207,397	1,919,019	1,894,669	— Other kinds.
8,501,946	8,706,109	9,205,219	10,062,459	12,344,778	10,163,783	9,650,445	— Flour, of Wheat.
422,862	432,618	145,712	159,302	493,549	367,004	358,040	— of other kinds.
61,261,437	62,857,269	60,856,768	63,539,315	67,022,367	48,061,625	53,260,855	Total of Corn.
36,180,548	42,772,088	43,834,647	46,654,570	45,042,296	44,485,889	36,472,612	Cotton, Raw.
2,286,599	2,520,552	2,501,288	2,415,971	2,340,464	2,239,860	1,979,106	— Manufactures.
970,333	1,183,361	1,514,501	1,790,220	1,423,516	905,499	874,332	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
432,710	358,613	622,305	350,150	563,410	341,371	456,134	Opium.
691,140	665,387	851,939	836,162	1,123,874	786,396	789,822	Unenumerated.
367,911	427,111	355,924	255,508	153,254	84,081	85,380	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : —
476,383	656,961	707,425	693,003	710,721	821,018	563,565	{ Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
484,380	682,299	701,826	{ 371,417	473,612	416,504	374,793	Cutch and Gambier.
1,903,401	1,712,995	2,343,214	2,605,841	2,455,903	554,880	487,459	Extracts.
26,551	24,345	28,412	33,207	28,420	31,070	36,858	Dyes from Coal Tar.
170,692	145,605	180,468	166,943	215,298	165,631	162,951	Indigo.
542,940	520,064	398,461	526,361	484,228	521,621	465,112	{ Madder, Madder Root, Garancine & Munjeet.
709,365	713,058	582,090	730,545	854,327	780,228	872,037	Shumach.
433,178	635,354	544,563	432,218	522,739	532,163	531,526	Valonia.
2,295,720	2,235,451	2,322,390	2,385,263	2,732,055	2,910,493	2,931,237	Unenumerated.
1,146,211	1,367,128	1,322,255	1,987,840	2,011,926	2,101,533	1,494,079	Dye Woods.
							Eggs.
							Feathers, Ornamental.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fish - - - - -	711,295	859,042	1,003,236	981,950	1,266,577	1,459,974	1,640,259	1,541,830
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - - - -	5,030,431	4,431,983	4,801,458	4,939,706	3,884,973	3,082,546	4,351,106	3,069,784
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - -	847,488	663,940	580,858	695,613	613,634	575,440	840,750	488,080
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - - - -	2,267,571	2,111,240	2,321,706	2,190,124	2,214,666	1,900,927	1,976,833	1,878,749
— Jute - - - - -	3,729,735	3,954,698	3,619,989	3,553,179	2,575,512	2,804,597	2,929,905	3,236,825
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	367,186	411,540	440,320	447,051	510,800	527,001	588,828	527,832
Fruit, Currants - - - - -	1,472,301	1,584,073	1,275,445	1,290,574	1,424,188	1,578,754	1,895,845	1,415,179
— Raisins - - - - -	707,344	1,140,337	668,700	915,973	1,033,399	1,068,406	916,630	712,968
— Oranges and Lemons - - - - -	1,008,954	1,154,270	1,124,248	1,163,206	1,341,704	1,247,954	1,549,765	1,419,579
— Raw, exclusive of Nuts - - - - -	596,107	1,024,685	762,710	1,109,984	986,248	1,218,625	1,481,639	1,704,001
Glass of all kinds - - - - -	994,888	1,206,668	1,461,453	1,587,413	1,718,806	1,860,339	1,908,167	2,060,133
Guano - - - - -	1,966,989	1,201,042	2,103,531	1,348,849	1,293,436	2,295,744	1,605,127	1,806,573
Gum of all sorts - - - - -	1,078,196	996,953	1,004,895	1,120,266	1,286,362	1,025,380	952,389	855,175
Gutta Percha - - - - -	199,337	399,955	479,316	299,522	190,223	183,574	235,748	300,565
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool - - - - -	1,035,248	762,304	789,006	1,045,348	876,619	729,535	983,366	752,909
— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool - - - - -	42,636	51,108	47,610	64,166	68,323	147,651	116,510	76,555
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - - - - -	3,859,064	4,919,262	4,727,126	4,592,579	4,203,371	3,302,288	3,545,891	3,400,065
Hops - - - - -	895,895	679,276	692,941	929,041	1,188,054	763,440	1,170,021	631,567
Lace and Articles thereof - - - - -	755,011	529,497	850,635	676,401	404,143	509,323	521,384	442,536
Lard - - - - -	1,310,012	1,308,844	1,388,881	884,596	1,634,769	1,579,721	1,471,829	1,787,874
Leather - - - - -	1,773,355	2,526,787	2,909,991	3,144,595	3,727,614	4,038,649	3,953,887	3,014,686
Leather Gloves - - - - -	1,317,966	1,403,622	1,296,782	1,546,716	2,430,876	1,840,956	1,618,557	1,300,633
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh - - - - -	107,814	138,272	216,081	335,846	419,019	281,830	388,933	428,064
— Preserved, other than Salted - - - - -	662,280	946,819	733,331	757,001	592,196	887,035	1,434,234	1,315,701
Metals:—								
Copper Ore and Regulus - - - - -	1,709,379	1,935,621	1,978,138	1,798,973	2,039,767	1,954,222	2,369,984	2,044,770
Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - - - - -	2,212,727	4,435,970	3,093,144	3,213,943	3,460,274	3,237,361	3,063,229	2,739,785
Iron Ore - - - - -	343,175	1,014,842	1,278,278	1,021,481	583,671	795,510	1,256,069	1,162,851
Iron in Bars - - - - -	707,613	921,567	988,885	1,058,390	1,320,059	1,096,462	977,971	1,018,132
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - - - - -	678,312	1,158,017	1,008,636	1,325,776	1,422,799	1,424,531	1,537,063	1,709,846
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - -	1,393,593	1,529,042	1,535,925	1,411,988	1,801,902	1,749,978	2,010,803	1,817,729
Silver Ore - - - - -	953,956	2,188,010	1,020,593	769,355	545,164	499,775	562,537	529,785
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - - - - -	1,088,755	1,154,578	1,044,299	904,769	1,454,988	1,148,542	961,398	1,041,026
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - - - - -	430,150	299,689	468,359	462,914	510,827	662,190	723,180	610,021
— Manufactures - - - - -	207,667	327,310	367,920	372,516	438,158	411,325	416,135	385,868
Musical Instruments - - - - -	288,676	442,311	602,106	747,710	638,857	574,220	615,702	610,045
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom - - - - -	417,067	341,971	228,632	374,505	511,261	469,275	427,107	513,507
Oil, Fish - - - - -	1,087,734	855,590	766,927	751,359	917,701	735,621	754,812	810,891
— Palm - - - - -	1,820,698	1,805,153	1,713,829	1,792,041	1,508,299	1,529,360	1,598,160	1,167,161
— Cocoa Nut - - - - -	357,260	822,267	460,681	241,561	411,565	377,480	376,952	201,973
— Olive - - - - -	1,358,779	1,193,064	1,559,183	1,017,461	1,559,008	1,089,176	1,483,786	1,028,757
— Seed - - - - -	404,386	793,941	673,215	629,654	637,131	811,421	569,967	467,375
— Turpentine - - - - -	317,877	470,085	420,029	374,229	347,976	271,618	324,533	368,000

## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,652,957	1,666,710	2,332,605	2,079,181	2,301,966	2,048,800	1,994,614	Fish.
3,242,455	3,544,214	2,893,479	3,186,460	2,522,415	2,728,295	2,855,798	Flax and Hemp:—
433,785	643,647	614,947	520,864	472,721	388,842	434,809	{ Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
1,636,357	1,781,730	2,091,030	2,144,359	2,385,217	2,102,105	2,226,225	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
3,257,497	4,018,800	3,973,584	4,315,917	4,523,429	3,584,033	3,240,796	{ Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
471,145	463,109	407,644	500,334	452,824	332,256	298,288	— Jute.
1,475,428	1,072,026	1,631,355	1,351,939	1,423,062	1,603,786	1,468,183	Flowers, Artificial.
1,005,628	728,934	1,040,314	1,027,820	1,057,934	874,367	966,220	Fruit, Currants.
1,317,961	1,463,019	1,467,562	1,659,367	1,704,826	1,776,057	1,481,010	— Raisins.
1,746,936	2,239,473	1,718,907	2,199,158	1,934,440	2,131,952	2,138,778	— Oranges and Lemons.
1,574,179	1,776,472	1,674,241	1,679,325	1,605,892	1,615,716	1,632,026	— Raw, exclusive of Nuts.
704,448	810,177	401,327	388,467	724,008	440,025	245,013	Glass of all kinds.
905,028	1,123,134	1,475,749	1,224,058	1,233,082	1,140,775	1,329,223	Guano.
419,417	527,872	502,906	539,814	476,881	462,746	347,133	Gum of all sorts.
743,615	1,233,855	745,457	1,441,343	1,051,982	1,299,930	952,749	Gutta Percha.
81,301	107,902	128,090	138,103	130,526	104,601	80,973	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
2,916,577	3,870,582	3,213,119	3,744,681	3,802,862	3,881,349	3,870,328	{ — Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool.
1,217,938	900,891	695,297	2,962,631	1,089,246	1,615,309	1,001,728	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
391,979	474,140	527,403	603,656	690,925	930,890	1,032,311	Hops.
1,420,881	1,852,160	2,197,166	1,866,300	2,247,016	1,535,123	1,606,485	Lace and Articles thereof.
3,454,093	4,511,690	4,801,591	5,272,665	5,466,399	5,417,997	5,768,840	Lard.
1,286,036	1,742,591	1,502,900	1,927,611	1,939,487	1,672,892	1,502,571	Leather.
440,726	429,073	516,551	674,976	808,528	1,471,874	1,566,473	Leather Gloves.
1,690,099	1,905,717	1,637,545	1,693,520	1,753,842	1,394,665	1,549,796	{ Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
2,260,634	2,582,334	2,427,761	2,009,836	2,936,208	3,175,066	2,883,598	{ — Preserved, other than Salted.
2,924,719	2,571,072	2,166,383	2,522,393	2,413,793	2,329,175	2,033,153	Metals:—
1,050,167	2,789,929	2,349,411	3,063,091	2,750,870	2,114,600	1,957,199	{ Copper Ore and Regulus.
878,357	1,214,626	1,140,509	1,396,437	1,236,735	1,165,948	1,220,191	{ Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
1,721,701	2,425,522	2,564,823	2,474,808	2,870,813	2,693,422	2,361,384	{ Iron Ore.
1,531,038	1,562,959	1,388,109	1,206,999	1,305,388	1,222,325	1,210,768	{ Iron in Bars.
724,515	633,360	698,176	750,079	1,030,542	1,089,708	1,085,227	{ Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
1,143,965	1,736,096	1,873,472	2,538,577	2,442,959	2,123,799	2,181,891	{ Lead, Pig and Sheet.
563,612	630,839	755,666	708,877	640,302	700,154	848,187	{ Silver Ore.
346,443	387,921	414,813	396,936	408,206	390,157	360,883	{ Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
564,509	706,878	730,323	809,792	879,814	815,188	729,576	{ Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
521,770	748,814	508,906	726,428	872,179	1,026,645	730,796	— Manufactures.
589,304	477,357	578,663	531,663	604,746	530,805	520,412	Musical Instruments.
1,344,788	1,519,701	1,202,571	1,240,866	1,815,559	1,408,753	1,217,816	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
398,065	540,233	369,779	210,054	365,716	396,288	276,224	Oil, Fish.
1,179,021	907,308	1,220,650	947,154	1,198,935	715,964	981,348	— Palm.
508,975	517,812	535,878	476,807	366,489	388,148	368,130	— Cocoa Nut.
290,437	378,838	498,195	640,099	555,902	560,533	387,927	— Olive.
							— Seed.
							— Turpentine.



## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES:

ARTICLES—Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil Seed Cake - - -	1,546,778	1,282,974	1,328,525	1,579,254	1,834,465	1,768,231	1,487,003	1,626,070
Onions, Raw - - -	227,437	193,308	264,876	279,926	321,316	351,208	435,786	414,084
Painters' Colours and Pigments	453,491	526,666	543,327	589,716	708,433	733,522	759,552	719,740
Paper, for Printing or Writing	406,915	578,837	593,269	519,077	442,739	631,143	598,824	551,136
— Other (except Hangings)	276,018	393,373	471,749	567,840	593,317	583,719	621,676	640,663
Petroleum, Unrefined - -	24,551	35,271	12,836	31,041	9,796	15,952	11,222	21,216
— Refined - - -	589,466	398,261	979,005	962,377	765,445	1,415,334	1,765,284	1,101,110
Pork - - - - -	693,096	447,377	644,014	704,435	500,356	810,739	608,240	659,462
Potatoes - - - - -	225,068	1,640,515	2,120,154	1,034,835	1,070,976	1,740,749	2,348,749	2,386,148
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits -	174,518	217,526	257,389	270,264	328,044	297,018	319,904	403,024
Pyrites of Iron or Copper -	1,164,247	1,351,146	1,801,272	1,253,232	1,406,095	1,206,799	1,643,614	1,336,047
Rags and Paper-making Ma-								
terials:—								
Rags - - - - -	444,086	873,035	287,100	293,566	273,551	229,972	256,489	285,215
Esparto and other Mate- } rials - - - - -	1,332,257	919,410	969,445	1,063,965	1,230,823	1,213,896	1,471,554	1,145,331
Rice, not in the Husk - -	2,337,368	3,518,421	3,245,434	3,636,084	3,006,122	2,029,138	3,490,619	3,200,843
— In the Husk - - -	100,758	49,332	33,540	22,624	27,440	423	845	
Rosin - - - - -	330,994	492,246	471,608	445,857	380,335	313,007	307,685	276,912
Saltpetre - - - - -	419,099	400,684	434,615	338,769	287,280	238,053	298,285	294,890
— Cubic Nitre - - -	1,131,700	1,220,411	1,767,131	1,271,443	1,988,426	1,893,767	957,828	1,547,351
Seeds, Clover and Grass -	927,901	746,813	661,332	589,268	722,723	1,004,021	923,449	726,355
— Cotton - - - - -	1,495,399	1,408,825	1,603,321	1,514,900	1,743,526	1,825,116	2,216,169	1,484,615
— Flax or Linseed - -	3,687,092	4,513,842	4,136,064	4,675,242	5,135,182	4,977,177	4,552,798	4,908,456
— Rape - - - - -	1,908,474	621,013	725,279	685,383	1,150,184	1,165,001	1,520,489	1,563,865
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and } Waste - - - - -	624,945	608,912	460,128	466,283	415,985	406,051	327,156	392,569
— Raw - - - - -	8,921,589	7,825,180	6,758,138	4,966,325	3,443,723	5,770,341	4,452,045	3,680,117
— Thrown - - - - -	232,753	94,502	195,025	148,851	102,734	199,293	108,508	49,636
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs - - -	4,137,907	4,916,084	5,444,289	7,336,356	8,155,120	7,828,984	7,625,332	7,742,156
Ribbons - - - - -	1,898,588	1,853,915	2,326,914	2,516,223	2,143,786	1,793,086	1,635,832	2,265,263
Other Manufactures -	2,361,443	2,659,122	2,294,175	2,126,880	1,965,626	2,195,670	3,509,804	2,748,569
Total of Silk Manu- } factures - - - - -	8,397,938	9,429,121	10,065,378	11,979,459	12,264,532	11,815,740	12,860,968	12,755,988
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed - -	133,297	180,316	174,093	201,366	191,497	158,077	248,405	157,746
Seal - - - - -	226,970	381,276	427,274	436,006	376,358	219,540	246,533	443,784
Sheep and Lamb, Un- } dressed - - - - -	934,196	1,150,878	1,322,848	894,784	1,013,552	969,118	903,837	792,571
Furs of all sorts - -	541,209	714,967	419,104	617,276	971,607	835,305	699,317	600,544
Spices, Cinnamon - - -	144,146	110,993	116,144	123,411	133,567	123,048	121,201	127,112
— Pepper - - - - -	527,334	753,970	818,437	568,102	670,175	462,084	499,254	375,536
— Of all other sorts -	247,888	382,456	327,506	435,869	478,692	445,674	458,179	505,648
Spirits, Rum - - - - -	769,650	674,357	742,696	919,452	1,022,110	1,073,707	769,726	593,092
— Brandy - - - - -	1,895,378	1,328,656	2,375,447	1,467,476	1,572,424	2,618,325	1,257,164	1,414,763
— Other Foreign and } Colonial Spirits - -	237,120	293,862	292,710	345,320	412,000	381,758	371,813	314,133
Total of Spirits - - -	2,952,148	2,296,875	3,410,853	2,722,250	3,006,534	4,073,790	2,398,703	2,322,027

# IMPORTS.

61

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,681,277	1,942,834	1,764,469	1,460,878	1,687,463	2,040,217	2,030,433	Oil Seed Cake.
450,019	534,357	567,662	527,781	449,452	532,007	492,328	Onions, Raw.
748,635	822,157	834,279	870,234	826,978	796,137	794,843	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
445,271	450,352	343,430	331,928	342,840	317,713	390,199	Paper, for Printing or Writing.
572,360	709,294	705,504	870,977	903,021	1,085,733	974,070	— Other (except Hangings).
13,541	12,889	15,369	1,721,019	2,170,298	1,711,313	2,289,525	{ Petroleum, Unrefined.
1,369,993	1,296,390	1,937,075					— Refined.
691,362	684,102	681,551	583,797	761,871	620,071	689,781	Pork.
2,696,885	2,847,027	1,097,512	997,120	1,585,260	824,203	727,806	Potatoes.
432,289	421,645	457,553	501,008	591,895	670,609	655,397	Poultry, Game, and Rabbits.
1,050,545	1,522,724	1,202,281	1,422,684	1,356,083	1,244,871	1,252,623	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:—
274,836	451,782	306,274	303,340	401,022	487,866	466,228	Rags.
1,285,684	1,642,903	1,627,837	1,784,078	1,943,732	1,638,564	1,789,904	{ Esparto and other Materials.
3,480,351	3,755,109	3,673,684	3,297,591	3,175,426	2,679,101	2,185,064	Rice.
328,021	336,787	349,442	401,296	400,938	378,540	319,586	Rosin.
290,392	302,105	281,306	350,711	286,187	306,113	273,074	Saltpetre.
780,416	701,493	804,904	1,270,352	1,170,606	979,261	1,115,032	— Cubic Nitre.
755,333	587,423	616,624	755,231	752,888	637,027	736,738	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
1,449,541	1,818,046	1,783,109	1,362,352	1,839,510	1,588,310	1,853,590	— Cotton.
4,095,122	4,280,409	4,380,620	5,245,513	4,786,903	3,809,231	4,394,466	— Flax or Linseed.
761,679	805,095	753,316	1,032,829	1,652,714	1,477,845	877,179	— Rape.
479,399	750,456	757,796	588,399	899,783	894,232	675,191	{ Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
3,334,995	3,130,656	2,466,051	2,792,059	2,875,125	3,343,962	1,464,844	— Raw.
119,385	252,361	140,957	351,253	303,919	349,479	231,862	— Thrown.
							Silk Manufactures:—
7,549,339	7,669,224	7,236,405	6,005,157	5,989,369	6,284,061	5,596,464	Broad Stuffs.
2,061,567	2,033,520	923,755	1,761,425	1,795,250	1,952,398	2,267,024	Ribbons.
3,231,012	3,422,191	3,567,147	3,407,991	2,730,301	2,747,614	2,405,212	Other Manufactures.
12,841,918	13,324,935	11,727,397	11,174,573	10,523,920	10,984,073	10,268,690	Total of Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs:—
189,311	291,980	260,725	358,775	452,952	461,502	528,597	Goat, Undressed.
555,270	623,278	607,162	582,501	443,026	597,830	459,801	Seal.
645,801	943,923	802,788	1,080,671	1,003,437	1,027,915	1,034,343	{ Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
750,470	945,574	969,650	988,101	938,486	1,167,251	911,910	Furs of all sorts.
111,048	99,757	121,361	103,281	96,252	86,003	58,726	Spices, Cinnamon.
272,458	398,087	464,009	582,074	839,003	824,374	967,781	— Pepper.
544,383	763,850	528,375	545,499	601,447	404,528	445,631	— Of all other sorts.
							Spirits, Rum.
585,252	528,825	485,685	749,637	556,829	623,182	546,420	— Brandy.
2,155,548	1,337,997	1,053,219	973,072	1,010,821	1,067,918	1,242,424	{ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
259,942	229,301	264,558	303,477	346,918	381,109	345,061	
3,000,737	2,006,123	1,803,462	2,026,186	1,914,568	2,077,209	2,133,905	Total of Spirits.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy }	2,985,823	3,142,703	3,347,271	4,172,113	4,338,166	4,118,166	5,794,232	4,779,045
— Unrefined - -	15,220,474	18,044,898	17,066,026	15,837,617	17,210,137	16,333,811	21,381,441	16,015,625
— Molasses - -	310,281	350,741	245,766	181,741	420,449	234,099	141,315	275,526
Tallow and Stearine - -	3,134,531	2,848,164	3,152,413	2,331,479	2,045,863	2,375,170	2,568,479	1,614,179
Tea - - - -	11,635,644	12,933,143	11,372,595	11,532,896	13,766,961	12,697,204	12,480,740	13,048,787
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse }	341,205	348,693	506,620	576,915	772,371	605,752	575,693	667,921
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff }	862,236	1,145,150	1,283,533	1,326,001	1,191,607	1,314,912	968,182	1,184,603
— Unmanufactured -	2,462,670	1,563,882	2,618,799	2,647,618	1,759,967	2,675,890	2,494,385	2,501,526
Toys - - - -	259,638	325,242	305,056	294,267	392,149	428,794	444,820	554,926
Watches - - -	460,414	351,109	407,253	474,119	451,197	450,067	504,164	512,468
Wine - - - -	7,072,099	7,718,848	8,267,326	6,863,465	6,801,015	6,993,399	7,138,966	5,988,685
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn - - -	4,670,828	5,209,802	6,722,689	7,884,209	4,859,322	6,297,615	5,862,278	4,133,330
Sawn or Split - -	6,509,844	7,607,480	10,585,310	12,508,663	9,213,576	11,539,805	13,178,172	9,039,862
Staves - - -	604,645	623,627	856,083	935,375	614,050	858,753	738,923	430,402
Mahogany - - -	281,803	375,790	617,910	639,901	737,550	446,353	489,455	370,740
Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe }	17,026,639	18,523,350	19,341,678	21,116,184	23,437,413	23,637,809	24,567,312	23,128,234
Woollen Rags - - -	498,754	534,320	468,556	547,399	599,402	660,200	760,256	739,137
Woollen Manufactures -	4,637,625	4,038,666	3,846,662	3,973,811	4,308,357	4,920,711	5,235,946	5,934,743
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes }	81,883	83,010	59,194	107,471	145,049	162,387	190,369	204,428
Yarn for Weaving -	1,097,289	1,382,084	1,496,463	1,494,945	1,327,887	1,538,496	1,540,239	1,365,431
Yeast, Dried - - -	333,722	347,689	374,347	396,074	401,985	407,047	438,299	468,993
All Other Articles - -	17,135,961	20,279,795	21,391,210	22,915,607	23,621,212	23,811,111	25,002,358	24,988,023
TOTAL - - -	331,015,480	354,693,624	371,287,372	370,082,701	373,939,577	375,154,703	394,419,682	368,770,742

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,134,014	4,436,872	4,036,912	3,965,278	4,468,617	4,452,851	4,835,742	{ Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
17,929,283	18,457,963	20,261,865	20,936,039	20,473,237	15,219,250	13,486,640	—— Unrefined.
281,258	86,251	131,675	91,134	155,450	147,268	139,010	—— Molasses.
2,106,927	2,311,689	2,100,619	2,252,517	2,101,617	2,106,020	1,580,015	Tallow and Stearine.
11,262,593	11,613,398	11,208,601	11,043,884	11,542,931	10,494,953	10,056,990	Tea.
406,927	554,404	544,264	459,250	638,435	485,367	406,558	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
803,164	1,130,288	1,216,407	1,398,601	1,065,861	959,555	1,237,745	{ Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
1,165,488	1,746,919	1,375,225	1,162,549	1,794,966	1,756,251	2,609,535	—— Unmanufactured.
449,919	577,397	546,206	525,597	555,012	626,370	572,792	Toys.
458,588	427,663	467,830	484,192	511,188	606,194	626,482	Watches.
5,365,250	6,465,944	5,651,107	5,458,923	5,461,953	5,341,117	5,126,392	Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
2,909,460	5,252,140	4,809,069	5,297,873	5,615,189	4,673,485	4,636,997	Hewn.
7,064,125	10,645,948	9,201,090	10,839,205	10,411,130	9,235,786	9,598,001	Sawn or Split.
411,049	469,847	586,788	653,558	641,116	554,870	539,235	Staves.
365,848	358,865	390,418	355,573	494,110	567,488	487,751	Mahogany.
23,564,064	26,375,407	26,011,024	24,905,674	24,953,132	26,517,920	21,177,688	{ Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
660,046	820,366	761,591	820,616	757,277	678,525	681,995	Woollen Rags.
5,637,675	7,049,778	5,985,863	5,982,449	6,251,281	6,831,737	7,374,808	Woollen Manufactures.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
167,719	128,176	117,080	166,373	170,593	200,440	221,412	{ Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes.
1,233,402	1,718,959	1,236,737	1,585,325	1,831,010	1,675,019	1,774,399	—— Yarn for Weaving.
508,158	544,783	542,149	581,123	730,823	779,342	817,504	Yeast, Dried.
21,872,740	24,165,347	24,756,834	26,616,662	27,558,838	27,188,310	27,525,742	All Other Articles.
362,991,875	411,229,565	397,022,489	413,019,608	426,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,955	TOTAL.

## No. 26.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams* - - <i>Cwts.</i>	960,573	1,547,545	2,589,650	2,270,059	2,413,982	2,803,119	2,390,393
Butter and Butterine* - - "	1,315,076	1,107,963	1,257,310	1,596,594	1,436,946	1,636,379	1,595,410
Cheese* - - - - "	1,198,550	1,036,817	1,330,687	1,467,200	1,506,401	1,486,200	1,603,719
Chicory - - - - "	78,270	90,104	95,432	98,241	94,170	94,838	90,423
Cocoa - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	7,252,035	7,791,763	8,284,260	8,854,690	9,987,010	10,399,522	10,043,605
Coffee - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	273,274	278,335	283,851	279,039	286,143	293,700	288,268
Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour* "	42,383,181	46,291,564	48,988,390	46,932,974	57,925,194	40,578,055	60,699,933
Eggs* - - - <i>Thousands</i>	400,150	530,080	600,395	680,505	740,739	752,928	750,795
<b>Fruit:—</b>							
Currants - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	864,570	903,213	864,159	917,642	879,545	909,597	815,146
Raisins - - - - "	367,620	444,982	363,712	380,199	374,625	427,642	438,215
Potatoes* - - - - "	847,150	5,086,144	7,504,412	3,985,855	4,692,355	6,018,056	7,954,288
Rice* - - - - - "	2,119,947	3,894,600	3,259,815	2,948,028	3,413,175	3,084,606	3,819,634
Sugar, Raw* - - - - "	11,078,022†	11,705,930†	12,607,937†	13,747,781	15,779,891	14,821,932	16,144,006
— Refined* - - - - "	1,468,268†	1,780,664†	2,187,277†	2,575,620	2,594,652	2,598,207	3,265,214
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	123,401,889	127,661,360	131,881,476	137,279,891	145,327,432	149,104,194	151,114,886
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars } and Snuff - - - - }	943,545	1,082,373	1,216,690	1,280,738	1,334,147	1,384,664	1,338,686
— Unmanufactured - - - - "	41,539,747	42,600,088	44,260,161	45,303,476	46,485,877	47,142,372	48,765,215
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	16,144,838	16,765,444	17,905,129	17,170,600	17,243,942	18,536,836	17,585,475
<b>Spirits:—</b>							
Rum - - - - - "	4,168,115	4,404,697	5,027,321	5,194,004	5,386,077	5,035,728	4,932,956
Brandy - - - - - "	3,710,947	3,940,293	4,272,024	4,303,334	4,467,015	4,489,975	4,095,530
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits - - - - }	1,047,543	723,339	960,453	1,178,137	2,000,331	2,021,283	1,703,585
Total of Imported Spirits - - "	8,926,605	9,068,329	10,259,798	10,675,475	11,853,423	11,546,986	10,732,071
<b>EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:</b>							
Spirits (British) - - - - "	24,563,993	27,279,519	29,322,087	30,321,928	30,659,043	30,534,265	30,361,163
Total Spirits (Imported and } Exciseable) - - - - }	33,490,598	36,347,848	39,581,885	40,997,403	42,512,466	42,081,251	41,093,234
Malt (British) - - - <i>Bushs.</i>	54,160,917	61,608,569	63,496,785	62,817,295	63,015,676	66,155,968	64,170,185
Beer (British) - - - <i>Brls.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Note.*—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty *Retained* for actual consumption in the United Kingdom Duties, from the Quantities *Entered* for

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities *Retained* for Home

† In these years Sugar was liable to Duty, and the amounts

## ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
								IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
3,803,707	4,525,867	4,910,659	4,343,864	2,788,416	3,485,178	3,237,040	3,719,381	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
1,756,216	2,003,430	2,283,180	1,982,797	2,116,108	2,281,804	2,404,036	2,319,237	" Butter and Butterine.*
1,923,126	1,749,575	1,740,359	1,800,288	1,630,171	1,752,150	1,876,925	1,779,118	" Cheese.*
95,459	105,905	114,183	113,939	100,008	102,801	97,890	99,247	" Chicory.
9,956,290	10,076,504	10,522,106	10,884,697	11,928,549	12,888,470	13,920,272	14,503,067	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa.
293,121	304,631	284,540	275,642	278,701	281,804	287,997	291,610	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
56,822,157	69,752,209	64,767,866	67,652,073	76,004,045	79,735,097	61,098,960	76,487,000	" { Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
783,480	766,433	747,163	756,107	811,102	940,152	992,261	1,001,217	<i>Thousands</i> Eggs.*
								Fruit:—
894,231	845,255	835,472	932,150	947,003	969,403	964,825	913,211	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants.
461,536	463,311	376,093	421,205	413,403	452,453	441,668	424,061	" Raisins.
8,738,336	9,846,742	9,735,406	4,007,772	2,941,020	5,142,892	2,425,611	2,291,133	" Potatoes.*
2,263,853	3,560,007	4,352,221	5,091,099	4,252,080	3,959,048	3,142,886	2,455,925	" Rice.*
14,654,192	17,329,880	16,687,978	18,376,385	19,567,059	19,672,208	19,135,691	18,986,327	" Sugar, Raw.*
3,098,450	2,870,160	2,910,832	2,633,206	2,638,944	3,138,048	4,030,778	5,109,507	" ——— Refined.*
157,396,661	160,432,234	158,321,672	160,051,314	164,958,230	170,780,777	175,060,301	182,408,830	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
1,396,596	1,244,742	1,304,101	1,332,208	1,444,831	1,459,411	1,530,183	1,726,926	" { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
47,478,212	46,906,607	47,870,664	47,999,489	48,570,962	49,092,803	50,132,723	50,789,211	" ——— Unmanufactured.
16,171,892	14,803,207	15,750,823	15,550,078	14,339,070	14,287,317	13,904,497	13,767,928	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
								Spirits:—
4,949,218	4,849,000	4,636,662	4,584,785	4,300,099	4,290,779	3,938,412	3,857,867	" Rum.
3,964,506	3,546,297	3,245,291	3,113,097	3,001,272	2,891,340	2,901,843	2,689,464	" Brandy.
1,632,050	1,187,010	644,059	641,937	1,030,307	1,107,866	1,325,585	1,465,325	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
10,545,774	9,582,307	8,528,012	8,339,819	8,338,578	8,289,985	8,165,840	8,012,656	" Total of Imported Spirits.
								EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—
29,834,951	28,508,850	29,047,308	29,334,161	29,251,764	29,421,590	28,745,693	27,348,805	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits (British).
40,430,725	38,091,157	37,573,315	37,073,980	37,590,332	37,711,575	36,911,733	35,361,461	" { Total Spirits (Imported and Exciseable).
64,602,617	56,195,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bushs.</i> Malt (British).
—	—	—	26,908,349	27,023,616	26,828,040	27,586,526	27,101,298	<i>Bris.</i> Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture, given were obtained in accordance with the first note.

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the undermentioned ARTICLES RETAINED  
UNITED

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams* - - Lbs.	3'41	5'44	9'01	7'82	8'23	9'46	7'97
Butter and Butterine* - "	4'67	3'89	4'38	5'50	4'90	5'52	5'32
Cheese* - - - "	4'24	3'64	4'63	5'02	5'44	5'01	5'35
Cocoa - - - - "	0'23	0'24	0'26	0'27	0'30	0'31	0'30
Coffee - - - - "	0'97	0'98	0'99	0'96	0'98	0'99	0'96
Corn: Wheat and Wheat } Flour - - - } *	150'43	162'66	170'51	161'73	197'56	167'25	202'48
Currants and Raisins - "	4'37	4'74	4'27	4'47	4'28	4'71	4'16
Eggs* - - - - No.	12'68	16'63	20'52	20'94	22'56	22'68	22'36
Potatoes* - - - Lbs.	3'01	21'03	26'12	13'74	16'00	20'30	26'53
Rice* - - - - "	7'52	13'09	11'35	10'16	11'04	10'24	12'74
†Sugar, Raw* - - - "	41'45	41'13	43'83	47'37‡	53'82‡	50'00‡	53'85‡
" Refined* - - - "	5'28	6'19	7'61	8'87‡	8'85‡	8'77‡	10'86‡
Tea - - - - - "	3'91	4'01	4'10	4'22	4'43	4'49	4'50
Tobacco - - - - "	1'35	1'37	1'41	1'43	1'46	1'46	1'40
Wine - - - - - Gall.	0'51	0'53	0'56	0'53	0'53	0'56	0'52
Spirits (Foreign) - - - "	0'28	0'28	0'32	0'33	0'36	0'35	0'32
<b>EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits (British) - - - "	0'78	0'86	0'91	0'93	0'93	0'92	0'90
Total Spirits (Imported and } Excisable) - - - } *	1'06	1'14	1'23	1'26	1'29	1'27	1'22
Malt (British) - - - Bush.	1'72	1'93	1'97	1'93	1'92	1'99	1'91
Beer (British) - - - Galls.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,

† Since May 1874, when Sugar was admitted duty free, the Amount consumed per head of

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

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for HOME CONSUMPTION, per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
12'55	14'78	15'89	13'92	8'85	10'96	10'08	11'47	IMPORTED ARTICLES:— <i>Lbs.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
5'79	6'54	7'39	6'35	6'71	7'18	7'49	7'15	„ Butter and Butterine.*
6'35	5'71	5'63	5'77	5'20	5'51	5'85	5'48	„ Cheese.*
0'29	0'29	0'30	0'31	0'34	0'36	0'39	0'40	„ Cocoa.
0'97	0'99	0'92	0'89	0'88	0'89	0'90	0'90	„ Coffee.
187'40	227'75	209'48	216'79	241'17	250'77	190'29	235'79	„ Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
4'47	4'27	3'92	4'34	4'32	4'47	4'38	4'12	„ Currants and Raisins.
23'08	22'34	21'58	21'63	22'98	26'40	27'59	27'56	No. Eggs.*
28'83	30'52	31'40	12'84	9'33	16'17	7'55	7'06	<i>Lbs.</i> Potatoes.*
7'47	11'65	14'08	16'31	13'49	12'45	9'79	7'57	„ Rice.*
48'55‡	50'58‡	53'98‡	58'89‡	62'00‡	61'87‡	59'60‡	58'53‡	„ ‡Sugar, Raw.*
10'22‡	9'37‡	9'42‡	8'44‡	8'37‡	9'87‡	12'58‡	15'75‡	„ „ Refined.*
4'64	4'68	4'57	4'58	4'67	4'80	4'87	5'02	„ Tea.
1'44	1'40	1'42	1'41	1'42	1'42	1'44	1'45	„ Tobacco.
0'48	0'43	0'45	0'44	0'41	0'40	0'39	0'38	<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0'31	0'28	0'25	0'24	0'24	0'23	0'23	0'22	„ Spirits (Foreign).
0'88	0'83	0'84	0'84	0'83	0'83	0'80	0'75	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:— <i>Gall.</i> Spirits (British).
1'19	1'11	1'09	1'08	1'07	1'06	1'03	0'97	„ <i>Total Spirits (Imported and Excisable).</i>
1'91	1'64	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bush.</i> Malt (British).
—	—	—	27'78	27'56	27'12	27'62	26'85	<i>Galls.</i> Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.

the population includes the proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported.



No. 28.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT MEAL AND FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM (stated in Cwts. according to present system of Entry).

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.															COUNTRIES.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia, North Ports	3,951,360	2,080,175	1,816,787	709,576	1,683,035	1,977,846	6,960,764	4,125,763	3,044,502	244,216	429,892	2,714,982	6,553,891	2,717,668	4,613,486	Russia, North Ports.
— South Ports	11,702,631	15,775,463	7,778,382	5,016,065	8,317,290	6,603,282	3,867,472	4,895,891	4,900,089	2,636,108	3,619,797	6,860,650	6,790,871	2,681,808	7,382,208	— South Ports.
Sweden	19,289	44,566	34,068	23,981	99,590	58,411	33,603	16,363	20,638	5,090	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
Denmark	130,370	428,654	301,748	183,351	468,019	293,206	73,812	139,987	53,580	30,641	829	10,934	3,619	160	3,968	Denmark.
Germany	3,050,108	3,891,062	2,155,173	3,033,052	5,612,536	2,324,146	5,455,144	5,117,995	3,013,578	1,599,143	1,351,402	3,080,101	2,871,095	1,090,198	1,980,236	Germany.
France	137,641	2,344,311	1,170,262	300,297	1,297,945	292,050	1,492,768	11,106	17,291	1,446	6,683	7,379	9,498	19,023	2,662	France.
Spain	5,222	551,991	671,346	179,161	148,761	243,744	463,416	55,896	3,694	31	—	—	2,232	1,176	—	Spain.
Austrian Territories	839,147	55,186	11,530	2,337	18,364	4,556	42,538	11,048	19,745	11,502	10,412	15,675	27,495	85	95,024	Austrian Territories.
Roumania	594,481	266,163	124,540	53,468	347,841	379,079	229,308	95,075	153,354	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	—	393,769	Roumania.
Turkey	827,865	559,006	295,207	587,427	957,965	862,854	1,022,550	145,301	11,500	4,005	{ 29,277	525,710	1,121,138	504,380	633,035	Turkey.
Egypt	387,116	2,340,227	1,261,230	293,880	2,107,859	2,223,238	2,447,631	217,003	2,053,697	1,601,231	1,070,710	174,862	1,172,206	999,764	109,983	Bulgaria.
British N. America	3,273,031	1,734,962	3,761,963	3,811,576	3,622,075	2,423,133	2,951,591	2,620,330	4,781,736	3,857,532	2,375,606	2,680,264	1,793,587	1,757,435	1,745,373	Egypt.
United States: Atlantic Ports	10,977,522	7,328,054	12,693,151	18,063,902	14,935,526	12,737,066	12,422,080	24,463,198	29,107,312	20,634,320	24,920,946	20,396,838	14,519,407	14,321,697	10,165,399	British N. America.
Pacific Ports	2,408,600	1,391,386	7,103,263	5,026,189	8,587,961	6,585,966	8,864,941	4,592,620	6,934,863	6,555,994	11,298,242	14,740,335	11,869,354	8,319,033	14,107,513	United States: Atlantic Ports.
Chile	507,007	1,436,351	1,574,744	1,926,456	884,926	982,379	736,011	50,573	1,400,394	1,348,208	1,094,231	1,657,224	2,248,788	1,055,964	1,632,852	Pacific Ports.
British India	229,023	156,065	740,364	1,073,940	1,334,366	3,287,236	6,104,988	1,820,581	887,066	3,229,060	7,334,616	8,451,004	11,245,988	7,680,831	12,170,251	Chile.
Australasia	317,238	500,389	1,801,363	907,453	1,156,843	2,605,550	425,697	1,453,814	2,347,905	4,246,376	2,968,730	2,475,127	2,683,590	5,091,212	5,279,322	British India.
Other Countries	126,643	741,873	567,006	320,506	266,388	401,312	574,090	63,034	292,641	99,858	39,601	134,215	334,010	435,803	519,448	Australasia.
Total	39,399,963	48,127,756	45,863,068	41,527,638	51,575,517	44,454,637	54,369,900	49,906,484	59,591,798	55,361,994	47,147,983	64,240,749	64,138,631	47,306,166	61,469,864	Other Countries.

## IMPORTS:—CORN.

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QUANTITIES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT MEAL AND FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED into the  
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.															COUNTRIES.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports	Cwts. 4,570	Cwts. 611	Cwts. 654	Cwts. 341	Cwts. 85	Cwts. 160	Cwts. 76,069	Cwts. 5,930	Cwts. 810	Cwts. 198	Cwts. 77	Cwts. 2,833	Cwts. 4,203	Cwts. 2,024	Cwts. 1,542	Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports.
— South <sup>a</sup> Ports	24,185	66,044	78,008	58,311	121,933	104,768	64,476	90,847	89,506	66,549	42,582	80,611	77,077	92,419	83,356	— South <sup>a</sup> Ports.
Sweden . . .	969	13	—	77	370	7	2,280	275	1,115	—	—	43,353	74,745	66,006	43,706	Sweden.
Denmark . . .	130,450	146,103	138,877	213,634	271,065	471,060	477,017	398,468	397,050	310,616	293,745	410,778	414,527	156,730	120,146	Denmark.
Germany . . .	968,972	1,034,031	691,386	759,227	800,506	930,819	1,230,373	1,114,932	915,133	977,617	1,387,939	1,987,720	1,928,170	1,746,514	1,415,171	Germany.
France . . .	35,697	1,267,176	1,671,466	659,532	1,820,747	1,089,400	1,901,392	699,396	355,006	279,131	203,296	220,269	163,998	154,349	137,097	France.
Spain . . .	9,414	72,877	850,634	191,391	6,765	21,383	451,957	121,208	—	177	250	875	1,244	720	—	Spain.
Austrian Territories	477,677	321,424	238,768	226,297	321,302	445,626	1,034,406	1,248,672	1,513,092	1,123,911	1,097,417	1,567,313	1,738,933	1,503,093	1,810,719	Austrian Territories.
Roumania . . .	—	—	—	—	3,076	12,588	—	7,806	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
Turkey . . .	—	3,817	860	1,826	2,226	2,847	2,744	7,626	—	331	18	26,323	6,423	7,360	111	Turkey.
Egypt . . .	9,385	16,652	8,451	3,238	3,423	20,811	13,092	988	6,417	3,325	1,472	2,253	813	1,000	204	Bulgaria.
British N. America	403,796	337,750	443,077	389,392	357,992	283,034	250,626	302,856	457,569	524,700	229,862	341,204	503,864	688,750	280,002	Egypt.
United States: Atlantic Ports	1,729,066	988,437	1,556,591	2,417,176	1,816,897	1,805,061	1,161,090	3,360,026	6,326,566	6,444,374	6,672,322	6,298,819	9,662,753	3,496,582	10,172,840	British N. America.
Pacific Ports	62,281	42,960	26,366	875,593	462,208	425,218	604,521	261,856	535,913	429,455	1,014,882	1,561,987	1,697,706	1,849,869	1,559,051	United States: Atlantic Ports.
Chile . . .	68,355	193,246	210,274	224,448	14,740	24,211	59,026	—	68,518	81,714	61,422	47,087	41,314	15	13	Pacific Ports.
British India	4	4,200	833	360	6	7,471	875	—	2,020	875	3,308	2,170	—	120	4,007	Chile.
Australasia . . .	41,910	44,473	232,113	199,517	87,123	189,320	20,324	85,754	37,638	293,582	276,648	463,929	85,250	222,517	131,485	British India.
Other Countries	15,168	48,192	65,601	16,884	46,549	36,037	17,966	12,532	25,109	21,757	36,171	34,271	17,865	56,573	22,877	Australasia.
Total . . .	3,977,930	4,398,136	6,214,479	6,326,044	6,156,683	5,959,321	7,377,303	7,935,679	10,728,252	10,558,312	11,367,381	13,657,463	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	Total.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT MEAL AND FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED into the  
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.		WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR in equivalent Weight of GRAIN (1 cwt. of wheat flour = 1½ cwt. of wheat in grain).														COUNTRIES.	
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
	Cwts.		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports	3,057,681	2,080,939	1,817,606	710,062	1,688,141	1,977,546	7,055,856	4,133,108	3,045,514	244,463	426,948	2,718,527	6,561,151	2,720,118	4,615,363		Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports.
— South <sup>a</sup> Ports	11,732,862	15,858,088	7,876,392	5,088,974	8,469,706	6,934,242	3,948,067	5,016,955	5,071,971	2,719,290	3,673,024	6,961,414	6,857,217	2,800,332	7,467,028		— South <sup>a</sup> Ports.
Sweden	20,538	44,532	34,058	24,077	100,052	53,420	36,457	16,707	22,082	5,086	—	54,197	93,431	82,507	54,636		Sweden.
Denmark	293,432	611,283	475,354	455,394	831,850	832,030	670,083	638,072	554,393	418,911	368,010	524,407	521,778	106,073	154,141		Denmark.
Germany	4,253,923	5,183,601	3,019,406	4,012,066	6,613,544	3,437,672	7,004,300	6,511,500	4,757,794	2,921,161	3,096,326	5,564,721	5,281,307	3,273,330	3,749,200		Germany.
France	182,262	4,553,781	3,259,619	1,124,712	3,573,777	1,653,800	3,909,508	885,434	461,046	350,360	260,313	282,715	214,371	211,839	236,533		France.
Spain	16,990	648,087	1,734,640	418,420	157,217	270,473	1,023,382	211,156	3,694	252	312	1,094	3,787	2,076	—		Spain.
Austrian Territories	836,243	456,966	311,240	235,208	420,192	561,588	1,335,921	1,696,888	1,911,110	1,416,391	1,382,183	1,974,816	2,201,189	1,954,701	2,338,423		Austrian Territories.
Roumania	594,481	266,163	124,540	53,468	351,686	304,514	220,808	104,825	138,854	126,626	214,855	197,662	403,987	—	398,799		Roumania.
Turkey	827,965	563,779	296,282	569,769	900,748	866,443	1,026,280	154,833	11,500	4,419	{ 29,299 10,894	538,614	1,199,167	326,689	669,605		Turkey.
Egypt	908,647	2,361,042	1,271,794	297,928	2,112,138	2,249,232	2,464,046	215,238	2,063,715	1,065,437	1,072,556	177,678	1,173,222	1,001,014	110,233		Egypt.
British N. America	3,782,776	2,187,170	4,315,709	4,298,315	4,069,565	2,776,975	3,205,174	2,999,400	5,353,097	4,543,407	3,200,434	3,115,766	2,423,417	2,618,410	2,095,376		British N. America.
United States : Atlantic Ports	13,138,880	8,188,725	14,638,890	21,085,372	17,206,410	15,105,922	13,973,413	23,668,221	37,015,145	37,090,287	33,168,148	23,103,362	26,397,548	24,830,225	22,881,400		United States : Atlantic Ports.
Pacific Ports	2,494,451	1,445,624	7,136,220	6,120,680	9,165,741	7,117,481	9,620,592	4,019,980	7,604,474	7,092,813	12,531,807	16,692,819	13,818,987	10,631,427	16,056,831		Pacific Ports.
Chile	589,951	1,677,908	1,837,587	2,207,016	902,680	1,012,642	800,798	50,573	1,492,041	1,450,348	1,171,089	1,716,833	2,301,056	1,055,983	1,622,868		Chile.
British India	220,028	161,915	741,350	1,074,390	1,334,374	3,296,575	6,106,079	1,820,831	880,531	3,220,144	7,338,751	8,463,716	11,243,988	7,990,981	12,175,290		British India.
Australasia	369,726	556,180	2,091,504	1,156,590	1,295,747	2,542,200	451,102	1,561,006	2,294,633	4,613,383	3,314,540	3,060,288	2,790,152	5,369,368	5,443,688		Australasia.
Other Countries	145,691	802,113	640,097	340,393	323,073	446,365	596,538	85,699	290,396	127,064	84,815	177,054	366,341	506,519	548,044		Other Countries.
Total	44,862,527	47,612,896	51,681,197	40,822,698	50,546,621	51,904,433	63,491,429	69,691,588	75,002,110	68,460,814	71,344,669	80,563,508	84,550,271	66,176,282	81,289,918		Total.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the  
UNITED KINGDOM.—Continued.

COUNTRIES.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
BARLEY.																	
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	-	2,398,773	1,755,340	1,119,094	2,019,360	2,585,558	1,547,518	1,490,565	1,827,663	2,473,104	1,401,464	1,167,922	4,097,944	5,617,049	4,965,593	6,524,542	Russia.
Sweden	-	356,567	337,941	132,004	341,474	408,839	320,490	318,254	400,587	491,023	466,017	229,129	556,685	397,502	176,088	169,648	Sweden.
Denmark	-	1,062,402	1,824,472	850,011	1,333,345	1,187,741	994,017	995,018	1,854,103	2,122,752	2,118,457	1,376,906	1,062,914	750,084	226,874	612,119	Denmark.
Germany	-	1,191,625	1,672,577	1,138,737	728,282	1,119,266	431,342	2,392,513	3,150,017	3,600,513	2,686,847	1,602,906	2,175,586	1,794,914	724,532	606,142	Germany.
France	-	1,552,555	6,183,067	1,970,968	2,136,414	2,081,755	1,642,070	1,900,054	459,568	625,659	1,105,175	2,001,182	909,685	1,475,713	1,281,262	1,424,600	France.
Roumania	-	432,096	1,218,246	836,606	958,576	439,780	964,505	212,315	1,068,653	1,533,987	2,417,681	1,887,134	5,719,985	4,660,601	1,401,211	2,377,519	Roumania.
Turkey	-	1,114,394	1,499,205	2,905,646	3,327,078	2,553,557	3,255,652	3,784,905	1,026,868	89,301	83,540	{ 251,964	513,344	1,193,051	2,403,631	1,282,788	Turkey.
Egypt	-	6,657	70,083	16,510	48,270	127,693	272,718	220,028	—	94,306	125,254	59,971	48,467	95,945	225,240	62,516	Bulgaria.
United States	-	66,132	17,656	14,529	32,200	7,708	128,571	807,401	1,084,562	138,521	328,345	273,859	47,578	118,756	226,059	135,913	Egypt.
Chile	-	—	—	9	6,523	245,634	700	4,453	—	60,353	240,117	3,397	6,851	52,859	291,777	152,583	United States.
Other Countries	-	387,811	448,020	206,950	403,574	231,945	235,362	625,020	224,598	236,769	623,333	715,866	304,225	535,174	986,431	1,384,344	Chile.
Total	-	8,569,012	15,046,566	9,241,063	11,355,396	11,049,476	9,772,945	12,959,526	14,156,919	11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,965,016	15,366,160	Other Countries.
OATS.																	
Russia	-	4,872,154	2,303,957	4,872,251	5,016,883	6,425,535	4,719,581	7,412,961	6,301,684	7,068,100	7,843,657	5,608,287	8,471,227	9,030,383	9,357,189	6,411,246	Russia.
Sweden	-	3,695,004	4,828,713	3,938,647	4,187,253	3,106,872	4,278,923	3,083,578	4,081,140	4,479,287	4,001,822	3,309,974	4,042,283	4,723,901	2,413,791	3,090,286	Sweden.
Denmark	-	472,513	1,027,629	829,596	475,338	394,190	216,926	106,457	289,071	912,895	338,938	160,855	108,235	302,556	27,046	63,146	Denmark.
Germany	-	428,441	769,274	1,201,588	833,625	1,395,305	314,352	1,281,760	1,045,498	301,874	118,868	667,740	596,125	632,759	275,042	95,836	Germany.
Holland	-	199,960	622,408	294,216	287,413	461,446	396,793	316,648	290,692	151,896	173,244	160,699	151,952	185,926	225,575	291,402	Holland.
France	-	340,764	578,587	237,165	72,633	84,378	12,564	12,340	2,463	32,153	128	13,063	10,359	25,765	6,177	4,916	France.
British N. America	-	380,879	345,534	264,612	272,702	394,612	1,065,644	604,373	664,883	455,336	738,990	546,214	184,754	89,321	277,948	753,210	British N. America.
United States	-	20,010	70	8,725	5,435	29,290	82,566	41,923	40,148	20,605	57,804	7,877	177	97	251,075	1,453,641	United States.
Other Countries	-	503,761	1,062,063	239,870	283,483	144,151	93,670	50,000	58,931	119,454	463,231	454,410	74,545	136,802	88,023	283,606	Other Countries.
Total	-	10,914,186	11,237,326	11,907,702	11,387,768	12,435,688	11,211,019	12,910,635	12,774,420	13,471,660	13,326,732	10,324,119	13,688,467	15,137,540	13,921,806	13,057,189	Total.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT MEAL AND FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the  
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	MAIZE.															COUNTRIES.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Russia	2,066,498	423,351	1,354,395	503,561	504,115	829,606	199,931	1,023,521	607,026	867,747	754,146	2,713,539	1,113,107	3,542,694	1,680,324	
France	96,623	10,902	5,703	90,420	268,531	587	4,760	944	50	1,000	7,460	22,283	2,466	50	6,086	
Austrian Territories	156,040	155,656	134,328	94,767	1,188,707	65,749	—	30,707	2,346	—	—	28,302	73,906	—	—	
Roumania	1,278,051	948,413	1,270,464	357,050	578,502	2,311,548	130,705	1,933,570	2,969,885	1,764,482	6,481,820	8,407,602	5,943,785	9,018,307	17,343,682	
Turkey	4,270,220	1,639,615	2,783,100	1,172,715	3,870,053	6,978,732	2,030,687	2,743,378	23,968	106,708	{ 504,611 201,213	509,886 69,965	781,992 404,648	1,031,847 217,477	673,011 163,588	
Egypt	75,905	372,001	38,960	12,740	63,490	132,271	43,605	—	277	15,742	93,565	454,060	78,645	680,369	73,880	
British N. America	1,346,069	3,557,896	1,761,175	1,320,228	873,776	1,878,415	2,013,797	2,829,382	2,026,002	3,322,327	1,592,727	288,442	2,013,539	928,240	950,519	
United States	7,319,246	16,960,688	10,762,353	13,454,617	12,058,606	27,065,460	25,577,778	32,877,700	30,470,143	31,087,773	23,714,839	5,089,092	21,040,667	9,394,960	10,502,622	
Other Countries	196,372	448,653	712,963	680,518	1,032,700	701,001	476,546	229,704	57,182	65,894	130,375	662,160	286,431	465,680	1,125,713	
Total	16,825,023	24,538,070	19,823,431	17,663,635	20,438,480	30,963,969	30,477,818	41,673,906	36,148,379	37,224,793	33,450,946	18,277,781	31,730,106	24,780,464	31,626,785	
RYE.																
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Total	180,332	285,422	61,771	470,018	310,013	132,366	241,269	342,395	267,233	126,112	166,213	305,689	187,926	220,379	341,165	
BUCKWHEAT.																
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
Total	70,592	36,416	37,463	67,519	113,168	37,730	61,424	45,513	42,753	31,757	46,032	88,900	77,703	64,853	82,565	

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the  
UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
	BEEF OR BIGG.															
Total . .	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Total.
	PEASE.															
Germany . .	540,871	454,910	577,311	262,718	156,808	63,613	314,273	186,478	231,726	69,750	28,180	443,414	395,933	97,387	116,164	Germany.
British N. America	310,008	486,463	580,418	975,267	773,432	714,379	586,148	1,050,388	1,204,250	1,470,924	1,305,433	906,431	606,739	754,948	1,067,761	British N. America.
United States . .	55,072	128,952	60,805	289,345	501,125	601,354	352,429	470,900	438,436	471,256	482,385	480,049	338,553	347,183	503,974	United States.
Other Countries . .	105,416	225,808	172,363	293,273	183,767	141,904	293,790	116,352	63,499	131,321	168,640	279,006	461,332	739,451	332,097	Other Countries.
Total . .	1,011,367	1,266,133	1,190,837	1,825,603	1,615,132	1,611,250	1,521,640	1,824,118	1,932,911	2,140,251	1,982,947	2,114,950	1,892,807	1,938,960	2,621,996	Total.
	BEANS.															
Germany . .	202,429	214,650	205,315	307,829	435,906	298,465	128,656	107,903	130,183	130,837	47,461	190,824	173,389	41,212	39,727	Germany.
Turkey . .	36,962	85,096	90,334	13,022	47,802	206,181	366,300	179,084	127,980	302,706	{ 111,102	383,132	422,827	667,967	531,749	Turkey.
Egypt . .	2,122,731	1,568,008	729,153	1,021,878	1,371,487	2,559,547	2,536,396	822,095	1,811,201	1,683,359	1,538,253	1,243,016	2,627,376	3,307,835	2,455,427	Bulgaria.
Morocco . .	118,108	308,146	932,482	196,217	709,497	739,524	1,104,419	333,660	3,900	66,775	67,332	10,310	10,392	82,912	283,859	Egypt.
Other Countries . .	460,515	688,016	934,777	822,149	534,085	860,548	453,514	429,480	243,292	394,396	318,335	283,500	353,467	420,646	227,225	Morocco.
Total . .	2,990,745	2,948,916	2,932,064	2,361,095	3,458,777	4,607,555	4,539,345	1,572,182	2,315,750	2,677,133	2,062,773	2,090,762	3,587,471	3,520,572	3,517,967	Total.

## IMPORTS:—COTTON AND WOOL.

## No. 29.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS.	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chili.	Venezuela and United States of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.*
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1871	1,038,077,920	86,158,800	7,304,752	3,501,120	6,582,240	2,671,536	2,500,224
1872	625,600,080	112,500,324	11,024,406	2,863,248	7,900,024	1,450,400	5,989,984
1873	832,573,616	72,480,800	11,143,104	2,080,920	3,973,088	1,070,160	5,888,000
1874	874,926,864	79,501,408	8,086,064	789,376	6,391,952	502,768	1,217,552
1875	841,333,472	71,859,536	7,436,352	425,376	4,195,032	662,928	917,952
1876	932,800,176	53,369,344	6,910,400	264,656	2,623,488	751,744	433,216
1877	912,244,592	54,256,048	6,270,006	213,472	1,718,080	617,568	380,464
1878	1,026,100,928	21,811,664	4,186,896	98,672	1,857,072	366,240	805,056
1879	1,032,462,080	17,044,720	7,892,976	439,488	9,477,064	925,344	371,892
1880	1,224,282,304	24,189,648	4,995,424	648,104	6,615,280	685,776	550,664
1881	1,210,980,288	40,125,344	4,003,888	1,362,928	3,665,424	319,536	777,728
1882	1,154,732,208	54,052,432	4,251,296	2,304,624	2,488,752	404,992	362,432
1883	1,239,410,592	49,158,928	4,227,216	1,516,928	1,548,024	462,784	581,168
1884	1,211,608,160	39,623,584	3,040,700	1,373,456	1,384,768	523,936	1,783,256
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,400	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	334,320	1,914,864

\* Exclusive of Russia.

## No. 30.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.*	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1871	15,381,831	8,132,120	6,003,680	4,800,456	16,322,734	7,048,077	32,972,735
1872	12,723,656	5,759,062	5,240,016	3,623,407	11,038,144	5,645,379	35,619,568
1873	11,168,563	8,294,628	1,557,165	2,240,858	8,234,491	4,588,323	42,057,187
1874	11,930,451	7,163,695	2,291,470	5,036,272	4,802,486	1,900,072	42,232,672
1875	15,084,644	7,320,760	1,548,206	3,915,254	5,504,094	2,247,769	44,112,213
1876	12,948,451	8,371,549	1,675,527	6,030,206	6,959,146	3,569,808	42,158,317
1877	12,920,033	9,517,460	2,355,810	4,305,246	7,215,624	4,438,143	41,607,778
1878	8,626,750	4,560,485	2,054,159	4,970,063	11,245,867	2,589,859	40,955,048
1879	15,924,829	4,323,054	5,586,605	6,345,501	6,436,514	2,725,596	45,929,294
1880	20,032,340	7,173,932	9,057,016	7,838,071	12,431,611	2,817,342	51,888,839
1881	15,794,697	2,263,651	3,011,134	5,133,227	6,718,782	1,998,796	49,630,875
1882	17,637,760	2,727,703	4,830,383	5,919,727	9,399,975	1,466,819	53,876,065
1883	28,148,121	4,335,436	5,337,996	5,716,132	8,669,970	2,698,842	48,870,981
1884	22,909,907	1,690,331	5,585,672	4,064,701	10,377,542	2,087,360	51,334,652
1885	29,649,386	1,836,954	7,021,322	5,268,013	11,112,489	2,375,614	47,013,467

\* Exclusive of Russia.

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
176,166,480	431,209,744	3,607,632	19,069,328	1,778,139,776	362,075,616	1,416,064,160	1871
177,581,712	443,234,786	3,257,296	17,565,072	1,408,837,472	273,005,040	1,135,832,432	1872
204,977,136	367,649,744	3,458,224	22,342,432	1,527,596,224	220,000,256	1,307,595,968	1873
172,317,488	412,025,040	2,831,808	8,274,112	1,566,864,432	258,967,632	1,307,896,800	1874
163,912,336	385,685,552	1,929,088	13,992,944	1,492,351,168	262,853,808	1,229,497,360	1875
199,245,312	275,856,336	904,624	14,699,552	1,487,858,848	203,305,872	1,284,552,976	1876
176,558,256	193,856,320	643,104	8,523,200	1,355,281,200	169,396,304	1,185,884,896	1877
114,297,344	161,135,520	580,272	9,050,384	1,340,880,048	147,257,936	1,193,122,112	1878
158,832,032	181,347,600	406,112	10,759,056	1,469,358,464	188,201,888	1,281,156,576	1879
152,006,008	207,061,120	493,920	6,531,728	1,628,664,576	224,577,360	1,404,087,216	1880
175,817,072	198,577,680	1,071,056	42,867,440†	1,679,068,384	207,710,608	1,471,357,776	1881
149,418,080	406,515,424	855,456	8,725,472	1,784,111,168	264,908,160	1,519,113,008	1882
170,985,200	260,698,480	970,032	5,073,600	1,734,333,552	247,228,800	1,487,104,752	1883
179,998,784	301,360,192	400,736	8,077,552	1,749,169,184	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884
177,515,520	145,130,048	388,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,336	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885

† Mostly from European Countries.

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
18,217,948	182,710,567	19,229,406	11,610,136	323,036,299	134,866,304	188,169,995	1871
18,463,860	173,201,712	22,918,863	12,115,992	306,379,664	137,511,247	168,868,417	1872
19,362,908	186,664,946	21,099,262	12,768,448	318,936,779	123,246,172	194,790,607	1873
19,127,534	225,383,631	14,878,918	9,723,696	344,470,897	144,294,663	200,176,234	1874
22,819,289	238,631,716	11,954,327	11,867,306	365,065,578	172,075,439	192,990,139	1875
24,453,617	263,869,157	11,543,559	8,446,222	390,055,759	173,020,372	217,035,387	1876
21,568,074	281,247,190	15,852,301	9,425,544	409,949,198	187,418,627	222,530,571	1877
27,039,725	276,172,193	11,259,754	9,074,632	399,449,435	199,286,544	200,162,891	1878
32,202,554	287,831,804	12,867,637	6,930,601	417,110,099	243,386,008	173,724,091	1879
29,190,040	300,626,654	10,282,206	12,023,003	463,508,963	237,403,589	226,105,374	1880
22,215,223	329,605,855	5,873,192	7,948,303	450,141,735	265,583,927	184,557,808	1881
26,923,704	345,783,786	10,872,521	9,027,014	488,985,057	263,965,744	225,019,313	1882
24,822,130	351,685,606	7,064,219	8,577,346	495,946,779	277,234,084	218,712,695	1883
24,799,268	381,403,669	15,362,870	6,220,020	526,520,601	276,919,073	249,607,528	1884
26,697,174	356,655,791	12,868,622	6,188,758	505,687,590	267,501,675	238,185,915	1885



## EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 31.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
223,006,102	256,257,847	255,164,603	239,553,121	223,465,903	200,630,204	198,993,005	192,848,914

No. 32.—DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>FOREIGN:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports - -	5,265,173	5,021,189	6,787,636	6,936,366	6,780,123	5,935,250	3,868,765
— Southern Ports - -	1,378,775	1,588,035	2,210,085	1,840,102	1,273,401	1,149,582	309,876
Sweden and Norway - -	2,161,106	3,411,280	5,031,175	5,400,939	4,538,435	4,224,719	4,180,683
Denmark and Iceland - -	1,748,983	2,056,390	2,671,344	2,519,522	2,323,707	2,199,106	1,828,166
— Danish West Indies - -	512,135	463,094	351,646	340,789	379,524	237,334	225,371
Germany - - - -	27,434,520	31,618,740	27,270,342	24,709,846	23,287,883	20,082,262	19,642,128
Holland - - - -	14,104,167	16,211,775	18,745,850	14,427,113	13,118,691	11,777,192	9,614,887
— Java and other Posses- } — sions in the Indian Seas - }	829,737	750,505	760,452	1,280,571	1,735,996	1,676,193	2,061,413
Belgium - - - -	6,217,005	6,409,062	7,200,049	5,828,092	5,781,938	5,875,407	5,304,105
France - - - -	18,205,856	17,268,839	17,291,973	16,370,274	15,357,127	16,085,615	14,233,242
— Algeria - - - -	119,884	89,347	64,409	47,953	155,676	209,696	271,101
— Possessions in Senegambia - -	11,670	8,402	18,297	17,965	16,514	19,401	28,254
— Possessions in India - -	—	—	—	—	7,290	18,079	15,111
Portugal - - - -	1,750,555	2,310,202	2,934,393	2,706,990	2,563,067	2,231,191	2,253,362
— Azores and Madeira - -	153,508	186,467	498,665	340,755	203,992	177,282	171,237
Spain - - - -	3,143,419	3,614,448	3,736,620	4,064,231	3,430,343	3,992,365	3,636,915
— Canary Islands - -	196,195	225,932	184,735	197,736	196,887	148,011	171,980
— Fernando Po - -	13,970	16,806	24,978	13,122	4,373	8,825	10,045
— West India Islands - -	2,877,926	3,042,257	2,761,927	1,857,768	2,630,634	2,015,113	2,243,771
— Philippine Islands - -	463,359	393,142	428,145	456,953	930,230	726,723	1,292,016
Italy - - - -	6,294,737	6,557,538	7,444,105	6,360,600	6,766,698	6,689,402	6,218,612
Austrian Territories - -	1,588,352	1,471,113	1,464,320	1,063,649	897,069	784,834	1,041,603
Greece - - - -	776,093	923,649	993,371	1,010,313	938,456	866,643	866,852
Roumania* - - - -	705,769	814,675	1,079,473	1,244,871	1,054,744	797,568	197,273
Turkey - - - -	5,996,634	7,639,143	7,733,487	7,087,707	5,889,905	5,922,825	5,624,910
Egypt - - - -	7,038,795	7,213,063	6,222,013	3,585,106	2,945,846	2,630,407	2,273,311
Morocco - - - -	199,603	255,386	313,791	443,416	342,420	396,277	392,788
United States - -	34,227,701	40,736,597	33,574,664	28,241,800	21,868,279	16,833,517	16,376,814
Mexico - - - -	1,069,013	843,186	1,194,124	1,124,613	584,901	502,224	995,510
Central America - -	291,561	290,557	330,887	157,078	846,653	715,732	930,248
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	339,877	617,560	548,023	441,952	693,290	356,447	363,203
New Granada (United States of ) Colombia) - - - -	2,643,074	3,150,337	3,074,972	2,570,952	919,143	789,183	912,110
Venezuela - - - -	310,918	530,800	527,605	506,443	733,403	679,163	619,742
Ecuador - - - -	61,167	82,282	101,040	65,153	130,205	225,273	251,875
Brazil - - - -	6,274,105	7,519,719	7,544,609	7,678,453	6,869,491	5,619,758	5,958,655
Uruguay - - - -	1,044,797	1,817,783	1,762,042	1,224,038	713,830	1,006,307	1,077,780
Argentine Republic - -	2,463,661	3,911,419	3,729,090	3,126,142	2,386,092	1,543,532	2,092,100
Chile - - - -	2,010,000	3,147,843	3,165,104	2,751,094	2,207,419	1,945,791	1,591,400
Peru - - - -	2,159,770	2,870,238	2,524,622	1,593,261	1,504,499	991,304	1,266,394
China (exclusive of Hong Kong) -	6,628,236	6,624,511	4,882,701	4,751,103	4,928,500	4,611,130	4,404,686
Japan - - - -	1,584,517	1,961,327	1,080,017	1,282,899	2,480,227	2,082,685	2,203,153
Western Coast of Africa - -	1,005,683	1,689,405	1,081,660	905,804	773,926	970,756	1,189,897
Other Countries - -	574,003	877,298	879,841	644,477	807,044	758,020	879,471
<b>Total to Foreign Countries -</b>	<b>171,815,940</b>	<b>195,701,350</b>	<b>188,836,132</b>	<b>167,278,029</b>	<b>152,873,800</b>	<b>135,779,980</b>	<b>128,966,716</b>

\* Wallachia and Moldavia from 1871 to 1878, and Roumania from 1879.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

77

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
191,531,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	232,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500

## UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:
5,441,347	6,609,251	6,818,982	5,136,124	4,805,489	4,161,718	4,129,555	3,470,307	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,118,135	1,133,378	1,133,244	1,023,953	876,358	874,896	864,063	712,245	— Southern Ports.
2,798,703	2,486,250	3,195,724	3,361,198	3,623,379	3,868,822	3,857,400	3,509,418	Sweden and Norway.
1,526,362	1,647,067	1,809,659	2,011,276	2,167,742	2,265,959	2,197,912	1,903,055	Denmark and Iceland.
237,841	200,248	201,956	183,290	200,743	183,692	156,123	110,980	— Danish West Indies.
19,457,100	18,591,545	16,943,700	17,431,439	18,518,024	18,787,635	18,729,269	16,415,984	Germany.
9,303,090	9,353,151	9,246,682	8,890,513	9,379,737	9,506,246	10,237,946	8,878,080	Holland.
1,662,829	1,043,416	1,747,431	1,737,871	1,939,243	2,276,088	2,291,756	1,756,036	{ — Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,523,705	5,106,479	5,796,024	7,075,139	8,080,310	8,327,941	8,500,703	7,806,357	Belgium.
14,824,835	14,988,837	15,594,499	16,970,025	17,421,212	17,567,512	16,746,358	14,978,990	France.
103,971	225,572	292,087	278,064	317,432	350,839	379,686	356,716	— Algeria.
29,055	44,261	47,569	63,448	63,357	84,787	209,033	196,833	— Possessions in Senegambia.
25,999	22,760	10,042	14,473	4,723	3,597	7,547	9,380	— Possessions in India.
2,116,004	1,899,039	2,105,674	2,092,824	1,956,908	1,962,184	1,909,112	1,748,231	Portugal.
109,790	111,318	121,682	124,507	133,378	134,865	317,023	139,349	— Azores and Madeira.
3,210,926	2,940,183	3,222,022	3,654,008	3,669,618	3,785,034	3,868,533	3,163,234	Spain.
169,963	173,545	208,755	193,100	125,112	194,423	167,830	189,125	— Canary Islands.
6,493	7,689	6,114	9,544	7,840	7,395	10,034	8,637	— Fernando Po.
1,889,960	1,771,523	1,469,189	2,190,477	2,281,648	2,246,505	1,566,014	1,461,920	— West India Islands.
835,483	599,024	1,300,040	1,485,689	1,306,940	1,216,904	969,355	955,962	— Philippine Islands.
5,363,838	4,983,670	5,432,908	6,030,859	6,480,258	7,121,943	6,094,114	6,027,165	Italy.
769,034	799,085	593,561	693,974	703,062	967,529	942,831	788,426	Austrian Territories.
982,037	944,336	820,508	1,140,032	1,075,531	1,288,870	1,188,704	873,678	Greece.
897,488	997,078	1,112,761	1,322,637	972,559	1,342,619	948,523	791,885	Roumania.*
7,748,007	7,208,240	6,765,966	6,870,127	6,422,542	6,689,775	6,303,568	6,132,795	Turkey.
2,194,030	2,143,681	3,000,640	3,168,488	2,450,504	3,367,300	2,893,411	3,481,538	Egypt.
191,292	245,037	246,584	270,292	210,685	253,479	292,003	427,233	Morocco.
14,552,070	20,321,990	30,855,871	29,796,298	30,970,147	27,372,968	24,426,636	21,993,821	United States.
773,331	693,123	1,225,567	1,007,306	1,861,432	1,552,321	1,017,866	796,011	Mexico.
732,018	722,023	653,476	941,148	743,366	839,191	894,399	670,467	Central America.
335,507	151,000	504,425	381,940	217,539	301,026	510,860	362,126	Haiti and St. Domingo.
1,031,952	882,190	1,039,806	1,186,415	1,016,608	1,196,317	1,160,305	660,124	{ New Granada (United States of Colombia).
473,261	462,037	428,142	482,493	470,305	639,041	600,200	337,692	Venezuela.
290,111	281,985	352,313	252,803	235,706	169,937	385,960	129,428	Ecuador.
5,577,952	5,085,054	6,684,726	6,656,301	6,875,687	6,648,470	6,471,504	5,348,844	Brazil.
997,866	922,625	1,381,338	1,392,664	1,455,122	1,236,769	1,582,963	1,466,742	Uruguay.
2,317,638	2,063,254	2,450,876	3,340,815	4,166,717	4,904,032	5,810,711	4,660,460	Argentine Republic.
1,190,938	950,236	1,919,454	2,521,287	2,909,852	2,059,889	2,089,040	1,404,866	Chile.
1,330,881	747,427	812,808	809,308	984,067	734,577	1,080,854	704,151	Peru.
3,788,125	4,649,978	5,064,303	5,964,790	4,613,017	4,224,854	4,153,202	5,137,288	China (exclus. of Hong Kong).
2,616,616	2,638,002	3,290,006	2,824,620	2,119,151	2,276,573	2,255,451	2,077,287	Japan.
1,139,789	784,474	939,754	1,040,821	1,155,122	1,547,251	1,789,860	1,088,103	Western Coast of Africa.†
978,895	1,794,989	1,306,104	1,400,113	1,417,006	1,723,287	1,200,419	1,384,855	Other Countries.
126,611,428	130,629,047	147,806,287	154,658,083	156,610,727	156,321,021	152,149,296	135,114,874	Total to Foreign Countries.

† Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated.

## DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES—Cont.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - - -	799,019	706,233	707,832	817,246	941,050	585,591	555,360
Gibraltar - - - -	1,069,905	1,189,023	1,197,693	1,135,179	969,222	1,120,065	869,167
Malta - - - -	714,754	839,804	980,174	821,081	696,346	894,250	819,375
<b>North American Colonies:</b>							
British Columbia - - -	78,431						
Hudson's Bay Co. Settlements -							
Canada - - - -	7,538,085	9,465,233	7,875,732	8,840,747	8,414,099	6,902,723	7,000,419
New Brunswick - - -							
Nova Scotia - - -							
Prince Edward Island -	150,043	171,900	237,019				
Newfoundland - - -	490,567	556,144	506,964	482,372	622,484	455,428	613,128
Total to North American Colonies -	8,257,126	10,193,277	8,619,705	9,332,119	9,036,583	7,358,151	7,613,547
West India Islands and Guiana -	2,943,290	3,324,723	3,273,208	3,228,379	2,935,232	2,873,053	2,831,705
British Honduras - - -	165,877	147,592	150,506	146,584	126,481	116,802	118,425
<b>Australia:</b>							
West Australia - - -	70,430	153,457	167,368	202,896	161,881	197,398	145,430
South Australia - - -	1,324,446	1,413,542	2,016,843	1,908,732	1,984,579	2,121,884	2,338,439
Victoria - - - -	4,244,000	5,941,979	6,643,544	6,939,260	6,538,795	6,198,380	6,724,405
New South Wales - - -	2,841,126	3,569,559	4,333,710	4,375,335	5,584,638	4,816,576	5,415,217
Queensland - - - -	343,618	575,388	815,638	868,865	1,123,214	893,490	1,072,891
Tasmania - - - -	167,607	188,205	271,478	359,432	244,044	256,472	269,125
New Zealand - - - -	1,370,755	2,300,143	3,361,562	4,408,400	3,854,090	3,190,802	3,320,121
Fiji Islands* - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	6,659	—
Total to Australia - - -	10,051,982	14,141,673	17,610,152	19,062,920	19,491,241	17,681,661	19,285,718
British India - - - -	18,053,478	18,471,394	21,354,205	24,080,693	24,246,406	22,405,420	25,338,286
The Straits Settlements - -	1,933,335	2,420,072	2,105,223	2,701,526	1,961,634	1,968,946	2,275,589
Ceylon - - - -	928,807	1,017,753	1,052,072	1,158,283	1,076,762	1,073,505	1,045,200
Hong Kong - - - -	2,757,714	2,872,673	3,411,968	3,650,963	3,599,811	3,080,376	3,507,977
Mauritius - - - -	505,748	561,962	581,893	545,767	353,647	342,249	492,637
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	2,197,956	3,705,854	4,335,461	4,301,761	4,900,856	4,368,841	4,115,694
Possessions on the River Gambia -	35,176	46,332	48,951	71,163			
Sierra Leone - - - -	200,585	294,339	266,325	301,757	275,086	203,776	281,902
Possessions on the Gold Coast -	442,870	†417,882	†386,310	†480,228	†483,045	†515,713	†523,316
Other Possessions - - -	162,591	205,321	237,793	443,603	289,771	269,925	244,332
Total to British Possessions -	51,250,213	60,555,997	66,328,471	72,280,092	71,092,163	64,859,224	69,923,350
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions -	223,066,162	256,257,347	255,164,603	239,558,121	223,465,963	200,639,204	198,693,065

\* Included in "Other Foreign Countries" previous to 1876.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES— <i>Cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
535,597	508,835	583,668	642,164	578,406	562,868	614,894	511,991	Channel Islands.
710,267	677,687	771,862	723,310	732,033	724,625	698,757	624,096	Gibraltar.
1,180,845	768,558	825,819	934,710	1,004,824	988,028	1,007,747	1,027,282	Malta.
								North American Colonies:
5,925,908	5,040,524	6,816,123	7,956,388	9,111,329	8,592,280	8,104,635	6,838,634	Dominion of Canada.
509,618	404,606	892,747	451,238	588,628	563,647	547,951	367,540	Newfoundland.
6,436,526	5,445,130	7,708,870	8,410,626	9,699,957	9,155,927	8,652,586	7,206,183	{ Total to North American Colonies.
2,601,152	2,671,397	2,961,283	2,578,863	3,167,219	3,400,596	3,057,629	2,339,620	West India Islands and Guiana.
112,676	91,402	100,692	93,484	98,126	119,114	106,368	91,493	British Honduras.
141,360	172,245	159,602	160,189	189,196	211,171	254,925	275,440	Australia:
2,376,707	2,207,450	2,446,488	2,306,874	3,058,469	2,559,034	2,156,997	2,237,626	West Australia.
5,859,750	4,506,934	4,963,160	6,235,629	7,146,892	6,497,747	6,657,504	6,706,520	South Australia.
5,701,674	4,874,003	5,287,872	7,318,499	8,154,536	8,026,179	8,403,530	9,106,784	Victoria.
916,757	694,840	893,082	1,284,138	2,013,045	2,429,203	2,075,005	2,449,624	New South Wales.
262,953	265,238	243,816	283,761	421,924	502,601	523,232	455,480	Queensland.
4,314,004	3,550,026	2,913,767	3,718,308	4,340,375	3,869,351	3,698,115	3,901,070	Tasmania.
—	—	23,148	75,533	40,650	121,166	125,950	34,222	New Zealand.
19,573,205	16,270,736	16,930,935	21,377,931	25,365,087	24,216,452	23,895,558	25,168,766	Fiji Islands.*
23,276,890	21,374,404	30,451,314	29,244,007	29,059,327	31,874,084	30,584,395	29,288,637	Total to Australia.
1,775,960	2,029,018	2,268,607	2,563,828	2,338,087	2,624,001	2,632,872	2,345,102	British India.
803,339	780,918	987,222	800,948	728,614	725,047	737,548	533,371	The Straits Settlements.
2,870,796	2,947,984	3,778,201	3,614,597	3,032,320	2,891,477	3,218,946	3,757,523	Ceylon.
409,352	341,257	358,100	438,082	492,326	506,423	388,338	263,021	Hong Kong.
4,913,304	5,853,037	6,629,780	7,072,980	7,495,554	4,556,784	4,102,281	3,824,537	Mauritius.
360,742	313,880	328,961	281,402	319,127	372,858	366,161	213,917	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.
†511,618	†430,280	†461,014	†361,612	†478,963	†482,628	†557,850	†452,086	West Africa Settlements.
182,211	407,588	207,701	219,451	241,375	276,640	253,716	283,101	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
66,237,486	61,002,111	75,254,179	79,364,595	84,826,435	83,477,552	80,875,946	77,929,626	Other Possessions.
192,848,914	191,631,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500	Total to British Possessions.
								{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

† Including Dutch Possessions on the Gold Coast, ceded to Great Britain on 6th April 1872.

## No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Alkali</b> - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	4,176,007	4,453,068	4,754,425	5,010,616	5,022,704	5,456,191	5,085,994	5,644,839
<b>Animals: Horses</b> - <i>No.</i>	7,172	3,389	2,816	3,050	3,135	2,659	2,258	2,967
<b>Arms and Ammunition:</b>								
<b>Fire-arms (Small)</b> <i>No.</i>	444,048	390,007	353,784	235,413	317,294	203,021	250,617	295,824
<b>Gunpowder</b> - <i>Lbs.</i>	18,416,933	19,889,028	16,626,685	14,930,995	15,045,095	14,268,672	16,154,945	14,223,300
<b>Bags, Empty</b> - - <i>Dozs.</i>	2,897,676	3,085,092	4,430,418	4,700,759	3,680,073	4,020,211	4,921,149	5,219,858
<b>Beer and Ale</b> - - <i>Brls.</i>	483,120	522,080	584,939	559,413	504,511	484,019	460,518	411,669
<b>Biscuits and Bread</b> - <i>Cwts.</i>	291,047	124,270	113,043	128,654	127,704	128,556	112,289	153,044
<b>Bleaching Materials</b> - -	476,120	581,000	626,632	638,528	800,739	939,821	1,033,427	1,071,300
<b>Books, Printed</b> - -	62,210	81,422	84,001	84,353	85,777	82,089	84,398	85,896
<b>Butter</b> - - -	56,322	54,544	44,961	42,688	39,266	33,749	37,385	36,766
<b>Candles, of all Sorts</b> - <i>Lbs.</i>	5,569,079	3,767,013	6,592,990	5,458,753	5,315,696	4,728,888	6,185,475	5,845,900
<b>Carriages, Railway</b> - <i>No.</i>	3,802	2,408	3,278	3,154	4,271	4,824	2,404	1,606
<b>Cement</b> - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	3,355,503	4,107,809	4,348,334	4,900,338	4,919,646	4,915,405	4,492,098	4,482,700
<b>Cheese</b> - - -	22,441	19,440	18,786	18,089	21,332	17,411	16,755	16,530
<b>Coals, Cinders, and Fuel</b> - - - <i>Tons</i>	12,747,989	13,198,491	12,617,566	13,927,205	14,544,916	16,269,077	15,420,050	15,494,633
<b>Cordage and Twine</b> - <i>Cwts.</i>	131,382	139,080	120,485	128,722	111,232	96,766	106,238	119,656
<b>Corn: Wheat</b> - - -	3,293,406	532,977	1,128,226	314,666	97,017	460,839	207,930	709,155
<b>Wheat Flour</b> - - -	657,297	37,935	46,213	95,213	26,341	27,316	29,002	39,405
<b>Cotton Yarn</b> - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	193,695,156	212,327,972	214,778,827	220,682,919	215,609,580	232,554,627	227,651,402	250,631,800
<b>Cotton Manufactures:</b>								
<b>Piece Goods, White or Plain</b> <i>Yds.</i>	2,309,227,258	2,370,908,019	2,384,174,306	2,586,709,084	2,549,145,807	2,607,423,176	2,699,282,118	2,539,166,400
<b>Printed, Checked, or Dyed</b> <i>"</i>	995,946,866	1,137,623,766	1,083,306,079	1,063,101,107	1,001,035,569	990,147,298	1,125,255,197	1,067,286,406
<b>Of Mixed Materials</b> <i>"</i>	22,231,687	20,391,526	16,255,200	16,828,253	12,280,790	11,833,900	13,283,535	12,200,500
<b>Total of Piece Goods</b> <i>"</i>	3,417,405,811	3,537,935,311	3,483,735,585	3,666,639,044	3,562,462,166	3,609,404,374	3,837,820,850	3,618,663,300
<b>Stockings</b> - <i>Doz. Pcs.</i>	896,866	1,182,685	1,126,807	1,020,242	1,124,988	1,105,666	1,194,337	1,203,712
<b>Thread for Sewing</b> <i>Lbs.</i>	7,513,183	8,043,856	8,303,561	9,013,430	10,408,494	9,635,368	11,200,489	12,179,800
<b>Flax: Herrings</b> - - <i>Brls.</i>	659,954	631,756	723,666	852,630	634,755	426,588	649,748	664,852
<b>Glass: Plate</b> - - <i>Sq. Ft.</i>	1,043,575	2,131,921	2,183,106	1,411,268	1,600,180	1,779,028	1,157,063	1,154,701
<b>Flint</b> - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	106,648	115,004	124,160	101,762	104,576	90,485	96,170	92,844
<b>Common Bottles</b> <i>"</i>	650,225	760,336	907,880	890,822	661,883	559,978	612,743	579,413
<b>Of other Sorts</b> <i>"</i>	91,115	128,658	116,600	121,669	114,524	93,032	83,511	72,130
<b>Hats of all Sorts</b> <i>Dozs.</i>	452,153	593,191	597,943	632,684	757,686	773,996	893,537	899,566
<b>Leather, Tanned, Unwrought</b> <i>Cwts.</i>	139,881	139,019	116,445	148,246	168,147	149,911	144,431	160,985
<b>Wrought, Boots and Shoes</b> <i>Pcs.</i>	506,923	579,130	527,094	410,114	462,840	443,293	436,166	430,273
<b>of other Sorts</b> <i>Lbs.</i>	2,725,073	1,937,604	1,655,109	2,078,537	1,879,560	1,569,874	1,481,225	1,562,943
<b>Linen and Jute Yarn:</b>								
<b>Linen Yarn</b> - - -	36,235,025	31,187,051	28,734,212	27,154,906	27,887,681	22,278,259	10,216,001	18,478,800
<b>Jute Yarn</b> - - -	13,710,957	12,715,969	12,263,805	15,724,988	15,942,618	16,709,230	14,997,659	12,234,600
<b>Linen and Jute Manufactures:</b>								
<b>Linen Manufactures:</b>								
<b>White or Plain</b> <i>Yds.</i>	207,041,820	233,833,338	195,404,195	180,926,285	186,703,770	146,066,075	159,274,650	147,499,700
<b>Printed, Checked, or Dyed</b> <i>"</i>	9,296,124	7,307,940	8,197,593	8,987,132	13,742,124	13,181,129	14,411,156	9,710,600
<b>Sailcloth and Sails</b> <i>"</i>	4,129,532	3,783,126	4,521,683	4,769,047	4,667,278	3,121,784	4,090,721	3,562,400
<b>Total of Piece Goods</b> <i>"</i>	220,467,476	245,019,404	203,123,476	194,682,464	204,573,172	162,968,888	177,766,527	160,801,700
<b>Thread for Sewing</b> <i>Lbs.</i>	2,902,376	2,641,732	2,302,354	2,690,059	2,757,886	2,638,131	2,447,091	2,395,200
<b>Jute Manufactures</b> <i>Yds.</i>	62,310,463	84,452,457	95,935,108	112,810,415	102,105,570	120,813,966	116,753,003	122,961,200

Entered by Value only.

PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,337,611	6,888,412	6,809,400	6,735,900	6,947,000	6,562,400	6,661,800	<i>Cwts.</i> Alkali.
5,013	5,128	6,108	6,444	7,376	6,973	6,196	<i>No.</i> Animals: Horses.
273,140	267,003	252,122	229,134	263,731	304,425	256,740	Arms and Ammunition:
12,109,700	14,927,500	14,363,000	14,183,000	15,832,400	15,984,700	12,763,900	<i>No.</i> Fire-arms (Small).
5,689,415	5,628,800	5,471,633	4,353,371	4,408,287	4,126,142	3,569,229	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
412,392	412,192	421,651	437,273	456,109	437,241	436,765	<i>Dozs.</i> Bags, Empty.
170,168	206,183	205,200	206,675	189,241	192,580	171,829	<i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale.
1,169,000	1,462,200	1,585,500	1,601,100	1,600,600	1,610,600	1,507,000	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread.
95,439	97,208	100,990	131,997	123,023	124,114	118,637	" Bleaching Materials.
36,677	31,408	32,945	31,610	30,498	28,895	28,692	" Books, Printed.
4,700,800	5,051,800	5,071,700	4,979,500	5,285,600	7,703,400	7,803,200	" Butter.
1,607	3,304	2,677	*	*	*	*	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts.
4,437,000	5,549,500	6,354,100	6,873,400	8,015,200	7,741,300	7,357,900	<i>No.</i> Carriages, Railway.
14,231	11,903	12,378	16,149	13,984	14,447	12,708	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
16,412,206	18,719,971	19,587,063	20,934,448	22,775,034	23,350,230	23,770,957	" Cheese.
124,394	118,307	131,081	163,911	170,667	182,958	177,128	<i>Tons</i> { Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
696,358	675,239	408,506	206,694	42,425	45,955	54,963	<i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine.
65,770	107,093	99,956	97,658	89,370	117,185	108,433	" Corn: Wheat.
235,625,500	215,544,800	234,939,900	238,254,700	264,772,000	270,904,600	245,809,900	" ——— Wheat Flour.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn.
2,652,140,900	3,038,965,900	3,361,298,600	2,959,882,500	3,136,130,200	3,005,353,700	3,149,905,600	Cotton Manufactures:
1,057,726,500	1,416,318,200	1,386,337,500	1,349,874,700	1,379,932,200	1,321,645,500	1,221,423,800	<i>Yds.</i> { Piece Goods, White or Plain.
14,481,400	29,330,900	20,637,200	39,633,800	22,776,100	†280,800	187,100	" { Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
							" { Materials. Of Mixed
3,724,048,800	4,495,045,000	4,777,273,300	4,349,301,000	4,538,888,500	4,417,280,000	4,374,516,500	" Total of Piece Goods.
1,114,232	1,227,858	1,682,871	2,001,954	1,706,675	1,821,375	1,731,745	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Stockings.
11,704,200	13,075,100	15,471,800	15,527,200	14,413,400	14,711,900	15,044,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
637,072	1,072,397	805,170	918,910	959,838	1,332,570	1,230,816	<i>Brls.</i> Fish: Herrings.
1,691,445	2,380,400	2,800,090	3,610,350	3,677,314	3,762,183	3,886,894	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> Glass: Plate.
88,223	112,166	132,556	124,693	150,900	128,496	131,673	<i>Cwts.</i> ——— Flint.
599,090	650,445	612,333	786,173	769,137	750,063	731,982	" { Common Bottles.
109,334	134,317	123,034	137,648	144,818	141,189	108,024	" ——— Of other Sorts.
779,403	922,658	1,025,931	1,205,612	1,037,826	1,074,794	1,041,849	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats of all Sorts.
219,800	146,998	181,360	165,503	175,328	177,484	183,987	<i>Cwts.</i> { Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.
433,374	420,189	554,255	634,404	513,134	526,544	560,309	{ <i>Doz.</i> { ——— Wrought, Prs. { Boots and Shoes.
1,663,961	1,916,807	2,087,512	*	*	*	*	<i>Lbs.</i> ——— of other Sorts.
17,428,800	16,477,500	18,250,200	18,156,400	17,678,300	19,533,700	16,600,200	Linen and Jute Yarn:
13,572,100	16,833,200	18,069,900	21,854,500	21,176,700	27,296,200	30,702,800	" Linen Yarn.
							" Jute Yarn.
							Linen and Jute Manufactures:
149,601,000	156,680,600	165,217,600	165,899,200	152,163,000	143,672,800	138,186,600	<i>Yds.</i> { Linen Manufactures: White or Plain.
6,539,700	4,987,600	5,487,100	6,952,400	6,576,600	6,983,200	7,219,200	" { Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
4,089,900	3,280,400	3,396,700	3,599,400	3,516,500	4,661,000	4,062,800	" Sailcloth and Sails.
169,310,600	164,906,600	174,011,400	176,451,000	162,256,100	155,317,000	149,408,600	" Total of Piece Goods.
2,829,000	2,878,400	2,500,200	2,796,000	2,253,100	2,580,500	2,632,500	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
164,054,600	183,202,400	204,296,200	212,482,600	227,256,000	242,846,700	215,973,500	<i>Yds.</i> Jute Manufactures.

† In previous years large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures, but are now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, *see* p. 83.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Metals:</b>								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture } <i>Tons</i>	139,812	107,521	60,339	43,141	21,610	22,591	23,409	32,358
— Pig and Puddled } "	1,057,458	1,331,143	1,142,065	776,116	947,827	910,005	882,059	923,080
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod } "	349,084	313,600	236,845	258,953	276,068	227,945	247,990	223,869
— Railroad, of all Sorts } "	981,197	945,420	785,014	782,665	545,981	414,656	498,256	439,302
— Wire } "	26,200	33,540	29,445	36,692	42,221	44,613	51,092	43,680
— Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates } "	200,337	207,465	201,570	168,430	204,483	191,982	200,117	192,986
— Tinned Plates } "	119,606	118,083	120,633	122,960	138,363	132,504	153,226	155,240
— Cast or Wrought, and all other manufactures } "	243,298	269,607	282,000	257,009	239,869	244,054	254,608	250,486
— Steel, Unwrought } "	30,189	44,969	39,418	31,440	29,858	25,777	24,292	24,131
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined } "	18,088	11,384	10,479	10,056	11,026	10,283	11,321	11,638
Total of Iron & Steel } "	3,169,219	3,382,762	2,957,813	2,487,522	2,457,300	2,224,470	2,346,370	2,296,860
Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs } <i>Cwts.</i>	283,498	295,745	259,187	214,031	222,873	238,223	231,724	348,070
— Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } "	259,080	209,644	230,762	281,128	277,547	255,076	341,272	286,352
Of other Sorts } "	247,891	181,368	209,448	211,127	235,289	216,590	224,661	252,420
Brass, of all Sorts } "	70,816	68,034	83,548	104,760	90,033	93,368	91,841	98,397
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe } <i>Tons</i>	44,189	44,330	32,010	36,713	35,398	35,921	42,465	34,385
Tin, Unwrought } <i>Cwts.</i>	114,201	113,871	115,150	154,613	104,269	99,217	121,985	124,483
Zinc, Wr. and Unwr. } "	129,045	100,940	68,814	75,855	97,100	113,474	115,766	133,317
Oil & Floor Cloth } <i>Sq. Yds.</i>	3,074,645	3,216,579	4,686,887	5,847,043	6,325,562	5,900,995	5,290,533	6,813,400
Oil, Seed } <i>Galls.</i>	11,048,306	11,071,740	11,157,072	13,096,478	15,612,828	18,237,304	16,548,084	16,964,900
Paper (other than Hangings) } <i>Cwts.</i>	228,894	303,293	319,884	281,761	318,925	287,135	321,155	346,327
Pictures } <i>No.</i>	9,419	9,609	6,599	7,017	5,870	6,599	6,429	9,115
Rags and other Materials for paper } <i>Tons</i>	33,000	30,564	16,800	20,215	23,791	22,989	32,093	28,022
Salt } <i>"</i>	893,291	753,581	840,939	828,109	917,514	865,804	833,792	817,158
Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods } <i>Yds.</i>	5,160,337	4,417,240	2,983,712	4,025,459	3,654,600	3,943,737	4,356,097	4,810,470
Skins and Furs: Foreign, British, Dressed } <i>No.</i>	728,231	1,074,391	541,755	580,900	373,057	693,276	1,060,313	2,405,012
Soap } <i>Cwts.</i>	175,031	233,796	183,750	219,120	251,012	254,833	290,018	335,692
Spirits* } <i>Galls.</i>	1,697,061	1,807,456	1,685,568	1,213,162	1,096,544	1,308,456	1,530,048	1,447,711
Sugar, Refined } <i>Cwts.</i>	778,435	632,341	696,784	922,842	972,263	1,192,277	1,119,041	1,042,050
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' } <i>Lbs.</i>	11,957,282	7,605,140	7,034,735	10,677,610	10,536,523	9,817,249	9,548,999	6,618,200
Woollen and Worsted Yarn } <i>"</i>	43,725,577	39,734,924	34,744,507	34,981,008	31,723,627	30,854,160	26,072,536	31,189,600
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed } <i>Yds.</i>	35,588,697	40,734,224	38,633,833	40,331,686	42,058,354	40,479,373	44,125,206	43,529,800
Flannels, Blankets, and Baisies } <i>"</i>	14,091,282	15,022,122	14,447,313	16,004,436	16,109,787	13,902,304	16,058,604	15,237,700
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed } <i>"</i>	307,237,042	344,968,689	282,384,692	261,135,081	251,845,549	221,561,999	194,777,034	192,482,500
Carpets and Druggets } <i>"</i>	10,857,453	11,815,900	9,921,100	9,208,271	7,522,660	6,298,479	6,454,449	6,626,200

The Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &amp;c.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

83

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
235,151	243,613	123,725	132,033	97,475	68,141	85,236	<i>Tons</i> Metals: { Iron, Obl. for re-manufacture.
1,223,436	1,032,343	1,482,354	1,758,072	1,564,048	1,269,576	960,931	" { — Pig and Puddled.
231,226	304,214	204,361	313,155	298,271	200,480	264,472	" { — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
463,878	605,606	820,800	936,940	971,165	728,540	714,276	" { — Railroad, of all Sorts.
37,126	59,180	75,129	86,653	62,620	52,968	55,093	" { — Wire.
192,575	283,104	304,925	342,599	317,782	348,298	330,954	" { — Hoops, Sheets and Boiler Plates.
196,997	217,718	243,381	265,039	269,375	288,614	298,386	" { — Tinned Plates.
260,896	275,714	291,844	328,262	355,842	376,307	347,963	" { — Cast or Wrought, and all other man-ufactures.
31,061	69,057	167,423	172,329	73,131	56,634	60,481	" { — Steel, Un-wrought.
11,138	14,264	16,373	18,461	13,599	11,064	12,890	" { — Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
2,383,484	3,792,993	3,820,315	4,353,552	4,043,308	3,406,991	3,130,682	" Total of Iron and Steel
335,196	308,954	373,993	254,438	338,601	358,478	375,309	<i>Cuts.</i> Copper, Unwrought: { Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
334,641	338,645	332,944	302,941	395,077	386,029	418,400	" { — Wrought or partly Wrought: { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
303,687	331,590	318,585	313,978	321,340	413,711	421,481	" { — Of other Sorts.
79,161	76,379	93,139	99,418	96,590	106,839	91,856	" Brass, of all Sorts.
36,776	33,551	42,994	37,375	39,315	33,551	38,526	<i>Tons</i> { Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
124,474	88,384	96,011	110,539	107,487	109,817	93,019	<i>Cuts.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
113,467	160,458	156,421	171,794	142,132	147,667	153,763	" Zinc, Wr. and Unwr.
7,312,700	6,126,200	7,317,400	8,581,7	9,752,000	11,233,000	11,265,100	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Oil and Floor Cloth.
12,605,800	14,508,000	13,383,700	14,041,9	20,154,700	16,653,100	16,573,700	<i>Galls.</i> Oil, Seed.
377,687	472,168	555,219	584,947	597,923	670,760	733,110	<i>Cuts.</i> { Paper (other than Hangings).
7,246	11,408	14,172	16,101	12,560	10,563	11,415	No. Pictures.
40,336	55,792	50,488	49,352	51,293	60,924	49,585	<i>Tons</i> { Rags and other Ma-terials for paper.
959,644	1,051,240	1,006,230	956,122	1,004,313	947,410	921,869	" Salt.
4,724,010	6,218,510	7,051,450	7,602,340	7,687,992	6,809,560	6,016,042	<i>Fds.</i> Silk Manufactures: { Broad Piece Goods.
3,604,703	4,042,600	5,313,417	3,752,327	7,651,980	6,581,643	3,455,525	" { Skins and Furs: { Foreign, British, Dressed.
363,910	391,808	363,756	409,437	391,788	476,438	402,112	<i>Cuts.</i> Soap.
1,692,495	2,060,193	2,782,203	2,609,879	2,732,856	2,635,835	2,760,941	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits.*
896,243	965,446	909,177	1,047,137	1,155,787	1,294,311	904,353	<i>Cuts.</i> Sugar, Refined.
15,703,900	17,197,300	14,068,960	13,846,400	19,443,100	18,128,800	23,459,500	<i>Lbs.</i> { Wool, Sheep and Lambs'.
33,878,500	26,464,300	29,731,400	31,832,700	34,388,500	39,272,100	43,491,60	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
46,258,800	50,000,200	55,679,400	54,129,600	46,008,500	45,959,100	45,954,500	<i>Fds.</i> Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: { Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed.
11,663,700	13,086,500	15,378,200	17,317,700	13,572,000	15,653,600	17,182,300	" { Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing, and Baizes.
186,646,100	189,940,700	192,106,100	182,444,500	185,565,400	†217,121,200	198,764,100	" { Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed.
6,686,000	9,328,300	9,711,200	11,318,700	10,698,300	11,540,800	11,082,500	" { Carpets and Druggets.

† See note on p. 81



## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Alkali - - - - -	1,747,200	2,486,001	2,920,006	2,618,034	2,299,937	2,222,866	2,107,161	1,974,633
Animals: Horses - - -	273,913	180,082	177,262	205,483	241,106	216,523	108,070	204,510
Apparel and Slops - - -	2,707,409	3,112,452	3,437,410	3,200,853	3,185,325	2,962,053	2,834,074	3,176,412
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small) - - -	806,070	478,577	515,200	377,014	653,475	270,890	265,793	303,500
Gunpowder - - - - -	440,454	485,434	442,170	415,716	395,638	359,722	304,577	340,178
Of all other Kinds - - -	1,088,869	465,223	423,802	989,487	1,001,271	610,360	726,091	575,002
Bags, empty - - - - -	1,206,021	1,027,026	1,913,153	1,750,002	1,264,308	1,211,728	1,518,611	1,556,061
Beer and Ale - - - - -	1,833,733	2,085,430	2,432,020	2,440,035	2,094,672	1,922,972	1,901,390	1,700,692
Biscuit and Bread - - -	488,551	327,006	208,125	368,217	368,098	374,038	432,054	444,811
Bleaching Materials - - -	257,204	373,096	303,443	327,424	351,874	330,617	320,203	230,793
Books, Printed - - - - -	719,042	883,914	913,840	904,702	916,351	881,830	897,742	890,846
Butter - - - - -	327,431	305,570	265,585	259,331	240,281	211,439	247,033	243,144
Candles of all Sorts - - -	180,543	222,401	220,776	187,777	177,187	152,200	195,916	170,101
Cacoutchouc, Manufactures of - -	854,539	1,032,092	909,287	901,703	843,440	771,428	782,054	703,307
Carriages, Railway* - - -	406,103	237,294	360,008	366,729	441,602	468,056	202,505	186,935
Cement - - - - -	400,089	504,064	660,444	728,942	642,814	627,503	579,763	573,358
Cheese - - - - -	96,138	82,392	81,063	81,553	88,143	70,230	69,608	66,009
Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs -	1,588,763	1,863,634	1,754,797	2,143,049	2,226,086	1,931,792	1,897,734	1,892,864
Clocks and Watches - - -	172,107	142,306	178,089	146,794	143,404	156,808	154,950	140,890
Coals, &c.:								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel - - -	6,246,133	10,442,821	13,188,511	11,954,621	9,058,088	8,904,463	7,844,486	7,350,474
Products of Coal (except Dyes) -	296,136	356,293	371,670	448,454	427,365	476,495	507,313	487,614
Cordage and Twine - - - -	366,363	403,119	359,643	361,282	306,945	266,460	294,758	316,504
Corn, Wheat - - - - -	2,159,265	341,251	759,605	230,006	54,615	242,842	135,132	373,953
— Wheat Flour - - - -	542,632	33,148	43,828	86,484	19,992	20,387	25,268	30,045
— Of other Kinds - - - -	740,085	264,821	302,903	340,888	322,073	356,972	318,789	279,227
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	15,061,204	16,097,426	15,895,440	14,517,425	13,172,800	12,781,733	12,192,954	13,017,356
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, White or Plain - -	33,303,025	34,842,628	34,273,471	34,741,084	33,255,031	31,454,280	31,809,747	29,168,921
— Printed, Checked, } or Dyed - - - - - }	19,563,937	23,360,694	21,580,770	19,602,706	19,900,918	18,494,492	20,218,715	18,577,681
— Of Mixed Materials - - - -	765,772	727,891	628,941	678,855	470,995	429,401	413,987	357,826
Stockings and Socks - - - -	291,630	418,839	416,842	361,436	378,221	364,054	371,958	389,892
Thread for Sewing - - - -	1,224,969	1,400,243	1,400,388	1,590,309	1,903,113	1,763,586	1,800,996	1,917,338
Of other Kinds - - - - -	2,610,874	2,716,434	3,088,760	2,755,810	2,090,503	2,353,722	2,419,616	2,506,541
Total of Cotton Manufactures -	57,760,207	63,468,729	61,458,172	59,730,200	53,598,871	54,859,535	57,035,019	52,918,199
Earthen and China Ware - - -	1,864,761	2,142,047	2,205,985	1,861,760	1,858,966	1,771,170	1,852,892	1,794,218
Fish, Herrings - - - - -	838,446	891,634	1,026,978	1,216,782	956,020	732,737	1,056,009	929,114
— Of other Sorts - - - - -	279,902	292,167	268,918	224,435	235,861	220,067	289,534	351,786
Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery } Wares - - - - - }	258,945	314,062	390,343	374,799	387,609	404,659	379,872	449,499

\* Including parts thereof subsequent to 1881.

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,010,027	2,398,082	2,059,814	2,067,806	2,124,962	2,089,609	1,955,790	Alkali.
295,052	311,302	380,346	407,599	410,269	403,915	371,406	Animals: Horses.
3,208,941	3,212,103	3,711,707	4,169,382	3,933,804	3,936,483	4,161,150	Apparel and Slops.
							Arms and Ammunition:
237,578	307,030	318,025	323,212	361,353	390,911	384,124	Fire-arms (small).
311,612	372,585	309,007	350,320	384,039	387,302	318,285	Gunpowder.
523,023	777,307	705,008	747,794	829,626	956,914	1,109,566	Of all other Kinds.
1,437,816	1,452,446	1,504,271	1,180,239	1,137,682	1,006,311	779,876	Bags, empty.
1,755,331	1,733,505	1,727,337	1,869,095	1,820,250	1,641,975	1,615,333	Beer and Ale.
485,540	583,119	610,652	650,547	596,780	593,387	502,379	Biscuit and Bread.
310,935	441,547	358,326	340,303	450,278	661,406	507,080	Bleaching Materials.
956,616	970,263	1,099,846	1,169,592	1,174,929	1,170,514	1,143,509	Books, Printed.
235,506	201,671	205,153	219,728	212,214	202,523	175,646	Butter.
135,852	143,231	137,677	134,846	147,961	213,655	199,633	Candles of all Sorts.
761,717	833,837	939,172	909,529	1,070,365	1,004,730	910,763	Cantchouc, Manufactures of.
127,120	290,272	227,438	*618,140	1,093,859	1,285,761	1,038,736	Carriages, Railway.*
551,888	692,575	753,392	804,001	925,474	871,015	811,000	Cement.
55,140	50,634	51,208	65,443	58,839	60,733	51,928	Cheese.
2,037,148	2,384,021	2,536,748	2,269,093	2,100,253	2,093,024	1,945,374	Chemical Products and Dye-Staffs.
155,130	166,817	184,123	262,156	311,235	293,039	217,357	Clocks and Watches.
							Coals, &c.:
7,206,799	8,372,933	8,785,950	9,564,616	10,645,919	10,861,130	10,633,151	Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
501,792	492,201	565,693	781,412	1,017,707	1,068,900	857,243	Products of Coal (except Dyes).
284,173	295,607	335,789	427,919	435,594	416,507	383,607	Cordage and Twine.
343,623	348,158	238,552	103,814	22,649	19,083	22,709	Corn, Wheat.
46,211	74,047	70,252	72,038	60,425	71,934	56,281	— Wheat Flour.
310,556	298,415	453,965	389,143	214,000	262,538	250,260	— Of other Kinds.
12,106,961	11,901,623	13,165,053	12,864,711	13,509,732	13,813,078	11,865,294	Cotton Yarn.
							Cotton Manufactures:
29,253,812	34,755,147	37,169,517	33,469,072	34,151,333	31,830,336	30,565,477	Piece Goods, White or Plain.
17,253,074	22,377,370	21,234,695	21,006,457	20,831,101	19,806,481	17,706,137	{ ——— Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
368,182	545,597	699,709	966,656	551,672	†8,806	5,241	——— Of Mixed Materials.
370,805	401,858	489,917	621,913	536,315	569,345	519,346	Stockings and Socks.
1,833,489	2,078,131	2,312,314	2,409,101	2,361,118	2,477,391	2,365,998	Thread for Sewing.
2,787,730	3,509,360	4,018,326	4,457,695	4,504,426	4,222,795	3,949,394	Of other Kinds.
51,867,092	63,602,453	65,924,478	62,981,404	62,936,025	58,936,154	55,111,593	Total of Cotton Manufactures.
1,799,956	2,065,518	2,205,550	2,300,138	2,333,167	1,955,604	1,838,163	Earthen and China Ware.
1,062,718	1,422,361	1,228,037	1,374,592	1,420,640	1,649,210	1,521,891	Fish, Herrings.
854,437	356,900	398,048	442,110	455,458	466,077	494,074	— Of other Sorts.
415,405	480,821	597,182	761,579	706,298	716,248	649,653	{ Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.

† In previous years large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures, but are now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, see p. 91.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Glass, Plate - - - -	159,965	243,780	328,708	215,605	210,916	197,540	128,063	106,762
— Flint - - - -	258,165	300,484	359,265	303,487	314,210	265,145	268,220	239,747
— Common Bottles - -	315,825	373,138	461,918	463,626	366,619	312,132	336,754	310,307
— of other Sorts - - -	143,818	204,593	192,752	200,797	175,983	142,426	120,823	99,068
Haberdashery and Millinery -	5,901,979	6,640,827	6,597,257	6,140,460	4,922,420	3,771,171	3,807,705	3,961,376
Hardware and Cutlery - - -	4,006,385	5,089,481	4,938,537	4,403,399	4,264,331	3,433,286	3,337,754	3,297,987
Hats of all Sorts - - - -	668,681	847,561	880,787	944,961	1,045,440	1,001,714	1,106,556	1,081,648
Implements and Tools of Industry -	273,928	364,560	500,780	414,017	416,331	412,615	406,672	420,925
Leather, Unwrought - - - -	1,136,784	1,220,981	1,048,009	1,319,363	1,495,831	1,211,146	1,165,134	1,177,282
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes	1,513,771	1,695,248	1,707,886	1,374,302	1,517,267	1,404,075	1,336,478	1,315,731
— of other Sorts - - -	448,136	376,441	304,898	391,796	382,987	320,773	305,175	255,757
Saddlery and Harness - - -	546,550	365,559	455,182	403,404	485,083	397,561	352,202	401,443
Linen and Jute Yarn :								
Linen Yarn - - - -	2,218,129	2,131,071	1,976,830	1,716,331	1,855,684	1,449,513	1,291,729	1,213,025
Jute Yarn - - - -	262,057	261,239	206,521	245,784	225,836	226,813	217,424	181,076
Linen and Jute Manufactures :								
Linen Manufactures :								
White or Plain - - - -	6,377,010	7,241,338	6,204,800	5,876,804	5,904,958	4,365,072	4,597,665	4,423,879
Printed, Checked, or Dyed -	311,538	233,736	260,639	287,754	470,295	449,918	471,982	299,204
Sailcloth and Sails - - -	222,675	225,291	263,276	286,330	243,312	186,922	233,180	193,521
Thread for Sewing - - -	345,581	317,566	293,187	337,907	353,576	349,549	301,889	285,415
Of other Sorts - - - -	247,012	207,759	284,251	327,438	300,779	269,175	229,727	332,757
Total of Linen Manufactures -	7,503,816	8,225,690	7,306,153	7,116,302	7,272,920	5,620,636	5,834,443	5,534,776
Jute Manufactures - - - -	1,026,750	1,436,484	1,590,850	1,679,766	1,404,997	1,558,256	1,547,408	1,588,901
Machinery :								
Steam Engines - - - -	2,004,004	2,594,996	2,927,617	3,255,685	2,631,333	1,939,117	2,018,864	2,407,770
Of other Sorts - - - -	3,902,037	5,606,116	7,092,312	6,535,229	6,427,314	5,271,309	4,704,004	5,090,189
Manure - - - -	521,880	665,475	671,550	657,449	617,577	885,429	1,020,513	905,215
Medicines - - - -	720,830	754,086	676,269	660,461	694,197	643,292	694,329	777,745
Metals :								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	672,606	656,262	399,522	245,381	102,837	95,977	100,788	123,976
— Pig and Puddled - - -	3,229,408	6,712,579	7,118,037	3,673,734	3,449,910	2,942,434	2,528,655	2,470,162
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod -	2,921,777	3,632,818	3,755,980	3,054,547	2,725,907	1,945,445	1,928,103	1,606,213
— Railroad, of all Sorts - -	8,984,619	10,225,492	10,418,852	9,638,236	5,453,838	3,700,105	3,868,106	3,291,335

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES ( <i>Cont.</i> )
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
133,035	192,607	212,950	275,900	261,360	272,983	246,230	Glass, Plate.
230,537	248,604	292,506	296,041	339,046	301,569	279,669	— Flint.
305,606	332,886	318,882	375,233	356,496	352,835	350,393	— Common Bottles.
113,235	147,321	181,119	138,496	127,532	124,482	89,919	— of other Sorts.
3,486,920	3,874,722	4,191,005	4,258,473	3,879,768	2,351,892	2,308,939	Haberdashery and Millinery.
3,028,271	3,520,878	3,890,382	4,107,125	3,756,449	3,142,711	2,851,920	Hardware and Cutlery.
897,957	1,025,563	1,123,380	1,317,038	1,137,085	1,151,677	1,111,546	Hats of all Sorts.
364,209	378,413	422,151	591,109	853,506	994,504	876,490	Implements and Tools of Industry.
1,507,427	1,152,660	1,463,805	1,446,349	1,637,257	1,677,685	1,701,511	Leather, Unwrought.
1,311,293	1,282,221	1,583,230	1,862,477	1,542,072	1,577,444	1,627,331	— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.
323,284	374,634	407,145	480,520	422,212	341,480	294,501	— of other Sorts.
424,050	436,373	473,245	486,086	429,300	380,815	385,786	Saddlery and Harness.
1,075,907	978,318	1,057,799	1,037,379	1,057,912	1,135,737	986,538	Linen and Jute Yarn:
200,112	233,224	244,373	282,257	268,875	316,526	272,027	Linen Yarn.
							Jute Yarn.
4,414,302	4,818,841	4,838,664	4,761,271	4,408,454	3,961,692	3,653,817	Linen and Jute Manufactures:
200,396	150,182	161,023	234,948	213,616	188,115	206,584	Linen Manufactures:
199,274	166,477	165,526	186,565	171,833	212,679	183,390	White or Plain.
330,215	372,078	330,422	372,805	293,484	313,024	336,000	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
308,940	328,441	350,726	412,927	352,082	501,528	581,302	Sailcloth and Sails.
							Thread for Sewing.
							Of other Sorts.
5,473,127	5,836,910	5,846,361	5,968,606	5,439,569	5,180,038	4,961,093	Total of Linen Manufactures.
1,963,153	2,255,503	2,362,913	2,390,653	2,501,590	2,450,998	1,904,360	Jute Manufactures.
2,198,270	2,786,449	3,106,924	3,556,106	4,297,236	4,178,763	3,724,799	Machinery:
5,080,935	6,477,067	6,793,286	8,376,141	9,135,845	8,894,701	7,362,070	Steam Engines.
1,024,832	1,128,524	1,825,315	2,037,353	2,162,028	2,101,561	1,726,993	Of other Sorts.
784,811	814,412	938,765	935,293	922,649	893,184	842,725	Manure.
801,303	1,105,069	488,047	507,161	337,905	223,422	261,435	Medicines.
3,150,389	5,218,660	4,104,776	4,962,185	4,077,466	2,945,223	2,092,816	Metals:
1,536,134	2,376,379	2,013,133	2,298,533	2,034,667	1,942,294	1,620,484	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
2,876,661	5,072,353	5,636,446	6,387,219	6,014,264	4,142,063	3,905,259	— Pig and Puddled.
							— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
							— Railroad, of all Sorts.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Iron Wire - - - -	446,159	672,914	692,470	769,927	780,037	731,148	752,278	630,635
— Hoops, Sheet and Boiler } Plates - - - - }	2,399,203	3,414,006	3,722,889	2,975,409	3,304,148	2,853,621	2,732,313	2,531,027
— Tinned Plates - -	2,900,625	3,806,973	3,953,042	3,714,810	3,686,607	2,891,003	3,033,126	2,732,378
— Cast or Wrought, and all } other Manufactures - }	3,588,364	4,772,864	5,478,759	5,122,588	4,342,492	4,041,418	3,043,601	3,512,103
— Steel, Unwrought - -	1,198,428	1,478,737	1,462,857	1,203,710	1,073,733	878,412	807,850	758,671
— Manufactures of Steel, or of } Steel and Iron combined - }	682,855	623,122	728,831	791,905	827,758	757,157	717,635	736,840
<b>Total of Iron and Steel -</b>	<b>26,124,134</b>	<b>35,906,167</b>	<b>37,781,239</b>	<b>31,190,256</b>	<b>25,747,271</b>	<b>20,737,410</b>	<b>20,113,915</b>	<b>18,398,240</b>
(See also Telegraphic Wire.)								
<b>Copper, Unwrought:</b>								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs	1,070,965	1,422,214	1,212,612	942,420	980,154	983,451	876,358	1,213,641
„ Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow } Metal - - - }	860,832	860,712	990,100	1,136,550	1,084,739	950,607	1,207,073	904,779
Of other Sorts -	1,021,887	948,376	1,084,701	1,035,091	1,172,636	1,000,133	975,102	978,416
<b>Brass, of all Sorts - -</b>	<b>319,268</b>	<b>377,329</b>	<b>500,720</b>	<b>659,975</b>	<b>489,985</b>	<b>435,590</b>	<b>440,020</b>	<b>409,404</b>
<b>Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe -</b>	<b>857,050</b>	<b>906,529</b>	<b>760,294</b>	<b>830,842</b>	<b>820,103</b>	<b>809,995</b>	<b>912,498</b>	<b>644,456</b>
<b>Tin, Unwrought - - -</b>	<b>764,456</b>	<b>851,082</b>	<b>786,156</b>	<b>810,652</b>	<b>476,131</b>	<b>392,700</b>	<b>448,864</b>	<b>413,253</b>
<b>Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought -</b>	<b>115,231</b>	<b>101,812</b>	<b>85,746</b>	<b>94,490</b>	<b>115,730</b>	<b>130,525</b>	<b>119,793</b>	<b>120,176</b>
<b>sical Instruments - - -</b>	<b>149,047</b>	<b>188,660</b>	<b>233,924</b>	<b>222,726</b>	<b>208,442</b>	<b>224,225</b>	<b>226,863</b>	<b>191,649</b>
<b>and Floor Cloth - - -</b>	<b>214,618</b>	<b>233,503</b>	<b>311,953</b>	<b>355,693</b>	<b>380,597</b>	<b>348,853</b>	<b>317,408</b>	<b>386,543</b>
<b>Seed - - - - -</b>	<b>1,487,909</b>	<b>1,530,222</b>	<b>1,471,071</b>	<b>1,529,013</b>	<b>1,602,221</b>	<b>1,903,090</b>	<b>1,971,912</b>	<b>1,938,646</b>
<b>sters' Colours - - -</b>	<b>1,019,243</b>	<b>1,103,161</b>	<b>1,012,829</b>	<b>1,161,234</b>	<b>1,218,589</b>	<b>1,069,647</b>	<b>1,195,837</b>	<b>1,184,627</b>
<b>er (other than Hangings) -</b>	<b>668,926</b>	<b>876,371</b>	<b>973,617</b>	<b>874,114</b>	<b>943,864</b>	<b>853,958</b>	<b>901,934</b>	<b>923,859</b>
<b>les, Vinegar, and Sauces* -</b>	<b>482,062</b>	<b>605,194</b>	<b>650,322</b>	<b>568,201</b>	<b>631,032</b>	<b>596,610</b>	<b>626,604</b>	<b>657,173</b>
<b>ures - - - - -</b>	<b>147,720</b>	<b>142,480</b>	<b>109,590</b>	<b>217,808</b>	<b>284,321</b>	<b>301,945</b>	<b>318,907</b>	<b>278,026</b>
<b>e and Plated Ware - - -</b>	<b>192,493</b>	<b>229,365</b>	<b>278,403</b>	<b>284,440</b>	<b>303,282</b>	<b>250,968</b>	<b>220,852</b>	<b>218,281</b>
<b>isions, not otherwise described -</b>	<b>873,174</b>	<b>767,614</b>	<b>777,838</b>	<b>730,216</b>	<b>693,294</b>	<b>713,193</b>	<b>774,601</b>	<b>876,812</b>
<b>s and other Materials for Paper -</b>	<b>588,836</b>	<b>578,119</b>	<b>297,864</b>	<b>302,332</b>	<b>329,112</b>	<b>278,459</b>	<b>387,900</b>	<b>314,763</b>
- - - - -	467,596	533,171	780,054	602,393	676,556	534,753	462,575	502,909
<b>Thrown, Twist, and Yarn -</b>	<b>1,269,812</b>	<b>1,894,595</b>	<b>1,667,545</b>	<b>1,032,643</b>	<b>880,923</b>	<b>1,080,878</b>	<b>570,999</b>	<b>535,266</b>
<b>Manufactures:</b>								
<b>Broad Piece Goods - -</b>	<b>856,401</b>	<b>696,373</b>	<b>528,266</b>	<b>675,927</b>	<b>562,936</b>	<b>648,047</b>	<b>701,408</b>	<b>801,000</b>
<b>Of other Kinds - - -</b>	<b>1,196,685</b>	<b>1,494,496</b>	<b>1,350,334</b>	<b>1,425,492</b>	<b>1,171,583</b>	<b>1,146,518</b>	<b>1,003,743</b>	<b>1,121,963</b>
<b>tal of Silk Manufactures -</b>	<b>2,053,066</b>	<b>2,190,869</b>	<b>1,878,600</b>	<b>2,101,419</b>	<b>1,734,519</b>	<b>1,794,565</b>	<b>1,705,153</b>	<b>1,922,963</b>

\* Confectionery, Preserved Fruits, and Cocoa and

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES ( <i>Cont.</i> )
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
497,075	827,915	1,000,844	1,330,544	926,797	692,607	689,238	<i>Metals—cont.</i>
2,108,326	3,383,120	3,404,790	3,943,806	3,899,774	3,693,001	3,268,143	Iron Wire.
3,507,977	4,457,887	4,163,132	4,642,125	4,705,403	4,746,523	4,427,695	{ — Hoops, Sheet and Boiler Plates.
3,433,532	3,792,123	3,964,268	4,540,860	4,616,680	4,580,671	4,013,108	{ — Tinned Plates.
818,301	1,269,086	1,871,161	2,034,339	1,390,556	1,127,481	1,027,460	{ — Cast or Wrought, and all other Manufactures.
687,665	826,819	914,311	942,534	580,644	402,380	405,100	{ — Steel, Unwrought.
							{ — Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
19,417,363	28,390,316	27,590,908	31,598,306	28,590,216	24,496,065	21,710,738	Total of Iron and Steel.
							( <i>See also</i> Telegraphic Wire.)
1,061,441	1,053,603	1,228,378	909,241	1,143,034	1,053,135	901,109	„ Copper, Unwrought :
							Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
							„ Wrought or partly Wrought :
938,640	1,021,967	1,003,680	1,150,622	1,181,666	1,055,576	972,194	{ Mixed or Yellow Metal.
1,082,398	1,257,988	1,204,509	1,274,215	1,244,773	1,458,318	1,232,504	{ Of other Sorts.
308,706	323,473	384,792	444,383	432,033	432,998	363,415	„ Brass, of all Sorts.
566,966	584,028	675,828	577,325	553,144	422,178	472,065	„ Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
448,353	399,175	460,506	579,557	524,049	460,210	411,986	„ Tin, Unwrought.
85,972	134,576	118,296	125,969	98,741	100,356	102,132	„ Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
171,377	200,242	222,313	229,278	254,560	265,414	221,050	Musical Instruments.
400,964	382,653	453,146	546,375	597,990	634,945	611,666	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1,388,630	1,621,337	1,445,803	1,444,071	1,863,520	1,466,014	1,534,747	Oil, Seed.
1,030,914	1,163,708	1,268,921	1,340,472	1,277,013	1,293,880	1,222,888	Painters' Colours.
915,925	1,106,996	1,242,962	1,305,025	1,284,862	1,374,392	1,428,326	Paper (other than Hangings).
658,328	678,882	815,699	1,350,763	1,221,414	1,380,829	1,324,625	Pickles, Vinegar, and Sauces.*
199,971	310,244	248,915	290,863	320,000	386,887	236,652	Pictures.
209,620	233,498	278,733	350,875	340,168	321,197	328,007	Plate and Plated Ware.
921,985	1,035,182	1,151,867	974,926	821,920	779,267	879,324	Provisions, not otherwise described.
440,425	673,523	563,460	526,554	502,851	562,903	421,067	Rags and other Materials for Paper.
551,940	605,918	585,838	568,715	645,009	611,537	672,427	Salt.
694,735	683,591	1,008,272	825,572	705,825	612,951	376,488	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures:
798,524	1,012,720	1,151,438	1,289,473	1,254,603	1,110,817	1,118,430	Broad Piece Goods.
898,685	1,017,939	1,413,292	1,402,802	1,171,696	1,064,593	839,513	Of other Kinds.
1,697,209	2,030,659	2,564,730	2,692,275	2,426,290	2,175,410	1,957,943	Total of Silk Manufactures.

preparations thereof, included subsequent to 1881.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Skins and Furs :</b>								
British - - - -	540,049	507,492	731,723	813,783	689,374	543,033	588,888	532,07
Foreign, British Dressed -	133,395	288,242	217,749	280,723	257,320	308,814	250,337	499,93
<b>Soap - - - -</b>	237,502	304,309	243,047	277,723	310,511	313,208	365,594	405,15
<b>Spirits * - - - -</b>	200,570	226,186	210,964	152,468	274,697	317,470	374,304	394,55
<b>Stationery, other than Paper -</b>	531,644	662,139	673,920	686,056	687,182	659,910	656,622	647,659
<b>Sugar, Refined - - -</b>	1,239,702	1,014,256	1,045,751	1,221,801	1,149,379	1,363,908	1,542,160	1,204,254
<b>Telegraphic Wire - - -</b>	1,523,638	405,318	2,359,223	2,112,801	1,168,620	814,849	1,246,144	745,951
<b>Umbrellas and Parasols - -</b>	303,200	544,363	364,210	353,270	356,467	290,139	351,816	427,341
<b>Wool, Sheep and Lambs' - -</b>	828,799	629,275	620,848	920,415	928,264	757,832	705,610	547,821
<b>Woollen and Worsted Yarn -</b>	6,100,727	6,110,138	5,393,493	5,558,560	5,099,307	4,417,241	3,609,456	3,908,321
<b>Woollen and Worsted Manufactures :</b>								
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed } and Mixed - - - - }	5,563,037	6,991,718	6,599,635	6,642,222	6,850,203	6,451,410	6,567,806	6,263,107
Flannels, Blankets, Blanket- } ing, and Baizes - - - }	1,030,302	1,104,835	1,089,864	1,318,007	1,239,637	1,014,886	1,176,377	1,070,269
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed -	17,953,209	20,905,163	14,277,382	11,888,072	11,159,014	9,141,005	7,725,414	7,443,203
Carpets and Druggets - -	1,648,411	1,916,774	1,597,383	1,480,892	1,159,979	911,873	847,763	840,419
Of all other Sorts - - -	987,426	1,464,783	1,785,614	1,471,759	1,240,592	1,083,704	1,025,343	1,110,267
<b>Total of Woollen and Worsted }     Manufactures - - - }</b>	27,182,385	32,388,273	25,349,878	22,800,952	21,659,325	18,693,478	17,343,203	16,727,265
<b>Other Articles - - - -</b>	7,744,263	8,972,849	9,480,852	9,315,101	9,740,113	9,490,645	9,371,940	9,700,965
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	223,066,162	256,257,347	255,164,003	239,558,121	223,465,963	200,639,204	198,693,066	192,848,914

\* See note, page 82.

ISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
670,048	970,294	885,853	907,040	600,106	531,985	437,765	Skins and Furs:
710,085	673,553	902,036	631,729	848,405	782,003	403,019	British.
							Foreign, British Dressed.
432,099	440,286	397,639	458,477	449,804	547,613	472,438	Soap.
452,412	544,224	782,689	766,425	800,644	810,788	872,338	Spirits.*
665,095	723,772	796,585	883,493	882,793	847,057	853,762	Stationery, other than Paper.
971,080	1,120,827	1,074,897	1,220,048	1,236,082	1,111,261	762,183	Sugar, Refined.
2,500,687	1,300,908	1,983,663	1,042,561	1,237,893	2,509,153	770,054	Telegraphic Wire.
330,830	457,880	459,428	485,137	537,501	581,851	508,082	Umbrellas and Parasols.
941,278	1,187,113	894,366	876,944	1,029,900	826,185	933,612	Wool, Sheep and Lambs'.
3,714,230	3,344,740	3,225,096	3,398,645	3,266,488	3,890,425	4,382,898	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
6,145,773	6,736,721	7,552,654	7,708,798	7,351,483	7,931,839	7,702,485	{ Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed.
806,093	897,088	972,459	1,091,718	837,824	911,711	936,653	{ Flannels, Blankets, Blanketing, and Baizes.
6,921,532	7,241,156	7,237,504	7,332,069	7,087,834	†8,718,326	7,741,145	Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed.
803,233	1,133,545	1,164,438	1,326,975	1,258,892	1,258,109	1,188,482	Carpets and Druggets.
1,184,535	1,256,667	1,201,701	1,309,044	1,179,542	1,316,576	1,278,288	Of all other Sorts.
15,861,166	17,265,177	18,128,756	18,768,634	18,315,575	20,136,561	18,847,053	{ Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
9,250,192	10,576,157	11,426,339	12,025,396	11,379,075	11,263,974	10,601,444	Other Articles.
11,581,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,407,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,044,500	TOTAL.

\* See note, page 82.

† See note, page 85.



No. 35.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
60,508,538	58,331,487	55,840,162	58,092,343	58,146,360	56,137,398	53,452,955

No. 36.—DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN.</b>							
Russia, Northern Ports -	2,066,080	2,356,099	2,132,862	2,612,570	2,338,724	2,058,128	1,987,536
—— Southern Ports -	382,212	503,649	414,648	476,249	448,068	394,089	77,796
Sweden and Norway - -	1,277,005	1,443,557	1,941,824	1,656,283	1,758,540	2,098,887	2,016,416
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	300,294	318,556	383,344	354,376	432,438	399,001	504,745
—— Danish West Indies	15,465	16,021	18,360	17,179	15,862	15,409	11,317
Germany - - - -	11,059,252	11,531,458	9,439,077	10,327,771	10,833,741	9,652,422	9,308,205
Holland - - - -	7,904,987	8,124,381	7,832,530	6,802,522	6,995,096	6,930,608	6,418,239
—— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas }	18,627	21,317	14,221	18,985	17,521	14,030	27,362
Belgium - - - -	6,598,730	6,600,865	7,029,562	6,825,250	8,012,832	6,960,234	6,455,762
France - - - -	15,182,500	11,023,606	12,904,195	13,018,967	11,935,328	12,914,658	11,430,300
—— Algeria - - -	2,086	2,312	1,156	229	7,541	3,279	4,819
—— Possessions in Senegambia - - }	376	3,762	153	3,648	3,127	481	4,941
—— Possessions in India	—	—	—	—	42	7	8
Portugal - - - -	449,175	367,106	403,640	421,342	518,838	495,818	619,286
—— Azores and Madeira	25,442	23,956	23,479	25,994	29,270	30,653	28,968
Spain and the Balearic Islands - - }	839,592	694,859	791,197	965,943	864,147	804,133	630,299
—— Canary Islands - -	18,355	18,573	68,138	25,763	19,665	11,368	12,413
—— Fernando Po - -	2,406	2,345	5,346	3,369	3,440	4,167	5,002
—— West India Islands -	336,613	433,023	402,410	404,293	367,088	557,265	471,398
—— Philippine Islands -	23,673	17,576	11,029	12,465	9,753	9,907	22,153
Italy - - - -	1,371,417	1,158,350	1,127,402	1,394,035	1,403,106	1,439,634	1,130,725
Austrian Territories - -	406,791	474,964	331,143	372,223	280,281	326,743	355,719
Greece - - - -	104,411	121,008	114,129	162,864	209,227	134,140	118,942
Roumania* - - - -	92,108	110,705	91,920	120,357	108,487	79,270	40,150
Turkey - - - -	447,813	530,917	386,759	458,799	456,983	457,137	380,358
Egypt - - - -	86,560	94,897	100,448	59,153	90,438	50,995	53,657
Morocco - - - -	40,558	37,103	51,573	69,852	78,412	72,824	72,470
United States - - -	4,465,136	5,171,401	3,123,700	3,926,512	3,198,947	3,393,110	3,509,079
Mexico - - - -	149,013	56,352	185,749	198,283	95,815	74,590	76,205

Wallachia and Moldavia from 1871

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
52,634,914	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,000,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194

## and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,533,387	2,596,052	2,595,324	2,739,820	2,470,574	2,293,275	2,305,694	1,816,447	Russia, Northern Ports.
365,860	366,402	419,967	372,541	395,147	294,904	289,244	232,694	——— Southern Ports.
1,525,630	1,442,426	1,936,684	1,076,038	1,479,123	1,542,150	1,447,029	1,596,084	Sweden and Norway.
373,773	336,800	447,914	419,917	321,440	331,848	402,679	351,034	Denmark Proper, and Iceland.
15,309	14,679	15,788	9,850	7,398	5,989	6,573	4,938	——— Danish West Indies.
9,712,475	11,032,231	12,112,144	11,845,475	12,006,628	12,993,735	12,059,854	10,643,846	Germany.
5,373,035	6,099,601	6,407,682	6,372,916	6,872,367	6,366,084	7,992,093	6,971,386	Holland.
17,203	14,035	20,365	21,201	28,981	29,082	38,518	22,359	{ ——— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,829,864	6,780,963	7,191,406	6,462,306	7,036,903	6,427,071	6,279,819	6,670,199	Belgium.
11,771,073	11,569,476	12,396,460	13,115,636	12,337,215	11,841,823	9,593,085	8,041,360	France.
4,596	4,042	7,811	13,996	6,928	6,177	11,686	6,245	——— Algeria.
4,823	7,727	8,875	12,584	9,523	8,261	4,654	4,271	{ ——— Possessions in Senegambia.
809	1,216	873	90	86	156	151	144	——— Possessions in India.
498,851	528,079	497,644	447,153	411,071	412,406	418,054	352,686	Portugal.
24,667	26,475	26,051	21,165	34,080	47,664	20,846	19,841	——— Azores and Madeira.
583,808	818,520	856,575	739,213	1,178,044	1,091,209	882,213	751,602	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
26,441	56,387	48,926	28,421	11,114	10,293	15,149	9,902	——— Canary Islands.
2,600	2,155	2,015	3,194	3,478	3,112	3,689	3,016	——— Fernando Po.
653,782	664,362	822,369	624,900	832,812	830,162	783,609	764,059	——— West India Islands.
19,118	13,859	28,442	23,345	32,191	31,769	33,365	23,658	——— Philippine Islands.
1,080,828	1,056,102	900,332	886,875	986,417	1,072,875	1,068,851	840,835	Italy.
326,338	247,960	235,410	198,593	414,105	577,731	465,800	331,828	Austrian Territories.
148,169	137,101	97,530	137,538	148,107	153,578	155,962	99,259	Greece.
112,987	100,354	86,501	103,887	55,080	59,822	72,301	54,772	Roumania.*
553,771	497,354	473,723	509,906	548,332	720,230	687,682	703,612	Turkey.
70,145	64,424	114,420	171,795	169,915	134,192	189,939	219,737	Egypt.
173,214	69,561	54,154	55,747	134,881	58,330	80,305	134,923	Morocco.
2,979,828	5,196,799	7,008,321	6,986,749	7,738,496	9,359,538	8,311,897	9,100,768	United States.
86,617	72,136	67,513	78,145	96,084	67,931	65,287	70,660	Mexico.

to 1878, and Roumania from 1879.

## EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES—(Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>FOREIGN—Continued.</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Central America - - -	20,805	45,727	49,062	18,394	28,944	22,211	42,278
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	15,379	13,148	30,388	18,012	22,593	21,895	14,134
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - - - }	61,719	24,949	26,235	21,204	22,954	18,878	15,350
Venezuela - - - - -	10,062	16,878	14,015	21,603	32,016	18,658	13,998
Ecuador - - - - -	6,319	6,802	7,743	2,217	3,314	3,969	3,743
Brazil - - - - -	262,840	262,101	331,926	367,697	302,915	316,608	447,316
Uruguay - - - - -	73,900	101,166	104,791	80,118	44,264	35,212	53,756
Argentine Republic - -	77,986	120,520	81,147	64,180	104,602	53,966	91,933
Chile - - - - -	139,251	220,660	144,998	141,391	136,532	119,399	109,766
Peru - - - - -	215,758	472,611	216,633	236,716	223,482	175,140	154,637
China (exclusive of Hong Kong) - - - - - }	167,688	245,907	134,633	101,801	168,270	108,269	206,545
Japan - - - - -	161,902	185,101	204,128	81,228	133,635	158,802	257,122
Western Coast of Africa (ex- clusive of French and Spanish Possessions sepa- rately stated) - - }	203,326	260,290	288,051	270,981	253,494	265,166	288,945
Other Countries - - -	24,845	43,598	57,032	81,609	78,740	135,873	150,302
<b>Total to Foreign Countries</b>	<b>56,197,457</b>	<b>53,278,266</b>	<b>51,020,926</b>	<b>52,462,407</b>	<b>52,583,512</b>	<b>50,846,733</b>	<b>47,624,155</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>							
Channel Islands - - -	173,413	155,462	155,598	165,410	150,128	170,524	183,762
Gibraltar - - - - -	69,018	87,998	101,124	98,851	141,981	86,576	67,544
Malta - - - - -	142,363	133,669	150,589	175,793	163,624	105,419	167,870
North American Colonies -	854,575	1,130,910	754,071	878,866	645,606	667,768	642,524
West India Islands & Guiana	353,749	356,978	303,358	301,870	339,840	329,134	306,418
British Honduras - -	16,140	16,703	10,685	13,891	11,585	8,506	11,773
Australia - - - - -	1,061,732	1,341,103	1,615,484	1,606,068	1,733,379	1,788,402	2,217,815
British India - - - -	959,329	1,015,412	959,783	1,354,219	1,348,713	1,271,478	1,280,610
The Straits Settlements -	140,642	113,837	66,596	106,468	132,543	100,517	134,239
Ceylon - - - - -	42,458	47,182	55,590	81,689	54,762	60,752	60,584
Hong Kong - - - - -	236,370	226,571	198,297	258,283	239,325	181,429	137,091
Mauritius - - - - -	32,761	29,750	32,574	69,439	26,021	21,818	105,793
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	117,344	287,447	310,506	400,308	440,556	314,827	387,045
West Africa Settlements -	55,361	57,896	44,560	47,436	52,842	45,590	40,467
Possessions on the Gold Coast	34,298	*28,730	*34,263	*31,772	*41,559	*38,370	*41,440
Other Possessions - -	21,519	23,573	26,158	39,553	40,384	39,555	43,825
<b>Total to British Possessions</b>	<b>4,311,681</b>	<b>5,053,221</b>	<b>4,819,236</b>	<b>5,629,936</b>	<b>5,562,848</b>	<b>5,290,665</b>	<b>5,828,300</b>
<b>Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions }</b>	<b>60,509,538</b>	<b>58,331,487</b>	<b>55,840,162</b>	<b>58,092,343</b>	<b>58,146,360</b>	<b>56,137,398</b>	<b>53,452,955</b>

Including Dutch Possessions on the Gold

and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES—(Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>Continued.</i>
34,100	25,899	22,802	25,940	27,858	21,159	30,513	22,007	Central America.
20,519	7,101	15,270	15,443	8,555	8,409	8,999	9,465	Haiti and St. Domingo.
16,965	22,106	34,206	46,458	71,784	57,030	61,224	34,824	{ New Granada (United States of Colombia).
10,170	8,148	8,693	8,088	3,796	3,335	5,536	12,701	Venezuela.
10,299	15,358	15,342	8,014	14,028	11,605	7,755	8,895	Ecuador.
621,259	300,954	233,693	253,018	440,632	366,863	317,679	263,013	Brazil.
37,279	45,178	34,018	23,361	29,516	41,302	43,365	37,236	Uruguay.
76,163	74,283	90,639	73,857	98,769	146,344	127,748	100,218	Argentine Republic.
101,921	98,652	245,905	165,557	152,358	128,989	122,536	146,439	Chile.
221,175	161,584	66,987	136,996	183,652	152,728	166,283	117,220	Peru.
211,830	490,208	450,721	269,213	278,597	303,348	252,296	328,630	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong).
290,327	359,520	522,401	327,641	288,512	324,699	349,039	221,418	Japan.
250,021	210,558	219,187	185,652	204,720	250,791	211,000	208,011	{ Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
108,693	107,908	159,307	121,248	104,133	121,199	124,652	111,760	Other Countries.
46,879,722	51,744,744	57,080,630	55,743,500	57,682,370	58,714,228	55,514,653	50,964,602	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
198,277	214,331	232,131	204,115	208,984	201,526	189,444	196,701	Channel Islands.
67,789	61,978	57,811	72,639	98,726	76,154	97,615	90,486	Gibraltar.
210,465	185,496	184,271	202,479	189,336	171,236	138,535	151,209	Malta.
596,970	673,732	807,149	896,715	982,985	953,609	1,034,151	1,168,440	North American Colonies.
286,911	276,118	388,410	321,537	299,735	351,940	337,107	298,387	West India Islands & Guiana.
9,330	7,220	11,195	20,934	27,622	22,722	18,059	16,312	British Honduras.
1,952,344	1,688,969	1,817,157	2,604,473	3,085,604	2,623,038	2,908,882	2,937,492	Australia.
1,382,277	1,340,278	1,576,741	1,808,966	1,522,533	1,508,702	1,477,714	1,590,028	British India.
106,819	153,619	190,962	179,690	157,034	169,105	183,426	179,633	The Straits Settlements.
47,214	46,201	49,678	42,351	41,910	34,032	44,505	32,584	Ceylon.
170,533	180,243	189,591	185,592	111,354	155,993	368,541	304,659	Hong Kong.
22,200	25,284	27,566	43,091	54,452	74,135	39,754	30,760	Mauritius.
545,662	516,839	576,220	618,985	582,061	443,467	430,668	357,659	Cape of Good Hope & Natal.
53,328	57,145	59,693	36,309	41,958	42,943	39,684	35,229	West Africa Settlements.
*46,089	*45,050	*41,209	*32,912	*40,720	*27,685	*37,002	*52,079	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
59,014	34,359	63,606	45,619	66,108	67,113	82,601	52,925	Other Possessions.
5,755,222	5,506,862	6,273,390	7,316,597	7,511,182	6,923,369	7,427,688	7,494,592	Total to British Possessions.
52,634,944	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,060,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Coast ceded to Great Britain on the 6th April 1872.

## No. 37.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	133,265	454,310	397,579	272,036	224,803	378,450	430,089
Caoutchouc - - - - - "	65,443	60,561	54,395	53,405	69,757	69,661	79,519
Cocoa - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	11,349,038	5,912,964	7,713,389	7,730,795	10,464,149	7,569,837	7,425,233
Coffee - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,541,508	1,416,694	1,380,457	1,079,784	1,207,812	1,224,788	1,111,063
Corn, Wheat - - - - - "	639,607	213,179	1,027,594	719,998	74,040	822,107	922,318
— Wheatmeal or Flour - - "	344,954	11,119	61,593	110,710	13,366	14,316	24,852
Cotton, Raw - - - - - "	3,232,818	2,437,545	1,964,288	2,312,211	2,346,909	1,815,231	1,512,467
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods - - - - - } <i>Pieces</i>	338,679	310,575	322,758	360,582	281,834	424,156	309,810
<b>Drugs:</b>							
Bark, Peruvian - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	18,012	19,038	29,235	34,321	31,575	33,965	23,008
Opium - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	307,399	308,273	250,577	306,374	298,556	235,700	251,267
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:</b>							
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust <i>Cwts.</i>	30,564	23,202	19,982	23,848	25,277	17,025	16,721
Cutch and Gambier - - <i>Tons</i>	10,841	6,313	8,201	6,012	6,551	6,654	6,705
Indigo - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	89,173	61,802	66,758	61,961	56,800	57,314	46,224
Madder, Madder Root, Gairancine, and Munjeet - - } "	7,909	9,427	1,553	2,108	6,482	5,525	3,945
Feathers, Ornamental - - <i>Lbs.</i>	31,609	44,897	64,300	76,644	93,627	76,335	62,783
Fish, Cured or Salted - - <i>Cwts.</i>	35,340	43,956	53,140	52,075	66,048	62,231	78,470
<b>Flax and Hemp:</b>							
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - "	72,346	49,254	16,628	25,074	30,232	11,045	13,377
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - - } "	11,039	40,106	33,369	36,204	27,734	18,048	10,840
Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - } "	103,409	181,985	148,123	128,000	145,611	147,203	153,737
Jute - - - - - "	575,177	755,120	790,344	716,631	1,050,389	933,667	968,102
Fruit: Currants - - - - - "	178,282	100,781	141,098	145,034	150,420	165,125	160,452
— Raisins - - - - - "	71,703	55,273	126,372	102,521	98,939	94,794	87,785
— Oranges and Lemons - <i>Bushs.</i>	211,244	196,484	173,377	218,522	235,247	250,270	300,064
Guano - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	5,526	6,274	43,663	11,033	42,005	52,989	28,294
Gum of all Sorts - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	167,680	143,034	129,991	163,730	143,470	126,797	117,418
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - - "	392,187	449,247	392,691	387,635	383,454	299,150	356,029
Leather - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	2,640,282	7,325,646	7,503,487	7,227,684	8,021,522	10,352,301	12,552,308
<b>Metals:</b>							
Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - - - } <i>Tons</i>	17,253	12,370	20,448	24,310	14,691	17,319	14,157
— Iron in Bars - - - - - "	20,274	16,715	16,266	24,420	34,330	36,144	42,210
— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	98,327	167,200	188,686	236,597	255,086	254,413	480,324
— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - - - } "	41,198	48,633	28,869	47,630	84,484	105,008	77,891
— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - <i>Tons</i>	1,562	1,226	294	530	373	911	2,591
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil - - - - - } "	12,761	10,202	5,538	8,005	9,086	11,413	7,468
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	509,266	483,832	427,012	409,594	436,161	405,888	383,173

## COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
491,444	391,764	423,959	283,620	115,984	210,814	181,391	339,073	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
87,379	90,730	76,732	94,913	101,655	102,570	109,856	89,810	„ Caoutchouc.
9,844,210	10,012,410	10,305,900	9,857,879	8,429,893	8,219,676	8,189,899	8,698,391	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa.
1,025,815	1,292,294	1,189,174	965,757	1,016,348	983,712	973,849	747,571	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
853,321	500,895	965,368	795,154	1,133,849	596,070	1,179,367	726,498	„ Corn, Wheat.
59,085	66,943	97,002	58,087	160,258	136,176	123,121	118,209	„ ——— Wheatmeal or Flour.
1,314,803	1,680,374	2,005,155	1,854,559	2,368,055	2,207,400	2,246,379	1,842,311	„ Cotton, Raw.
444,553	993,574	1,110,673	1,161,083	Yards. 22,684,387	Yards. 18,277,313	Yards. 16,297,545	Yards. 24,750,566	<i>Pieces</i> { Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods.
								Drugs:
42,781	41,583	48,351	62,925	89,014	69,379	102,938	112,440	<i>Cwts.</i> Bark, Peruvian.
314,380	232,338	195,510	401,883	191,316	425,008	471,577	426,196	<i>Lbs.</i> Opium.
								Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
19,404	18,579	20,026	19,233	15,512	13,419	11,292	12,260	<i>Cwts.</i> Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
10,574	8,790	8,721	11,105	11,218	11,397	11,063	8,995	<i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier.
50,136	50,448	48,215	56,165	66,628	67,841	70,770	70,636	<i>Cwts.</i> Indigo.
1,530	2,431	1,378	2,519	2,203	3,939	1,596	4,569	„ { Madder, Madder Root, Ga- rancine, and Munjeet.
91,295	114,009	149,899	165,611	245,994	351,896	324,403	225,167	<i>Lbs.</i> Feathers, Ornamental.
88,974	141,414	154,193	223,792	225,370	226,285	219,512	196,891	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish, Cured or Salted.
								Flax and Hemp:
10,736	18,623	22,569	35,399	18,191	31,936	32,890	26,313	„ Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
27,916	23,266	36,354	36,127	4,643	30,268	38,532	64,055	„ { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
145,476	162,679	206,228	264,402	223,870	238,297	286,062	381,973	„ { Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
1,013,497	1,117,953	1,088,507	1,298,011	1,441,230	1,864,442	1,662,867	1,969,633	„ Jute.
274,733	185,065	220,311	194,806	130,975	135,451	176,864	184,639	„ Fruit: Currants.
86,757	61,976	85,351	96,611	112,016	84,598	108,568	111,332	„ ——— Raisins.
415,251	289,704	456,569	399,603	500,843	607,178	584,161	407,030	<i>Bushs.</i> ——— Oranges and Lemons.
23,904	18,209	24,739	29,333	24,027	14,964	9,327	7,623	<i>Tons</i> Guano.
135,123	137,585	162,747	173,758	185,546	220,523	184,516	200,652	<i>Cwts.</i> Gum of all Sorts.
411,294	456,333	435,775	389,871	423,504	553,419	481,954	532,891	„ Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
13,733,062	14,582,485	15,568,177	13,414,689	13,859,166	13,350,941	12,202,608	14,963,693	<i>Lbs.</i> Leather.
12,729	17,842	14,895	13,793	12,819	11,206	10,752	6,449	<i>Tons</i> { Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
60,344	48,961	69,376	62,084	74,083	67,433	62,745	77,365	„ ——— Iron in Bars.
450,337	551,398	969,487	1,319,039	1,377,474	1,234,645	969,136	954,040	<i>Cwts.</i> { ——— Iron and Steel Manu- factures, Unenumerated.
181,815	180,153	174,431	199,764	246,996	283,340	294,021	241,615	„ { ——— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
1,709	2,210	2,817	2,940	1,359	1,857	1,548	2,682	<i>Tons</i> ——— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
7,790	17,254	24,833	18,662	27,606	35,172	35,977	36,965	„ { Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.
180,779	356,016	443,103	455,278	428,162	356,538	361,026	388,885	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil, Palm.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES (Cont.)	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Oil, Cocoa Nut - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	170,088	251,627	202,473	217,148	210,240	173,036	158,946
— Olive - - - <i>Tuns</i>	2,741	1,559	2,817	1,073	2,588	2,332	5,548
Quicksilver - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	2,830,388	2,314,828	2,161,688	2,422,299	2,443,397	1,940,125	2,261,446
Rice - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	2,466,475	3,138,701	3,280,503	4,095,751	3,306,710	3,434,575	2,797,969
Saltpetre - - - "	27,090	29,643	15,633	20,731	33,730	40,510	27,539
— Cubic Nitre - - "	115,423	112,755	83,043	114,763	66,793	199,230	96,082
Seeds, Flax or Linseed - - <i>Qrs.</i>	28,082	22,975	11,778	10,976	44,681	85,989	44,342
— Rape - - - "	278,709	51,889	9,541	5,042	157,021	231,718	210,880
— Unenumerated, used } for obtaining Oil - } "	82,600	24,610	41,077	80,887	87,900	72,786	65,222
Silk, Raw - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	3,269,775	3,213,057	2,786,305	2,741,842	2,551,417	3,064,725	1,652,935
— Thrown - - - "	41,156	41,189	20,905	21,860	87,924	50,202	17,910
Skins and Furs:							
Goat, Undressed - - <i>No.</i>	998,416	605,813	1,278,713	1,172,824	1,687,092	1,735,307	1,872,723
Seal - - - "	18,740	19,361	34,940	63,403	37,308	29,589	17,413
Furs of all Sorts - - "	4,482,122	3,601,524	3,105,483	3,142,559	4,160,406	3,644,136	2,779,694
Spices, Cinnamon - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,542,545	1,021,288	1,056,092	1,208,764	1,159,362	1,226,103	1,328,270
— Pepper - - - "	19,474,217	17,891,620	12,386,469	16,327,650	20,211,449	17,251,512	14,902,580
— of Other Sorts - - <i>Cwts.</i>	77,075	65,245	72,640	77,596	89,941	92,653	110,490
Spirits: Rum - - <i>Prf. Galls.</i>	1,680,289	1,536,431	1,313,795	1,554,063	1,583,156	1,556,641	1,499,168
— Brandy - - - "	420,324	351,575	400,902	271,243	247,117	322,501	275,592
— Geneva, and other } Foreign and Co- } lonial Spirits - } <i>Galls.</i>	1,887,928	1,775,101	1,510,334	1,655,468	1,300,192	1,416,847	1,465,574
Total of Spirits - -	3,988,541	3,663,107	3,225,031	3,480,774	3,130,465	3,295,989	3,240,334
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and } Candy - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	56,037	33,519	25,578	143,786	266,124	198,147	174,639
— Unrefined - - - "	295,400	204,013	150,052	382,260	484,820	790,282	476,848
— Molasses - - - "	43,654	75,810	72,442	65,259	86,982	65,456	20,151
Tallow and Stearine - - - "	129,794	113,973	41,470	78,728	62,177	71,101	98,045
Tea - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	42,011,102	39,887,206	33,801,588	31,358,495	32,226,098	29,120,312	35,702,420
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, } and Sea Horse - } <i>Cwts.</i>	7,519	7,703	5,228	7,930	7,546	6,828	5,968
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - <i>Lbs.</i>	14,253,567	15,553,320	15,705,302	17,246,742	12,967,702	11,805,741	12,317,407
— Manufactured:							
Cigars - - - "	264,291	372,349	250,208	391,999	255,160	260,499	207,166
Other Sorts (in- } cluding Snuff) - } "	1,602,252	1,558,389	1,757,712	1,553,005	1,407,347	1,401,499	1,276,807
Wine - - - <i>Galls.</i>	1,862,587	2,036,277	1,887,938	1,676,993	1,689,989	1,587,227	1,484,420
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, } and Llama - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	134,866,304	137,511,247	123,246,172	144,294,663	172,075,439	173,026,372	187,418,627

COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES ( <i>Cont.</i> )
88,887	125,190	160,633	147,155	134,568	184,492	168,530	113,172	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil, Cocoa Nut.
2,109	3,604	2,454	3,644	3,668	4,403	2,211	2,881	<i>Tuns</i> — Olive.
2,160,441	2,153,263	1,206,129	1,863,137	3,033,777	3,075,245	3,034,616	3,061,683	<i>Lbs.</i> Quicksilver.
3,845,667	3,288,323	3,537,489	3,408,963	4,008,095	3,788,677	3,436,572	3,132,725	<i>Cwts.</i> Rice.
26,260	31,967	15,234	16,214	22,091	33,040	29,801	38,226	„ Saltpetre.
61,392	160,355	194,041	149,085	121,867	112,915	100,980	78,324	„ ————— Cubic Nitre.
24,740	24,259	30,781	19,023	6,050	49,214	53,943	128,427	<i>Qrs.</i> Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
182,926	75,372	40,200	54,094	41,782	157,081	100,618	92,172	„ — Rape.
69,202	79,298	73,425	128,902	90,280	148,917	151,414	181,553	„ { ————— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
1,841,505	1,375,608	947,165	903,997	915,773	524,182	377,340	383,072	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
40,470	24,461	7,553	5,561	6,281	5,596	50,559	76,399	„ — Thrown.
								Skins and Furs :
1,443,617	1,750,445	2,066,808	2,339,944	3,430,960	4,576,119	3,742,682	5,021,171	<i>No.</i> Goat, Undressed.
44,052	32,221	22,082	10,039	11,011	36,861	12,084	15,796	„ Seal.
1,408,932	1,751,903	3,530,136	6,157,995	7,099,800	11,290,961	11,398,975	14,868,518	„ Furs of all Sorts.
1,300,373	1,276,934	1,172,166	1,043,632	1,510,383	1,608,047	1,642,979	1,524,563	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices, Cinnamon.
18,219,922	14,265,833	12,925,886	11,794,084	19,348,933	19,668,145	21,312,336	21,095,848	„ ————— Pepper.
100,951	123,052	131,370	136,903	129,104	166,180	147,310	121,976	<i>Cwts.</i> ————— of Other Sorts.
1,539,197	1,770,319	1,849,545	1,447,878	1,311,471	1,618,621	1,626,856	1,459,307	<i>Prf. Galls.</i> Spirits: Rum.
186,013	214,970	225,941	196,258	189,858	167,202	131,017	122,125	„ ————— Brandy.
1,170,227	1,101,920	1,004,482	1,304,183	1,207,469	934,046	958,310	891,185	<i>Galls.</i> ————— { Geneva, and other Foreign and Col- onial Spirits.
2,896,437	3,087,109	3,079,968	2,948,319	2,708,798	2,619,869	2,716,183	2,472,567	Total of Spirits.
168,030	148,664	125,242	157,259	127,179	145,872	224,095	219,539	<i>Cwts.</i> { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
264,189	404,343	313,035	274,098	272,166	694,424	486,988	430,232	„ ————— Unrefined.
18,305	46,665	39,026	32,323	36,107	29,754	67,766	41,179	„ ————— Molasses.
72,009	189,674	221,863	335,695	218,852	238,813	195,186	185,097	„ Tallow and Stearine.
40,229,778	36,521,432	44,594,846	40,158,725	38,554,177	42,733,234	45,526,833	42,657,612	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
6,558	5,596	7,967	7,640	5,345	6,286	5,684	5,847	<i>Cwts.</i> { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
13,970,770	8,291,167	7,669,064	8,182,419	7,849,622	8,953,243	7,306,069	6,869,994	<i>Lbs.</i> Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
216,797	224,352	264,777	195,885	220,007	177,105	211,296	201,819	„ ————— Manufactured: Cigars.
1,336,818	1,283,479	1,197,477	974,970	1,193,785	1,037,324	1,176,781	1,202,892	„ { Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff).
1,384,384	1,285,551	1,451,400	1,371,078	1,398,484	1,365,593	1,213,671	1,204,451	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
199,286,544	243,386,008	237,408,589	265,583,927	263,965,744	277,234,084	276,919,073	287,501,676	<i>Lbs.</i> { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.



## No. 38.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams - - -	306,509	977,281	889,560	593,392	530,783	894,764	860,900	766,782
Caoutchouc - - - -	597,741	674,505	564,750	536,391	618,918	642,040	696,864	739,685
Chemical Manufactures and Products - - - - }	145,689	170,725	177,906	229,923	136,077	102,231	74,809	95,070
Cocoa - - - - -	284,695	150,038	183,617	185,016	240,846	212,146	219,965	335,378
Coffee - - - - -	4,682,322	4,606,674	5,822,333	5,233,684	5,690,117	5,791,656	5,280,864	4,732,210
Corn: Wheat - - - -	412,710	125,338	697,804	481,499	39,980	414,595	549,998	487,074
— Wheatmeal or Flour -	294,137	10,463	56,777	100,764	9,765	11,657	15,095	43,102
Cotton, Raw - - - -	11,931,188	8,815,682	6,535,154	6,833,616	6,580,386	4,534,464	4,021,843	3,441,887
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - -	225,680	199,237	128,093	125,816	91,262	139,606	118,381	194,312
Other Articles - - -	183,132	135,219	144,578	95,990	109,165	89,233	72,057	82,962
Drugs:								
Bark, Peruvian - - -	154,180	224,043	341,645	390,042	307,137	391,209	415,450	647,777
Opium - - - - -	397,158	309,120	267,861	333,501	312,583	222,682	242,718	256,360
Unenumerated - - -	269,297	286,709	252,546	276,129	295,248	305,405	253,088	293,457
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	436,191	322,235	264,304	292,269	284,135	186,443	222,565	236,097
Cutch and Gambier - -	212,541	144,565	195,190	152,924	176,787	163,417	157,849	213,784
Indigo - - - - -	2,527,979	1,744,591	1,794,077	1,638,633	1,500,543	1,489,669	1,259,019	1,244,690
Madder, Madder Root, Gairancine, and Munjeet - }	26,340	30,468	10,234	8,024	10,397	11,523	7,137	3,880
Feathers, Ornamental - -	102,042	96,097	125,754	165,363	216,161	217,167	199,363	338,305
Fish, Cured or Salted - -	111,738	172,202	206,132	173,957	191,088	178,335	226,056	243,148
Flax and Hemp:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	143,109	111,202	38,120	53,465	69,779	29,535	31,598	23,963
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - }	24,531	84,852	60,812	70,231	57,040	32,830	20,852	50,499
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed - }	203,235	321,548	255,391	210,320	222,500	209,348	225,880	198,626
Jute - - - - -	650,431	724,659	649,880	603,619	798,146	704,904	806,792	792,176
Fruit: Currants - - - -	257,294	146,726	186,504	178,998	184,681	220,856	222,296	284,897
— Raisins - - - - -	112,247	97,977	198,179	165,465	172,550	153,544	134,222	116,163
— Oranges and Lemons -	132,462	109,448	104,166	122,859	120,636	132,002	145,068	206,440
Guano - - - - -	52,258	63,545	522,745	150,199	510,470	653,928	369,288	310,149
Gum of all Sorts - - -	556,278	532,765	545,220	746,340	671,677	476,699	408,048	424,774
Hair, Manufactures of, and of Goats' Wool - - - }	34,350	18,155	5,827	7,124	23,910	34,034	20,859	21,440
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet	1,303,027	1,638,957	1,491,253	1,509,511	1,402,662	1,046,603	1,220,409	1,267,464
Leather - - - - -	258,069	633,043	635,023	590,003	681,298	851,094	1,021,068	1,153,302
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - - - }	1,181,328	1,208,210	1,833,496	2,013,611	1,258,536	1,384,393	1,036,767	857,672
— Iron in Bars - - -	208,191	219,222	270,143	364,667	505,351	445,555	408,532	515,523
— Iron and Steel, Manufactures, Unenumerated }	152,276	230,128	290,383	313,423	328,394	258,051	351,459	346,626
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - }	266,105	355,743	193,344	236,280	367,160	398,988	278,502	417,402
— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes -	27,636	29,168	7,135	11,884	8,814	24,408	62,710	27,343

# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
540,433	780,766	616,255	302,284	497,287	419,791	657,858	Bacon and Hams.
1,003,565	1,063,775	1,174,829	1,537,567	1,463,350	1,155,487	963,514	Caoutchouc.
105,685	145,763	186,242	217,068	309,829	216,740	243,640	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
397,696	335,223	310,148	259,860	276,350	271,763	290,823	Cocoa.
5,830,092	5,258,446	4,081,045	3,971,336	3,431,269	3,255,352	2,414,876	Coffee.
270,624	554,058	425,456	598,414	289,153	475,925	287,516	Corn: Wheat.
45,570	67,451	36,677	150,747	123,008	80,599	70,112	—— Wheatmeal or Flour.
4,318,897	5,465,351	4,976,535	6,289,467	5,253,923	5,379,539	4,463,519	Cotton, Raw.
548,081	580,562	463,055	435,079	350,642	284,265	409,436	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods.
70,380	94,005	103,883	91,799	79,405	110,312	131,124	Other Articles.
649,185	611,155	730,050	903,333	555,799	679,336	621,511	Drugs:
187,409	191,261	338,959	147,907	310,585	371,225	269,272	Bark, Peruvian.
395,528	510,548	386,203	447,738	395,039	434,174	379,605	Opium.
							Unenumerated.
247,300	278,825	202,899	137,149	82,991	64,434	81,907	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
176,578	214,313	257,420	274,898	319,267	292,749	206,161	Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
1,303,797	1,300,929	1,549,934	1,774,910	1,677,429	1,708,150	1,543,578	Cutch and Gambier.
2,551	1,904	2,732	3,704	6,043	2,584	6,817	Indigo.
491,140	660,931	723,187	1,003,278	1,009,123	814,748	419,880	{ Maddar, Maddar Root, Garancine, and Munjeet.
309,264	306,235	491,713	483,988	511,737	451,334	386,482	Feathers, Ornamental.
							Fish, Cured or Salted.
37,873	52,488	75,331	33,194	60,348	56,800	46,657	Flax and Hemp:
36,303	46,805	51,061	19,986	44,260	45,367	73,962	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
213,495	372,253	400,106	371,607	375,651	441,985	591,420	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
807,139	936,165	1,086,145	1,065,031	1,183,085	1,137,507	1,194,565	{ Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
166,870	278,809	248,334	160,588	166,727	199,437	186,611	Jute.
91,560	134,010	171,551	199,948	137,752	164,072	156,472	Fruit: Currants.
123,816	194,635	161,830	199,175	237,961	199,324	138,780	—— Raisins.
211,720	304,718	298,335	265,767	161,703	86,150	64,478	—— Oranges and Lemons.
464,329	633,502	676,408	656,906	723,266	624,726	677,617	Guano.
11,564	10,886	5,746	7,947	21,984	21,571	16,585	Gum of all Sorts.
1,411,071	1,464,039	1,369,803	1,477,311	1,850,770	1,743,913	1,852,086	{ Hair, Manufactures of, and of Goats' Wool.
1,260,837	1,382,531	1,189,032	1,081,611	1,066,806	1,010,863	1,143,723	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
1,104,215	998,880	876,619	897,029	761,696	649,304	314,841	Leather.
426,322	661,723	577,473	705,666	624,639	578,443	696,788	{ Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
392,494	703,428	926,355	925,959	834,520	681,953	614,176	—— Iron in Bars.
630,857	770,633	915,183	1,288,646	1,335,244	1,216,140	1,044,251	{ Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated.
38,843	54,507	60,669	23,028	29,752	23,101	37,463	{ Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
							—— Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES ( <i>Cont.</i> )	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Nuts and Kernels used for ob- taining Oil . . . . .	211,318	148,404	81,164	124,477	150,501	168,011	115,676	126,999
Oil: Palm . . . . .	941,713	899,754	780,691	712,211	732,151	687,561	689,304	321,118
— Cocoa Nut . . . . .	347,525	470,999	354,398	392,216	401,129	327,031	304,450	189,789
— Olive . . . . .	147,729	91,811	138,883	88,076	186,513	122,198	285,717	119,045
Quicksilver . . . . .	317,823	320,378	394,310	652,108	395,603	237,110	226,744	198,596
Rice . . . . .	1,517,923	1,078,565	1,925,669	2,519,870	1,819,204	1,844,471	1,758,909	2,431,649
Saltpetre . . . . .	39,502	43,362	21,067	21,338	40,917	38,757	31,600	27,861
— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	85,441	84,704	57,625	69,968	41,705	120,619	65,652	46,820
Seeds: Flax or Linseed . . . . .	84,628	67,552	35,687	32,873	114,696	207,737	118,677	63,131
— Rape . . . . .	922,125	150,162	23,308	12,472	400,749	617,547	631,471	400,518
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . .	240,161	74,000	121,152	240,790	219,049	177,660	171,082	175,610
Silk, Raw . . . . .	3,950,063	3,049,071	3,700,404	2,962,796	1,861,201	2,801,240	1,456,236	1,455,803
— Thrown . . . . .	62,897	65,084	29,720	24,515	87,622	56,100	22,060	49,130
Silk Manufactures . . . . .	683,307	362,156	324,603	341,673	328,426	303,054	229,130	222,133
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed . . . . .	93,333	92,260	202,080	188,389	265,625	228,274	236,511	164,159
Seal . . . . .	22,509	38,405	88,679	61,813	99,687	55,427	27,402	27,214
Furs of all Sorts . . . . .	438,977	655,483	525,235	475,407	725,706	598,867	383,309	159,463
Spices: Cinnamon . . . . .	133,032	121,212	107,457	117,038	117,013	112,611	110,717	104,171
— Pepper . . . . .	464,261	487,641	379,703	461,970	481,005	321,687	264,091	285,657
— of Other Sorts . . . . .	179,995	199,872	226,372	281,705	282,510	274,682	338,419	303,958
Spirits: Rum . . . . .	254,463	242,341	209,158	249,304	259,867	257,593	242,763	234,593
— Brandy . . . . .	201,921	175,829	197,030	152,153	133,029	152,472	147,536	107,270
— Geneva, and other Fo- reign and Colonial Spirits . . . . .	286,697	316,253	286,593	301,335	266,549	265,047	278,766	260,317
Sugar, Refined, and Candy . . . . .	102,390	60,557	45,884	212,595	391,317	275,000	272,486	234,554
— Unrefined . . . . .	415,648	293,625	194,335	428,872	578,558	848,643	661,363	298,700
— Molasses . . . . .	30,212	50,047	44,769	44,975	62,211	44,391	14,588	12,885
Tallow and Stearine . . . . .	269,225	235,058	85,166	149,689	120,131	140,802	197,275	132,902
Tea . . . . .	3,118,247	3,253,153	2,625,663	2,580,378	2,555,506	2,260,635	2,372,946	2,598,353
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . .	196,005	290,960	238,548	366,920	399,119	341,199	274,231	304,585
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . . . .	570,681	526,649	440,952	537,645	488,615	404,738	393,832	417,129
— Manufactured, Cigars . . . . .	160,144	204,213	150,402	196,533	151,216	155,705	112,063	114,110
— Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff) . . . . .	80,980	85,172	92,352	84,569	78,435	74,048	75,334	66,128
Wine . . . . .	884,747	953,202	916,580	825,273	815,212	736,238	682,718	640,709
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama . . . . .	7,601,175	9,278,009	8,889,925	10,245,727	12,104,047	11,344,654	11,828,843	12,229,643
Woollen Manufactures . . . . .	684,693	364,081	308,849	189,355	229,222	305,658	290,734	354,066
All Other Articles . . . . .	6,000,052	5,980,833	5,640,033	6,550,379	6,080,432	6,165,827	6,483,700	6,248,568
Total . . . . .	60,508,538	58,331,487	55,840,162	58,092,343	58,146,360	56,137,398	53,452,955	52,634,944

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
205,356	341,275	246,078	330,877	469,376	530,633	441,750	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for ob- taining Oil.
523,843	648,647	663,234	642,203	618,770	616,966	547,027	Oil: Palm.
247,725	278,507	224,147	205,788	321,321	274,768	168,602	— Cocoa Nut.
168,634	126,020	166,173	100,698	199,221	107,255	132,877	— Olive.
180,171	109,987	159,620	242,759	272,171	285,817	287,208	Quicksilver.
1,991,395	2,057,904	1,753,658	1,905,089	1,817,783	1,679,135	1,465,699	Rice.
29,690	17,383	18,456	25,613	33,755	28,307	31,506	Saltpetre.
121,115	151,610	108,055	80,467	66,053	50,968	39,289	— Cubic Nitre.
64,511	80,220	46,123	13,179	106,249	113,324	274,433	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
176,359	114,305	127,390	100,895	386,271	232,961	172,949	— Rape.
200,630	189,374	312,927	201,543	334,837	336,418	355,506	{ — Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
1,066,961	741,597	716,271	749,274	411,961	264,602	249,284	Silk, Raw.
28,168	8,503	6,393	6,304	4,434	34,511	44,687	— Thrown.
248,495	259,023	263,826	341,107	340,805	644,722	655,942	Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs:
203,692	250,820	250,435	352,202	434,594	381,653	470,457	Goat, Undressed.
42,501	41,104	16,031	19,171	67,512	17,117	15,277	Seal.
199,390	409,842	341,835	354,516	273,873	364,167	740,329	Furs of all Sorts.
85,526	78,805	72,464	82,581	78,991	71,600	56,574	Spices: Cinnamon.
225,298	235,801	267,049	450,407	535,618	642,024	689,074	— Pepper.
410,509	440,775	447,027	375,689	428,568	347,182	286,510	— of Other Sorts.
248,121	265,935	237,147	231,838	267,744	279,388	247,806	Spirits: Rum.
116,549	128,310	112,566	105,954	95,370	77,315	74,362	— Brandy.
233,190	248,778	304,215	315,509	288,170	309,570	272,441	{ — Geneva and other Fo- reign and Colonial Spirits.
197,400	177,787	221,927	176,513	192,467	234,124	205,026	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
421,677	374,443	316,986	297,125	593,278	361,707	311,703	— Unrefined.
28,613	23,615	18,099	20,417	14,232	27,321	17,590	— Molasses.
306,333	379,072	592,668	428,460	464,008	338,563	229,080	Tallow and Stearine.
2,334,812	2,803,568	2,481,776	2,363,689	2,394,805	2,487,468	2,241,775	Tea.
229,180	340,398	354,340	263,739	336,595	307,630	295,411	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
231,482	208,658	215,398	242,499	269,399	207,009	219,142	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
124,438	156,258	108,366	122,631	117,148	132,969	126,669	— Manufactured, Cigars.
60,902	62,248	55,311	63,519	60,900	70,755	74,240	{ — Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff).
565,177	615,023	604,875	615,440	581,882	520,231	541,077	Wine.
14,165,717	14,398,303	15,854,594	15,248,138	15,900,927	15,287,649	14,009,706	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.
480,285	668,298	530,482	480,654	477,879	548,333	576,444	Woollen Manufactures.
6,514,613	8,503,916	8,703,457	9,159,555	9,842,237	9,378,926	9,093,652	All Other Articles.
57,251,606	63,354,020	63,000,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194	Total.

## BULLION:—IMPORTS.

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM  
from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.		GOLD.														COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.			
£ 415,463	£ 38,300	£ —	£ 47,600	£ —	£ 2,660,985	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 44,000	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	Russia.		
922,381	453,583	113,695	85,106	409,068	703,114	490,029	1,040,388	90,776	216,221	442,866	53,035	157,496	71,519	217,696	Germany.		
15,757	13,406	14,089	10,713	6,013	12,133	73,026	30,534	26,691	256,712	765,133	863,074	1,126,686	261,568	29,068	Holland.		
813,983	305,386	120,141	186,114	324,244	1,966,566	632,053	947,640	735,130	553,124	363,121	432,205	453,157	861,119	1,047,969	Belgium.		
3,708,203	2,116,557	1,508,985	740,365	2,022,964	1,427,024	872,390	5,908,078	2,905,323	2,118,036	2,129,536	1,832,361	1,294,688	1,951,145	1,786,686	France.		
—	1,500	—	132	2,490	354,331	254,505	243,733	283,134	2,101	7,697	464,505	80,513	58,404	86,182	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.		
8,464	14,218	77,447	4,085	2,571	47,963	173,549	56,386	191,805	27,956	93,526	229,469	455,028	330,172	543,155	Spain & Canaries		
49,266	52,641	60,501	75,702	114,665	112,602	43,371	70,057	87,893	17,394	3,647	71,696	22,532	21,675	45,437	Gibraltar.		
144,713	95,018	91,046	40,628	128,027	32,182	3,438	1,555	14,973	57,946	73,759	23,379	9,368	8,910	3,564	Malta.		
30,845	700	10,046	10,302	2,306	13,656	12,380	21,837	46,525	14,012	24,030	10,710	26,568	8,264	9,333	Turkey.		
45,529	6,986	2,206,804	223,250	526,359	396,144	313,057	1,576,207	383,949	2,291	341,427	235,802	68,406	61,488	197,997	Egypt.		
137,328	108,869	77,523	136,263	117,321	145,511	120,542	122,497	115,167	125,980	96,092	110,782	95,092	116,926	232,680	West Coast of Africa.		
200	290	19,010	306,695	244,034	279,735	68,922	40,980	31,932	247,714	38,740	74,395	438,517	171,908	543,086	{ British Poss' in S. Africa.		
247,464	99,435	291,617	263,135	91,405	1,289,979	986,792	1,102,472	1,465,694	1,050	26,413	3,550	191,747	16,163	268,989	British India.		
1,500	—	128,546	282,586	341,669	893,018	156,594	429,975	809,497	14,121	19,954	6,243	183,552	68,521	1,190,743	China.		
6,898,826	5,963,232	9,444,495	6,720,578	6,640,881	4,956,777	6,655,438	5,680,591	3,134,562	3,612,344	4,470,186	2,990,549	2,256,128	709,388	3,737,424	Australia.		
370,224	35,400	3,497	2,479	4,004	—	—	300	200	248	3	—	1,522	20,550	35,760	BP. N. America (Mexico, South America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies).		
993,930	704,065	3,050,717	2,492,828	1,366,300	1,859,725	920,386	1,276,071	933,720	631,004	616,031	596,751	685,461	731,390	1,980,473	{ America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies.		
178,431	116,783	76,291	371,584	257,415	582,245	251,973	315,141	442,267	172,022	230,386	142,399	131,541	142,217	421,427	Brazil.		
6,492,695	8,287,109	3,174,472	4,508,740	8,257,664	4,371,705	2,661,018	866,383	888,250	55,365	23,191	6,069,783	9,777	5,072,094	909,044	United States.		
143,922	35,964	136,994	1,571,804	2,261,404	1,455,220	1,492,562	1,129,630	1,220,718	1,279,220	153,256	69,731	57,931	70,987	140,878	Other Countr.*		
21,618,224	18,469,448	20,611,165	18,081,019	23,140,534	23,475,975	15,441,965	20,871,410	13,398,675	9,454,861	9,963,006	14,376,559	7,755,800	10,744,408	13,376,581	TOTAL.		

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER.											COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia.	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 50	£ —	£ 92,674	£ —	£ —	£ 21	£ —	£ —	£ 109	£ —	Russia.
Germany.	1,181,386	1,211,550	424,762	2,351,908	1,132,523	5,364,060	13,747,558	3,009,402	784,134	407,303	222,720	558,198	289,063	302,764	417,920	Germany.
Holland.	55,603	1,037,138	11,646	156,000	8,498	131,247	35,257	54,673	8,744	4,785	1,949	5,322	19,395	7,987	5,434	Holland.
Belgium.	366,538	247,057	90,631	202,758	65,009	42,479	72,119	45,614	40,344	16,116	47,975	34,355	27,244	61,926	102,530	Belgium.
France.	1,001,011	923,487	1,342,491	1,172,272	1,302,305	1,310,528	1,521,300	1,710,037	2,346,584	2,008,035	1,455,961	2,643,208	2,069,628	1,727,708	1,725,293	France.
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.	20,128	6,065	5,555	17,651	13,025	1,331	12,375	28,380	213,300	3,000	6,411	7,778	1,708	8,924	6,494	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
Spain & Canaries.	201	2,410	7,013	539	1,092	3,003	6,748	13,710	32,906	25,891	25,497	48,249	37,985	63,986	114,120	Spain & Canaries.
Gibraltar.	35,009	40,571	57,045	58,224	33,317	38,558	27,200	36,362	28,202	7,128	1,637	6,631	21,628	15,021	29,079	Gibraltar.
Malta.	8,488	41,058	3,465	3,500	11,584	4,100	2,612	1,098	2,862	7,406	15,062	2,160	2,108	930	2,292	Malta.
Turkey.	7,105	440	40	50	334	625	3,771	4,058	28,570	30,212	34,123	15,242	12,792	13,688	5,276	Turkey.
Egypt.	86,162	12,872	30,082	21,885	11,207	21,279	101,256	42,122	19,829	10,919	15,547	16,954	26,800	85,800	8,224	Egypt.
West Coast of Africa.	4,540	7,074	6,841	40,904	23,557	21,007	19,905	41,234	61,755	63,337	64,143	51,135	65,080	69,532	98,588	West Coast of Africa.
British Posses- sions in S. Africa.	1,697	641	1,882	13,317	11,775	14,010	1,410	2,042	8,795	600	349	322	1,013	26,335	74,431	British Posses- sions in S. Africa.
British India.	1,094,032	3,500	316,035	17,858	122,157	220,708	71,570	136,680	126,124	103,305	124,116	74,132	79,911	38,690	81,921	British India.
China.	3,068,216	61,803	490,622	371,741	112,730	16,072	472	1,440	348,908	239,18	12,448	34,838	57,179	—	917	China.
Australia.	29,654	27,003	27,106	21,250	33,061	15,082	37,572	20,495	111,137	78,779	59,125	55,005	33,135	23,079	109,000	Australia.
P. N. America (Mexico, South America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies).	54,060	33,119	17,870	17,150	8,459	14,888	9,325	16,155	11,036	3,575	3,132	18,408	3,472	2,942	4,190	P. N. America (Mexico, South America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies).
Brazil.	3,379,923	2,721,557	2,909,316	3,031,823	3,302,066	3,079,318	3,352,674	3,319,547	3,551,272	2,382,492	1,906,015	3,308,652	3,757,981	4,307,208	3,688,544	Brazil.
United States.	25,519	94,573	61,467	64,403	68,577	63,806	41,743	28,011	233,831	200,485	192,430	320,075	42,653	10,300	75,989	United States.
Other Countries.	351,484	53,927	1,062,774	297,964	506,591	547,231	35,657	108,743	109,801	70,700	51,107	119,425	84,524	74,209	19,462	Other Countries.
TOTAL.	16,621,903	11,138,570	12,468,666	12,296,169	10,123,955	13,578,309	21,710,814	11,551,515	10,786,863	6,790,022	6,901,462	9,242,925	9,468,002	9,653,495	9,433,605	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from  
VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.		TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER.														COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.		
Russia.	415,463	85,300	—	47,600	—	2,660,945	—	92,674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
Germany.	2,106,767	1,955,133	513,457	2,497,674	1,561,621	6,067,174	14,177,557	5,039,760	574,910	623,614	695,580	611,535	417,150	431,258	635,016	Germany.
Holland.	51,390	1,070,514	23,685	166,773	14,511	143,389	105,283	85,207	55,465	261,497	767,082	868,296	1,146,081	236,555	33,552	Holland.
Belgium.	1,150,121	553,015	210,772	448,872	389,343	2,000,045	594,802	996,254	775,333	593,240	111,066	450,480	180,101	925,045	1,150,489	Belgium.
France.	4,790,214	3,040,044	2,851,476	1,912,907	3,415,260	2,767,582	2,394,100	7,618,735	5,251,007	4,186,671	3,588,500	4,475,560	3,364,316	3,075,833	5,511,979	France.
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.	20,128	8,405	5,555	17,753	16,415	386,465	296,880	277,128	493,494	6,016	14,168	472,283	82,221	67,228	92,676	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
Spain and Canaries.	8,755	16,628	84,460	4,624	3,633	51,856	180,297	79,066	224,701	53,847	119,023	277,758	493,013	390,158	657,275	Spain and Canaries.
Gibraltar.	84,335	102,212	117,516	133,926	147,982	151,160	70,631	106,419	116,065	21,822	5,304	78,927	14,160	30,896	74,516	Gibraltar.
Malta.	133,201	136,076	94,510	44,218	133,611	36,282	6,670	2,653	17,585	65,892	88,821	25,530	11,476	4,840	5,846	Malta.
Turkey.	38,040	1,140	10,986	10,352	2,640	14,282	16,151	26,765	75,303	44,224	53,153	25,952	30,360	21,952	14,669	Turkey.
Egypt.	131,691	19,855	2,230,886	245,185	540,566	357,423	417,583	1,618,929	413,778	33,210	857,274	362,786	65,356	147,348	206,211	Egypt.
West Coast of Africa.	141,877	115,918	54,364	177,227	140,908	167,178	131,447	163,751	173,522	149,317	100,295	161,917	100,772	159,153	331,218	West Coast of Africa.
Brit. Possess- ions in S. Africa.	1,897	931	20,892	320,612	255,806	293,795	68,341	49,622	46,747	248,311	39,089	74,717	430,530	195,243	617,517	Brit. Possess- ions in S. Africa.
British India.	1,341,516	102,085	698,232	280,093	213,562	1,510,687	1,058,392	1,230,152	1,291,518	194,355	1,204,320	77,882	271,655	54,853	350,910	British India.
China.	3,669,716	61,595	628,468	654,327	451,300	821,060	187,066	631,424	1,158,465	58,069	32,402	41,071	250,731	68,521	1,101,690	China.
Australia.	6,919,480	6,014,021	9,471,601	6,742,128	6,673,942	4,971,559	6,603,010	5,701,086	3,277,719	3,694,123	4,520,611	3,651,531	2,789,265	732,467	3,906,514	Australia.
Bh. N. America Mexico, South America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies.	494,284	68,510	21,367	19,629	12,454	14,288	9,325	16,455	11,236	3,235	3,155	15,465	4,904	23,402	30,949	Bh. N. America Mexico, South America (ex- cept Brazil), & W. Indies.
Brazil.	4,373,853	3,428,602	6,050,093	6,124,651	4,748,908	4,930,043	4,273,206	4,795,018	4,511,602	3,963,406	2,581,646	3,905,463	4,473,342	5,125,658	5,610,617	Brazil.
United States. Other Coun- tries.	201,950	211,356	137,758	436,677	326,292	646,051	293,716	345,182	674,115	672,567	422,816	492,471	171,194	155,517	497,316	United States. Other Coun- tries.
United States. Other Coun- tries.	12,151,473	12,861,978	9,166,295	7,985,362	11,488,801	7,068,999	4,677,889	2,183,512	2,968,679	1,233,692	2,621,324	8,022,240	2,813,320	7,701,410	8,713,556	United States. Other Coun- tries.
Other Coun- tries.	495,406	89,791	1,220,768	1,860,758	2,767,005	2,002,451	1,408,019	1,235,373	1,420,510	1,349,629	294,153	170,156	142,455	145,196	160,340	Other Coun- tries.
TOTAL.	58,140,827	20,608,012	33,580,231	30,379,188	33,264,780	37,651,244	37,152,760	32,422,655	42,155,583	16,323,883	16,854,408	23,619,454	17,223,892	20,377,963	22,810,166	TOTAL.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.		GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.															COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.				
Russia -	£ 33,306	125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	£ 125,600	Russia.		
Denmark -	—	625,700	1,235,220	535,922	270,486	265,123	65,018	250	50,050	20,335	60	—	751	—	—	Denmark.		
Germany -	8,487,948	8,151,062	7,232,354	132,000	6,405,737	2,222,200	83,343,5	1,481,758	2,024,215	123,118	610,019	540,892	189,013	288,295	3,159,332	Germany.		
Holland -	60,215	225,500	335,000	478,026	1,066,470	416,211	22,293	41,092	461,281	75,507	1,333	217,379	834,542	1,390,040	378,704	Holland.		
Belgium -	2,000,417	182,200	98,000	527,200	1,142,000	45,066	38,560	737,221	151,087	16,036	7,275	8,188	5,542	82,658	132,812	Belgium.		
France -	1,569,171	1,040,148	632,216	5,423,712	5,251,444	4,188,266	3,147,504	4,309,429	305,710	692,218	1,088,043	3,280,947	101,294	263,251	118,280	France.		
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	1,351,063	1,672,201	1,338,677	354,872	607,120	2,360,288	202,351	570,044	165,015	557,625	932,518	801,235	950,640	800,600	781,500	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.		
Spain and Canaries -	45,120	—	1,907,945	3,752	591,633	400	541,160	426,637	633,050	140,269	110,200	216,000	501,850	755,300	144,440	Spain and Canaries.		
Gibraltar -	10,000	2,000	2,000	—	25,000	57	—	3	700	230,030	—	100	—	7,709	75	Gibraltar.		
Malta -	50	75,000	—	70,000	45,000	191,740	233,255	327,020	62,516	141,200	52,500	44,000	15,040	20,000	115,200	Malta.		
Turkey -	308,972	390,000	—	—	400	—	—	—	—	4,000	350	150	—	—	—	Turkey.		
Egypt -	1,405,611	1,006,151	1,173,069	910,063	65,100	1,118,351	1,205,021	510,659	1,900,915	1,075,380	541,220	1,000,000	800,000	1,637,155	3,872,400	Egypt.		
British Poss. in S. Africa -	1,112,815	1,389,075	215,750	10,583	—	229,000	481,946	346,500	1,730,000	20	510,000	6,000	—	100,000	—	British Poss. in S. Africa.		
Mauritius -	—	811	39,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	Mauritius.		
British India -	137,511	152,271	1,075	25,675	77,722	216,771	600,513	232,635	218,675	865,821	987,702	1,214,727	935,679	1,582,354	423,369	British India.		
China (incl. Hong Kong) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	150	—	10,000	—	—	—	China (incl. Hong Kong).		
Australia -	73,060	17,500	231,200	16,000	20,500	10,000	—	10,005	83	10,000	40	—	330	920,000	—	Australia.		
B. N. America -	13,066	15,202	5,271	21,940	10,110	3,000	13,255	2,780	2,000	80,200	53,700	10,280	500	207,000	1,167	B. N. America.		
Danish West Indies -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.		
Spanish West Indies -	832	—	300	1,400	9,900	—	6,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.		
United States -	113,697	—	2,416,817	9,005	576,659	3,524,286	1,167,080	828,750	6,910,078	5,511,557	7,386,733	12,202	937,515	2,183,503	299,332	United States.		
Mexico -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	Mexico.		
Cent. America -	16,000	164,000	12,780	12,650	450	1,094	253	4,120	500	150	6,700	—	1,550	1,200	684	Cent. America.		
New Granada -	11,014	30,830	10,770	—	—	3,765	—	—	200	1,412	—	—	—	—	1,689	New Granada.		
Brazil -	2,120,881	896,587	400,515	200,707	977,697	241,059	290,001	121,573	170,100	655,053	430,202	155,257	275,718	455,004	192,240	Brazil.		
Argentine Republic -	697,125	1,840,515	4,702	1,111,227	616,400	721,655	250,359	150,881	582,327	800,410	755,200	481,600	984,868	783,250	1,700,320	Argentine Republic.		
Other Countries -	623,924	2,120,508	1,437,900	485,952	790,768	685,188	572,574	1,070,702	661,365	780,270	1,012,401	8,787,171	457,679	724,331	274,504	Other Countries.		
TOTAL -	20,668,275	19,748,916	19,071,220	10,641,636	15,618,206	16,515,748	20,373,886	14,908,507	17,578,818	11,828,522	15,408,837	12,025,804	7,091,366	15,012,839	11,880,818	TOTAL.		



## DECLARED VALUE OF THE REGISTERED EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

		SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.														COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	
TO WHICH EXPORTED.		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Russia -	-	41,050	16,400	553,120	742,740	1,010	-	210	4	1,239	-	-	-	-	-	-	Russia.
Denmark -	-	40,000	1,800	347	912	500	308	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	Denmark.
Germany -	-	3,062,222	1,245,323	276,608	117,058	101,606	190,902	64,620	1,473,876	1,723,251	496,719	705,361	140,776	283,800	14,524	39,433	Germany.
Holland -	-	1,756,470	132,650	17,415	212,003	191,122	294,413	81,108	125,244	134,011	267,342	183,904	159,087	106,921	86,808	89,384	Holland.
Belgium -	-	1,282,063	373,410	1,181,480	684,586	171,763	1,196,747	20,340	45,842	13,345	22,985	12,974	24,800	402	5,179	39,235	Belgium.
France -	-	1,299,204	871,177	3,261,082	1,321,688	2,449,780	1,832,919	767,574	2,100,877	729,938	173,441	704,080	559,213	188,915	633,146	1,490,886	France.
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	-	11,800	443,335	108,866	12,352	6,337	28,896	11,969	65,718	95,188	9,432	7,806	17,584	18,975	18,570	5,316	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
Spain and Canaries -	-	1,054,500	791,400	376,700	1,882,312	1,679,030	174,206	1,538,890	663,242	188,778	2,597	340,884	1,180,140	1,186,315	448,314	303,180	Spain and Canaries.
Gibraltar -	-	3,970	13,210	4,000	-	10,000	-	100	-	200	50	-	6,180	1,890	300	-	Gibraltar.
Malta -	-	-	-	-	-	9,271	6,304	15,000	33,355	-	-	1,740	-	-	-	-	Malta.
Turkey -	-	-	-	-	-	22,000	-	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	Turkey.
Egypt -	-	3,011,186	5,677,925	2,791,579	6,683,456	30	13,330	10,277	1,475	19,008	18,240	16,204	7,627	7,650	7,350	13,970	Egypt.
British Poss. in S. Africa -	-	39,250	110,935	44,000	21,290	15,375	5,125	6,807	410	24,150	84,752	2,000	23,125	11,300	-	18,250	British Poss. in S. Africa.
Naurutis -	-	4,800	5,000	11,000	-	5,000	-	9,014	1,043	-	1,585	-	453	-	150	-	Naurutis.
British India -	-	*1,181,910	*1,20,222	*334,209	*307,225	3,251,206	8,220,124	14,313,645	4,918,113	6,040,530	4,321,507	3,301,271	5,086,405	6,107,422	7,577,118	7,108,635	British India.
China (incl. Hong Kong) -	-	13,100	33,760	313,055	24,800	865,131	1,240,729	2,047,685	1,620,756	527,492	1,125,552	902,587	430,775	917,552	761,134	375,135	China (incl. Hong Kong).
Australia -	-	4,300	58,615	44,129	20,305	13,825	84,300	71,650	53,770	221,539	192,000	98,500	239,500	57,800	44,445	148,801	Australia.
B. N. America -	-	10,275	9,400	5,000	8,600	1,050	5,200	2,840	3,100	4,100	82,182	99,570	75,641	63,106	6,722	30,184	B. N. America.
Denish West Indies -	-	33,300	72,109	-	22,500	-	16,500	5,096	5,000	12,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	Denish West Indies.
Spanish West Indies -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304,255	1,850	10,744	-	265	-	-	Spanish West Indies.
United States -	-	600	-	2,000	25,250	89,250	378,441	297,960	1,082,820	614,320	33,520	31,315	23,420	48,650	8,332	6,011	United States.
Mexico -	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mexico.
Cent. America -	-	12,531	3,600	14,404	6,990	11,244	13,500	13,246	10,621	71,065	29,211	19,655	-	-	15,060	8,773	Cent. America.
New Granada -	-	29,825	28,544	22,040	26,220	20,650	15,173	5,378	10,477	153,514	61,731	20,292	57,775	53,162	40,555	10,687	New Granada.
Brazil -	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	1,650	-	500	258	2,360	907	877	-	-	Brazil.
Argentine Republic -	-	-	-	854	-	-	688	-	-	-	-	5,000	-	-	-	250	Argentine Republic.
Other Countries -	-	158,970	287,829	153,661	112,076	86,516	290,041	132,781	104,770	137,072	162,791	136,585	-	204,029	300,266	88,338	Other Countries.
TOTAL	-	33,062,896	10,586,045	9,828,065	12,211,057	8,979,740	12,948,534	19,436,793	11,718,639	11,000,000	7,000,651	7,063,982	8,903,451	9,322,546	9,986,988	9,662,257	TOTAL.

\* Exclusive of amount intended for India, but cleared at the Custom House for Egypt, see note f.

+ To Egypt :-  
 Con (chiefly  
 for China, &c.)  
 Bull\* (chiefly  
 for India)

+ To Egypt :-  
 Con (chiefly  
 for China, &c.)  
 Bull\* (chiefly  
 for India)

These entries now shown under countries to which exported.

29

100

25

25

854

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

25

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.																COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	£	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
41,050	43,706	678,750	742,740	1,000	—	839	95,500	1,339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
40,000	630,560	1,338,567	538,534	270,958	265,723	65,022	2,000	50,000	50,335	400	200	—	754	—	—	Denmark.
11,580,170	9,398,225	7,542,282	249,088	6,567,433	2,413,411	8,408,105	5,935,684	4,617,466	592,867	1,370,283	740,578	472,518	302,420	3,100,385	—	Germany.
1,810,688	878,450	332,415	600,029	1,257,592	629,632	103,411	107,296	230,545	342,089	187,237	405,463	511,463	1,426,928	468,088	—	Holland.
3,201,480	555,910	1,280,080	1,161,780	1,313,862	242,022	50,118	843,003	104,435	39,321	20,251	32,967	6,244	87,897	163,047	—	Belgium.
2,909,075	1,911,625	4,106,368	6,755,370	7,701,171	4,021,485	6,915,078	6,790,308	1,418,868	775,062	1,793,031	3,640,100	290,149	896,480	1,609,216	—	France.
1,893,403	2,115,556	1,430,933	367,224	618,457	2,395,534	214,820	944,762	291,505	567,377	909,054	818,500	909,015	818,576	786,816	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
1,099,710	731,400	2,254,645	1,886,064	2,270,003	174,000	2,005,200	1,040,879	876,528	442,887	450,331	1,431,149	1,683,065	1,213,614	762,850	—	Spain and Canaries.
13,970	15,210	6,000	—	35,000	57	100	3	940	23,086	—	100	285	8,000	75	—	Gibraltar.
50	78,000	—	70,000	54,571	198,104	208,825	362,975	62,510	141,200	91,240	46,180	13,870	20,000	163,834	—	Malta.
308,972	800,000	—	—	22,000	400	—	—	355	4,000	350	100	—	—	1,127	—	Turkey.
4,446,827	6,684,379	3,972,618	7,594,110	65,139	1,161,741	1,405,298	617,564	1,974,325	1,094,620	577,434	1,067,627	907,580	1,644,555	3,886,060	—	Egypt.
1,202,075	1,500,610	261,350	31,753	15,275	235,125	401,841	546,910	1,754,186	84,805	542,000	341,25	11,300	100,000	18,279	—	British Posses in S. Africa.
4,900	5,514	41,000	—	5,000	—	9,044	1,643	—	1,545	—	456	1,470	150	50	—	Mauritius.
1,310,721	621,566	335,875	332,360	3,395,088	3,445,805	14,928,166	4,452,366	6,265,235	5,187,328	4,379,033	7,231,222	7,042,591	8,963,962	7,592,574	—	British India.
13,100	38,780	313,055	24,860	693,131	1,240,729	2,047,685	1,621,056	327,492	1,125,702	902,387	446,775	917,552	761,134	375,135	—	China (include Hong Kong).
4,300	38,645	44,129	20,595	34,225	94,500	74,650	63,755	221,025	202,000	98,540	280,800	88,190	964,445	148,801	—	Australia.
83,275	26,900	226,200	21,000	81,050	35,200	22,840	18,400	144,100	162,382	153,180	88,921	63,906	273,722	34,351	—	B.N. America.
46,506	87,892	5,271	44,440	19,110	19,500	18,255	7,750	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
832	—	300	1,400	9,900	—	6,750	—	301,235	1,850	19,544	—	265	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
114,297	—	2,418,817	34,345	605,939	3,902,727	1,465,320	1,011,570	7,563,768	5,545,407	7,418,006	121,022	986,165	2,192,135	305,343	—	United States.
—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
29,531	167,690	—	20,640	11,694	11,903	13,499	14,731	72,405	29,361	26,633	14,579	27,810	16,200	9,457	—	Cent. America.
37,839	54,674	32,810	20,220	20,659	21,998	5,578	10,477	153,714	66,143	200,202	53,775	58,462	46,335	12,376	—	New Granada.
2,120,881	396,387	409,540	500,767	977,097	244,059	240,601	121,573	179,900	658,921	432,602	156,194	276,595	437,385	192,540	—	Brazil.
697,125	1,840,515	5,376	1,111,327	616,400	722,343	250,359	150,881	532,827	800,410	763,200	454,600	984,968	783,280	1,780,570	—	Argentine Republic.
781,994	2,707,837	1,660,570	628,028	886,515	984,529	705,305	1,184,472	798,437	940,001	2,040,109	3,941,686	661,708	1,084,647	362,880	—	Other Countries.
33,700,671	30,335,861	28,809,285	32,853,593	27,628,042	29,464,082	39,810,610	26,686,546	28,584,912	18,889,503	22,502,519	20,980,358	16,414,211	21,999,222	21,783,105	—	TOTAL.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

## No. 41.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

## No. 42.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - -	32,371	23,519	37,049	51,853	51,640	2,505	596	3,000
Denmark - -	8,980	3,863	3,076	5,280	1,347	2,727	6,969	3,083
Germany - -	1,727,087	2,379,126	2,137,074	1,377,711	1,325,394	1,440,786	1,675,570	1,542,194
Holland - -	1,721,426	1,688,571	1,292,183	1,008,201	860,324	701,203	705,489	688,595
Belgium - -	1,392,139	1,203,874	1,093,543	860,569	708,395	508,920	604,467	520,918
Channel Islands -	33,717	49,922	98,360	39,519	21,645	12,038	20,484	18,365
France - - -	3,881,156	5,366,106	5,026,504	4,361,940	4,319,189	3,895,079	4,443,433	4,215,879
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - -	109,547	145,077	122,314	117,988	125,115	135,439	130,368	111,843
Spain and Canaries -	205,180	240,364	256,261	202,948	214,466	254,643	256,935	271,661
Italy - - -	148,081	89,322	171,235	178,144	174,070	249,296	142,384	129,996
Austrian Territories -	109,220	122,091	97,968	172,833	113,610	303,768	239,646	194,603
Turkish Dominions -	309,515	237,599	222,797	225,088	284,299	337,655	356,722	231,489
Egypt - - -	93,968	129,871	54,230	16,017	23,810	56,435	31,434	24,970
British India - -	47,041	190,645	381,035	305,043	593,044	518,875	841,025	457,598
Philippine Islands -	45,284	120,013	40,422	115,802	277,761	135,431	99,372	80,402
China, including Hong Kong - - -	307,936	576,733	571,853	774,577	841,205	396,211	875,729	617,657
Japan - - -	—	5,089	15,265	15,022	9,158	1,872	795	2,849
Spanish West India Islands - - -	67,796	104,367	151,014	117,436	130,731	132,239	83,320	109,335
Danish West India Islands - - -	15	66	948	1,273	40	259	750	720
United States - -	374,666	424,938	523,507	365,888	734,370	682,908	621,772	520,835
New Granada (United States of Colombia) - - -	129,792	61,182	174,806	126,545	218,413	249,808	104,955	110,175
Chile - - -	96,709	224,076	235,107	30,101	38,816	19,477	5,004	15,631
Brazil - - -	156,566	115,706	276,181	207,565	334,041	190,549	281,370	228,835
Other Countries -	360,042	395,040	780,818	743,898	736,181	587,425	653,652	1,053,529
TOTAL - - -	11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,137,064	10,815,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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## TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10,975,660	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,905,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685

## TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,717	7,175	5,573	13,602	46,124	5,552	13,737	Russia.
832	1,170	5,288	3,911	16,525	4,445	10,185	Denmark.
1,355,481	1,840,429	1,963,955	1,870,946	1,665,661	1,640,393	1,605,532	Germany.
641,431	766,902	823,318	756,659	968,555	871,173	603,742	Holland.
519,559	556,139	600,247	576,453	606,544	478,382	462,988	Belgium.
16,620	14,039	10,995	10,550	9,899	9,238	9,301	Channel Islands.
4,056,025	4,819,019	4,638,877	4,663,893	4,291,457	4,467,591	3,395,137	France.
172,790	238,755	228,170	259,182	245,297	225,411	212,541	{ Portugal, Azores, and { Madeira.
235,694	252,615	372,826	235,735	258,613	269,247	340,576	Spain and Canaries.
114,476	92,454	117,034	57,245	66,754	90,876	70,054	Italy.
361,156	321,067	310,522	282,393	115,805	100,755	56,846	Austrian Territories.
306,856	306,347	343,181	222,878	209,871	259,907	291,481	Turkish Dominions.
53,346	29,666	39,172	14,698	22,031	25,985	11,131	Egypt.
521,037	805,169	786,409	911,435	892,577	707,118	728,288	British India.
16,257	52,185	69,996	7,432	12,457	156,192	29,472	Philippine Islands.
731,029	904,426	600,058	448,254	470,878	637,168	952,274	{ China, including Hong { Kong.
6,600	17,267	7,685	7,595	5,049	12,346	3,361	Japan.
69,902	88,606	48,600	50,000	61,069	33,699	42,988	{ Spanish West India { Islands.
7,072	60	342	293	11,479	326	—	{ Danish West India { Islands.
703,006	538,187	500,981	491,076	722,254	877,574	1,170,745	United States.
82,776	40,183	67,868	18,592	8,310	3,017	32,432	{ New Granada (Uni- { ted States of Co- lombia).
10,955	4,483	39,131	684	442	68,382	10,827	Chile.
265,770	389,161	299,747	245,508	254,046	125,832	185,658	Brazil.
718,192	445,751	683,262	846,648	724,611	784,482	713,389	Other Countries.
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,905,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.

No. 43.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	172,688	154,024	154,333	194,060	164,592	125,987	120,273	95,923
Sweden - - -	34,491	36,413	22,426	29,604	20,770	57,847	64,208	35,788
Denmark - - -	35,697	19,436	19,904	31,416	11,855	18,959	3,274	9,693
Germany - - -	772,795	828,886	1,047,725	835,520	1,088,154	846,182	937,841	998,174
Holland - - -	181,878	305,620	545,223	287,363	514,434	648,559	701,801	751,472
Belgium - - -	173,181	366,071	463,398	383,893	728,712	276,267	319,709	301,610
Channel Islands -	28,923	34,952	33,677	45,907	27,232	33,354	43,799	49,493
France - - -	443,211	585,342	755,766	338,221	288,778	254,947	264,139	309,583
Portugal, Azores, and } Madeira - - - }	13,725	22,661	23,529	17,262	22,724	14,235	41,234	22,913
Spain and Canaries -	132,551	78,850	113,107	159,205	401,811	102,607	94,348	65,985
Italy - - -	67,183	17,453	76,897	25,301	40,358	71,988	95,687	155,202
Turkish Dominions -	302,662	315,439	280,929	151,727	88,914	86,926	67,433	189,622
Egypt - - -	59,171	166,887	128,118	87,430	178,735	172,004	45,027	30,515
Morocco and West } Coast of Africa - }	118,804	111,825	156,142	129,719	85,228	73,687	100,458	135,375
British Possessions } in South Africa }	57,845	132,336	128,482	144,653	126,193	161,603	166,589	196,256
British India - -	542,110	642,361	546,347	681,150	958,374	974,353	1,255,434	826,230
Philippine Islands -	50,372	58,705	57,445	66,312	52,403	36,266	63,672	45,008
China, including } Hong Kong - - }	635,904	747,810	383,209	250,158	259,641	305,038	326,158	472,248
Japan - - -	63,443	118,573	256,913	33,349	59,920	57,612	74,803	83,460
Australia - - -	817,431	1,108,636	1,169,553	1,234,703	1,095,662	1,311,464	1,070,149	875,257
British North America	467,837	468,888	359,461	374,622	245,196	258,556	329,897	395,932
British West Indies -	94,541	113,952	128,334	91,898	99,123	123,644	135,024	54,712
Haiti and Foreign } West Indies - - }	176,541	236,639	245,810	164,809	232,991	275,289	368,850	340,722
United States - -	3,601,602	4,000,972	3,600,561	3,722,651	3,828,554	3,075,719	3,834,133	3,079,318
Mexico - - -	177,494	134,810	153,528	148,240	168,158	144,824	240,828	221,520
Central America -	26,880	39,928	31,288	16,122	14,636	12,549	14,571	15,446
New Granada (Uni- } ted States of Co- } lombia) - - - }	302,665	473,792	496,540	247,025	248,016	279,671	389,650	358,325
Brazil - - -	557,418	764,192	795,855	432,642	387,179	310,184	431,388	381,187
Argentine Republic -	181,496	547,124	352,705	196,865	182,434	154,931	120,960	176,591
Chile - - -	611,912	764,908	719,102	551,772	308,209	235,980	158,480	105,900
Peru - - -	81,425	65,874	48,241	44,832	38,798	43,028	56,677	26,452
Other Countries -	375,045	373,482	467,848	302,120	173,280	291,288	239,467	244,850
<b>TOTAL - -</b>	<b>11,358,234</b>	<b>13,806,760</b>	<b>13,764,400</b>	<b>11,421,241</b>	<b>12,137,064</b>	<b>10,815,548</b>	<b>12,182,241</b>	<b>11,159,822</b>

e.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after

## TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
115,225	130,544	158,196	108,273	101,029	62,522	91,187	Russia.
60,584	69,715	82,273	100,890	71,163	46,723	52,900	Sweden.
64,468	90,275	122,195	138,375	133,986	135,279	108,805	Denmark.
1,119,802	1,131,221	774,106	516,023	630,802	484,502	529,110	Germany.
431,628	725,339	805,039	820,613	704,148	609,861	664,140	Holland.
245,880	364,630	215,027	195,370	197,535	309,900	103,263	Belgium.
58,642	69,018	58,111	53,241	61,590	59,707	67,215	Channel Islands.
241,894	376,464	266,532	282,939	243,087	265,451	155,300	France.
22,142	24,537	30,724	25,784	31,016	32,038	22,954	{ Portugal, Azores, { and Madeira.
39,861	43,149	48,484	48,756	55,646	49,447	53,119	Spain and Canaries.
140,138	63,592	117,223	84,563	148,483	200,951	168,824	Italy.
155,043	134,661	157,799	81,043	99,147	112,518	91,071	Turkish Dominions.
38,726	23,698	42,013	57,469	251,328	54,323	65,478	Egypt.
67,980	113,510	126,603	124,070	170,276	189,709	180,863	{ Morocco and West { Coast of Africa.
250,423	297,191	233,278	277,800	169,990	171,130	184,846	{ British Possessions { in South Africa.
833,498	881,958	783,788	684,039	831,629	890,161	811,281	British India.
30,768	41,815	46,410	60,070	75,960	74,493	82,363	Philippine Islands.
637,267	707,889	623,717	656,125	571,326	914,855	1,100,818	{ China, including { Hong Kong.
99,737	125,276	143,264	82,738	68,328	78,313	66,083	Japan.
737,058	796,105	957,785	909,238	1,006,944	1,016,604	1,048,239	Australia.
295,997	322,632	340,236	479,101	374,104	360,142	288,016	British N. America.
72,580	98,563	70,134	87,457	126,433	95,684	74,290	British West Indies.
357,019	514,015	620,910	442,638	406,517	343,911	338,081	{ Haiti and Foreign { West Indies.
3,402,633	3,765,566	3,763,518	3,686,629	3,211,737	3,276,511	3,267,169	United States.
121,291	78,604	111,946	112,611	104,607	167,150	64,584	Mexico.
11,230	15,276	13,304	23,689	15,930	50,191	29,382	Central America.
324,186	349,417	403,057	334,220	275,684	270,948	175,468	{ New Granada (Uni- { ted States of Co- { lombia).
402,389	510,186	463,148	401,458	234,307	295,439	209,847	Brazil.
167,463	305,741	385,359	291,935	257,734	196,211	146,363	Argentine Republic.
110,632	96,084	140,597	309,134	290,754	434,017	296,159	Chile.
20,029	3,770	6,579	6,894	7,146	6,026	2,244	Peru.
239,456	260,784	421,882	392,542	760,952	595,376	396,161	Other Countries.
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum - - - Gals.	72,804	108,506	226,320	128,032	115,468	103,718	294,996	313,051
— Brandy - - -	1,988,022	1,938,808	1,791,366	1,961,742	2,009,261	2,354,330	1,878,870	1,776,277
— Geneva - - - „	1,169,865	1,335,672	1,515,739	1,658,317	1,554,478	1,400,387	1,678,110	1,448,940
— Of all other Sorts - „	847,050	553,321	798,645	928,816	709,679	698,739	1,202,884	808,072
*Tea - - - Lbs.	*	*	*	8,862,464	11,342,793	6,238,424	13,014,001	8,298,636
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - „	4,294,684	11,563,781	20,756,793	21,957,444	22,826,206	15,117,752	17,146,729	18,676,517
— Manufactured and Cigars - } „	2,640,859	4,067,232	3,442,661	4,024,688	2,295,671	3,544,832	1,825,710	1,746,518
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum - - -	£ 8,618	£ 17,702	£ 26,609	£ 16,667	£ 12,508	£ 10,499	£ 28,550	£ 32,169
— Brandy - - -	908,631	868,003	820,443	935,083	938,163	1,093,892	955,935	885,084
— Geneva - - -	206,281	213,831	235,328	248,887	241,232	220,594	261,776	213,787
— Of all other Sorts - -	114,401	92,413	112,470	121,150	92,620	82,610	123,617	136,202
*Tea - - -	*	*	*	750,488	904,773	452,855	947,945	622,611
Tobacco, Unmanufactured -	202,040	444,326	684,493	609,398	709,686	706,374	575,180	583,655
— Manufactured and Cigars	410,241	573,064	503,356	506,430	340,843	466,877	309,254	299,247
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED - }	9,508,022	11,687,421	11,381,701	8,233,138	8,888,239	7,781,847	8,979,084	8,387,067
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED - - }	11,358,234	13,896,760	13,764,400	11,421,241	12,737,064	10,515,548	12,182,241	11,159,822

\* Tea included in "Other Articles not separately

## MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
143,266	181,624	176,770	153,189	335,992	337,120	324,318	Gals. Spirits, Rum.
1,851,922	1,847,323	1,657,060	1,581,111	1,697,086	1,572,054	1,516,894	" ——— Brandy.
1,534,400	1,727,906	1,826,339	1,866,159	1,889,694	1,904,776	1,135,491	" ——— Geneva.
808,683	1,316,090	1,171,718	811,052	794,597	432,362	588,077	" ——— Of all other Sorts.
8,326,339	11,543,648	10,540,470	7,252,796	7,206,216	7,632,148	10,806,837	Lbs. Tea.*
12,431,265	17,387,630	22,037,968	17,548,404	19,106,645	15,996,325	16,310,964	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
1,162,278	1,405,100	986,651	1,824,894	1,824,665	2,050,914	2,569,325	" Manufactured and Cigars.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,015	22,489	21,270	21,323	41,722	42,102	43,573	Spirits, Rum.
970,932	961,584	908,589	839,436	912,510	823,777	742,429	——— Brandy.
234,154	259,528	261,290	261,068	257,416	264,044	160,955	——— Geneva.
158,372	267,847	196,579	157,264	170,924	114,794	145,127	——— Of all other Sorts.
572,808	822,739	617,542	438,311	464,541	418,773	743,637	Tea.*
365,118	617,956	796,214	739,909	569,387	569,665	610,163	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
213,070	241,541	158,578	231,970	257,453	265,949	294,626	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
8,445,200	9,346,571	9,603,175	9,306,467	9,024,385	9,356,007	8,215,175	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,965,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.

enumerated " previous to 1874.



No. 45.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the  
in Tables 24 and 25), in each

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<b>Animals:—</b>							
Oxen and Bulls - - - - - <i>Each</i> - £	17'83	19'28	20'23	19'09	21'52	21'04	21'82
Calves - - - - - " - £	3'50	3'36	4'05	4'73	4'77	4'74	4'78
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - " - £	30'03	41'17	42'83	42'44	44'35	42'77	48'22
Bacon - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	40'20	41'00	40'88	45'74	52'31	53'43	47'87
Hams - - - - - " - £	50'95	51'91	54'68	55'14	59'47	59'75	54'40
Beef - - - - - " - £	42'06	36'72	39'90	39'99	42'15	45'66	49'71
Bones, except Whalebone - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	6'54	6'74	6'76	6'87	6'71	6'52	6'61
Brimstone - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	6'50	6'70	6'59	6'74	6'93	6'44	5'85
Bristles - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	32'85	40'51	39'15	37'88	39'32	40'33	35'88
Butter and Butterine - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	5'20	5'30	5'44	5'59	5'79	5'86	5'83
Candles of all Sorts - - - - - <i>Doz. lbs.</i> - £	88'40	92'68	93'22	93'94	91'58	87'93	88'25
Caoutchouc - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	10'46	11'22	11'09	10'27	10'23	9'68	9'30
Cheese - - - - - " - £	2'75	2'87	2'99	3'02	2'89	2'77	2'88
Clocks - - - - - <i>Each</i> - £	22'94	23'41	21'10	19'04	15'60	14'87	14'94
Cocoa - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	5'45	7'45	7'43	7'13	6'50	6'57	7'86
Coffee - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	3'15	3'54	4'42	5'03	4'73	4'68	4'83
Confectionery and Succades - - - - - " - £	4'09	3'78	4'35	3'85	3'68	3'61	2'96
<b>Corn:—</b>							
Wheat - - - - - " - £	11'84	12'42	13'01	12'15	10'61	10'43	12'49
Barley - - - - - " - £	7'93	8'23	8'69	9'34	8'39	7'67	8'23
Oats - - - - - " - £	7'64	7'28	8'06	8'90	8'70	8'24	7'73
Maize - - - - - " - £	7'69	7'09	7'06	8'46	7'95	6'39	6'47
Other kinds - - - - - " - £	8'53	8'19	8'55	9'27	9'02	8'20	7'64
Flour of Wheat - - - - - " - £	17'59	18'63	18'83	18'23	15'87	15'91	18'46
" of other kinds - - - - - " - £	20'95	15'71	15'72	14'62	14'67	12'66	13'46
Cotton, Raw - - - - - " - £	3'52	4'24	4'01	3'62	3'47	3'02	2'93
<b>Drugs:—</b>							
Bark, Peruvian - - - - - " - £	13'59	10'04	9'97	10'49	10'24	10'46	11'52
Opium - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	20'16	20'30	22'04	22'08	20'93	19'69	19'25
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>							
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust - - - - - " - £	12'99	13'02	12'68	12'15	12'04	11'30	12'56
Cutch and Gambier - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	16'73	21'52	23'18	24'90	25'70	22'99	21'98
Garancine - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	7'35	6'60	7'35	7'35	8'52	9'22	8'37
Indigo - - - - - " - £	27'63	28'43	27'90	25'13	27'16	24'01	27'01
Madder - - - - - " - £	54'37	55'52	47'97	45'55	47'27	40'73	34'43
Madder Root and Munjeet - - - - - " - £	50'16	49'68	41'08	34'99	32'12	26'68	20'01
Shumach - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	12'54	15'08	15'12	15'85	16'77	16'82	16'77
Shumach - - - - - " - £	16'02	17'19	18'10	20'89	25'46	18'01	22'29
Valonia - - - - - " - £	16'02	17'19	18'10	20'89	25'46	18'01	22'29
Dyewoods - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	5'63	5'42	5'64	6'06	7'17	6'66	6'21
Eggs - - - - - <i>Doz.</i> - £	9'09	9'55	10'29	10'30	9'95	10'02	9'48
Feathers, Ornamental - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	43'86	50'79	50'51	44'06	48'19	47'96	57'38
Fish - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	23'50	25'60	27'94	29'69	30'15	30'22	30'61
<b>Flax and Hemp:—</b>							
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - - - - " - £	46'96	52'28	49'95	48'76	53'05	55'29	49'37
Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - - " - £	32'69	34'92	35'55	34'22	32'77	31'09	30'81
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - - - - " - £	36'43	37'84	37'07	35'43	33'52	33'34	33'28
Jute - - - - - " - £	21'60	19'57	15'65	16'64	15'08	14'66	16'06
<b>Fruit:—</b>							
Currants - - - - - " - £	27'90	27'82	25'73	26'54	26'93	28'04	28'09
Raisins - - - - - " - £	33'13	37'23	35'26	36'25	37'71	36'20	34'22
Oranges and Lemons - - - - - <i>Bush.</i> - £	8'49	9'68	9'74	9'67	9'35	8'41	8'77
<b>Glass:—</b>							
Window - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	14'95	17'27	18'76	17'45	16'79	15'80	14'59
Flint - - - - - " - £	75'22	87'26	74'68	63'56	59'58	65'45	66'45
Manufactures of - - - - - " - £	60'74	57'28	51'96	49'02	56'32	58'56	49'23
Guano - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	11'11	10'12	11'41	12'00	11'30	11'52	10'88
Gutta Percha - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	7'61	8'97	8'73	9'99	7'60	7'58	9'04
Hair: Gents' Hair or Wool - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	28'73	28'67	29'19	31'54	30'95	29'24	28'73
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	2'90	3'42	3'53	3'63	3'48	3'13	3'09
Hops - - - - - " - £	4'09	5'00	4'91	6'36	4'63	4'56	4'68
Lard - - - - - " - £	54'86	45'21	44'37	47'26	60'52	56'20	49'70
Leather - - - - - <i>Lb.</i> - £	18'39	18'06	17'58	19'64	17'84	17'96	17'06
Leather Gloves - - - - - <i>Pair</i> - £	23'66	26'67	26'76	27'47	25'77	24'59	24'45
<b>Meat:—</b>							
Salted or Fresh - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	2'55	2'50	2'71	2'81	2'89	3'05	2'90
Preserved, other than Salted - - - - - " - £	2'60	2'70	2'81	2'85	3'46	3'13	3'06
<b>Metals:—</b>							
Copper:—							
Ore - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	13'65	17'23	16'54	14'91	13'78	12'38	10'10
Regulus - - - - - " - £	35'77	41'12	40'80	38'18	39'52	36'81	35'66
Unwrought and partly Wrought - - - - - " - £	67'65	92'01	88'09	83'07	84'95	78'67	71'82
Iron Ore - - - - - " - £	21'18	25'32	26'42	27'09	25'45	23'67	21'09
Iron in Bars - - - - - " - £	9'52	11'19	13'24	14'41	14'70	12'07	10'65
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	30'79	29'62	32'84	25'16	24'54	20'40	18'26
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - <i>Ton</i> - £	21'47	21'89	24'55	22'78	22'57	21'70	21'34

UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
21'88	22'05	21'76	21'25	21'57	21'09	21'14	£ - <i>Each</i> Animals:—
4'74	4'75	4'66	4'69	4'67	4'73	4'56	£ - " Oxen and Bulls.
47'08	48'16	46'88	45'51	45'13	45'49	45'28	£ - " Calves.
34'37	40'03	45'86	53'04	53'08	49'21	40'55	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Sheep and Lambs.
43'77	46'53	49'01	55'56	60'55	59'15	50'91	£ - " Bacon.
47'71	47'64	49'85	51'57	52'91	51'31	49'01	£ - " Hams.
5'99	5'88	6'21	6'88	7'15	6'46	5'92	£ - <i>Ton</i> Beef.
4'91	5'40	5'96	6'19	5'52	5'17	5'09	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Bones, except Whalebone.
35'95	34'17	36'37	38'63	39'92	38'59	33'92	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Brimstone.
5'07	5'22	5'31	5'23	5'04	5'07	4'82	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Bristles.
74'39	69'65	70'49	67'36	67'94	72'60	68'91	£ - <i>Doz.</i> Butters and Butterine.
10'80	14'08	13'10	15'16	15'91	11'43	11'00	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Candles of all Sorts.
2'14	2'87	2'85	2'80	2'72	2'60	2'22	£ - " Caoutchouc.
13'10	12'76	11'15	11'08	13'01	12'54	10'41	£ - <i>Each</i> Clocks.
10'00	8'86	8'27	7'51	7'97	8'88	8'43	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa.
4'10	4'44	3'87	3'81	3'51	3'30	3'19	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
3'00	2'94	2'80	2'78	2'75	2'77	2'70	£ - " Confectionery and Succades.
10'56	11'08	11'04	10'67	9'81	8'41	7'83	£ - " Corn:—
8'32	8'56	8'30	7'12	6'98	6'52	5'90	£ - " Wheat.
6'08	7'14	7'32	6'75	6'62	6'49	6'51	£ - " Barley.
5'43	6'00	6'22	7'15	6'53	5'89	5'39	£ - " Oats.
7'67	8'15	8'04	7'81	7'68	6'68	6'35	£ - " Maize.
15'85	16'49	16'21	16'33	15'12	13'47	12'19	£ - " Other kinds.
12'10	12'11	12'17	10'09	8'15	9'19	9'34	£ - " Flour of Wheat.
2'76	2'91	2'92	2'93	2'91	2'85	2'86	£ - " " of other kinds.
15'99	14'86	14'47	12'85	12'17	8'56	6'83	£ - " Cotton, Raw.
15'12	17'91	15'69	14'63	14'56	13'91	12'85	£ - " Drugs:—
13'16	15'05	11'86	9'70	7'15	5'63	6'60	£ - " Bark, Peruvian.
18'58	20'45	21'43	23'06	26'48	25'48	21'42	£ - <i>Ton</i> Opium.
2'61	2'49	2'53	†	†	†	†	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
23'75	29'30	28'90	27'35	24'50	23'79	22'48	£ - " Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
22'50	26'30	29'46	†	†	†	†	£ - " Cutch and Gambier.
18'68	13'74	19'08	†	†	†	†	£ - " Garamine.
14'07	12'54	12'25	11'98	14'47	14'15	14'61	£ - <i>Ton</i> Indigo.
15'87	15'40	11'87	14'78	15'89	15'14	15'77	£ - " Madder.
6'24	6'58	6'19	6'10	5'91	5'81	5'65	£ - <i>Ton</i> Madder Root and Munjeet.
8'02	8'61	8'84	8'44	8'37	8'44	8'42	£ - <i>Doz.</i> Shumach.
85'99	84'42	77'15	68'83	62'27	48'36	39'78	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Valonia.
28'50	24'81	30'19	33'56	35'53	30'66	26'24	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyewoods.
45'25	46'13	41'01	38'73	39'92	40'73	41'62	£ - " Eggs.
25'47	27'41	25'22	24'77	24'02	21'97	22'63	£ - " Feathers, Ornamental.
27'97	28'54	29'09	22'65	33'48	31'21	30'67	£ - " Fish.
13'69	17'33	16'12	14'54	12'26	14'11	11'34	£ - " Flax and Hemp:—
25'69	26'16	27'42	26'72	27'72	26'67	25'85	£ - " Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
34'35	36'88	36'59	37'45	35'97	34'16	32'68	£ - " { Tow and Cordilla of Flax and
7'68	8'00	7'65	7'86	7'62	7'18	6'80	£ - <i>Bush.</i> { Hemp.
14'12	14'36	14'60	15'73	15'69	13'90	13'63	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Hemp and other like Sub-
43'70	47'47	48'28	†	†	†	†	£ - " stances (except Jute),
43'09	41'01	55'49	†	†	†	†	£ - " Dressed and Undressed.
9'15	10'06	9'73	8'44	9'76	9'10	9'70	£ - <i>Ton</i> Jute.
8'16	8'02	7'55	7'40	7'47	7'38	6'45	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Fruit:—
17'72	21'83	17'79	20'41	18'80	18'43	15'91	£ - " Currants.
2'88	5'12	5'18	8'15	3'18	3'19	3'15	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Raisins.
4'61	4'60	4'71	9'27	8'39	6'29	3'75	£ - " Oranges and Lemons.
33'80	39'94	51'44	55'95	52'65	43'87	36'88	£ - " Glass:—
18'13	17'97	17'37	16'82	17'56	16'91	17'13	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Window.
21'20	23'94	23'95	23'87	23'25	22'37	21'94	£ - <i>Pair</i> Flint.
2'88	2'88	2'90	3'35	2'96	2'82	2'61	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Manufactures of.
2'98	2'91	2'85	3'02	2'87	3'09	2'94	£ - " Guano.
8'69	9'37	7'81	9'73	10'34	11'70	7'04	£ - <i>Ton</i> Gutta Serena.
32'45	36'43	36'60	32'95	31'83	28'77	24'70	£ - " Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool.
60'07	66'57	61'55	68'81	65'04	56'30	46'92	£ - " Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet.
19'36	21'20	19'17	18'65	17'24	15'49	13'87	£ - " Hops.
9'19	10'12	12'28	10'03	10'06	10'10	9'95	£ - " Lard.
15'33	15'60	14'63	14'37	14'80	14'55	15'59	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Leather.
15'00	16'44	14'84	14'42	12'83	11'21	11'21	£ - <i>Ton</i> Leather Gloves.
							£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Meat:—
							£ - " Salted or Fresh.
							£ - " Preserved, other than Salted.
							£ - " Metals:—
							£ - <i>Ton</i> Copper:—
							£ - " Ore.
							£ - " Regulus.
							£ - " { Unwrought and partly
							£ - " { Wrought.
							£ - " Iron Ore.
							£ - " Iron in Bars.
							£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Iron and Steel, Wrought or
							£ - <i>Ton</i> { Manufactured.
							£ - " Lead, Pig and Sheet.

† Cannot be given.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables 24 and 25), in each of the

ARTICLES—Cont.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>										
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, } or Slabs, and Regulus }	Cwt.	- £	6'34	6'02	6'70	4'91	4'33	3'77	3'49	3'15
Zinc:—										
Cruets, in Cakes	- Ton	- £	20'55	20'30	23'38	22'21	22'57	22'58	20'40	18'64
Manufactures	- Cwt.	- £	1'18	1'32	1'47	1'47	1'44	1'40	1'29	1'19
Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- pressing Oil therefrom }	- Ton	- £	13'40	12'28	13'39	14'23	13'91	14'91	14'83	15'77
<b>Oil:—</b>										
Fish	- Ton	- £	44'08	15'71	42'88	44'07	47'40	44'00	38'98	39'26
Palm	- Cwt.	- s.	31'75	55'87	33'67	33'57	33'35	34'77	35'62	34'80
Cocoa Nut	- Ton	- £	37'51	37'90	34'53	35'00	37'56	37'86	38'61	35'47
Olive	- Ton	- £	48'56	49'66	44'30	44'78	43'98	45'34	47'45	49'00
Seed	- Ton	- £	39'06	39'53	38'27	35'37	33'43	35'65	38'44	36'33
Turpentine	- Cwt.	- s.	35'59	42'68	35'87	27'13	25'72	23'02	25'22	22'09
Oil Seed Cake	- Ton	- £	9'50	9'33	9'61	10'01	10'17	9'29	8'91	8'08
Onions, Raw	- Bush.	- s.	4'96	4'50	4'70	4'00	3'79	4'55	4'44	3'82
Paper, for Writing or Printing	- Cwt.	- s.	51'22	56'33	60'80	53'09	47'11	48'64	49'92	49'51
<b>Petroleum:—</b>										
Unrefined	- Gall.	- d.	12'98	11'61	13'66	11'53	6'64	8'06	6'88	6'41
Refined	- d.	- d.	16'59	16'85	14'30	11'10	9'62	13'74	12'66	9'70
Pork	- Cwt.	- s.	46'81	40'99	44'46	43'68	44'28	42'83	40'05	36'87
Potatoes	- Ton	- £	5'31	5'48	5'65	5'19	4'56	5'78	5'90	5'46
Pyrites of Iron or Copper	- Ton	- s.	51'23	52'21	50'02	50'27	52'35	47'82	48'39	46'13
<b>Rags and Paper-making Materials:</b>										
Rags	- Ton	- £	16'53	16'76	17'63	17'06	17'34	16'51	14'97	15'19
Esparto and other Materials	- Ton	- £	8'63	7'98	8'47	8'42	8'04	8'23	7'60	6'93
<b>Rice:—</b>										
Not in the Husk	- Cwt.	- s.	10'19	10'00	9'92	10'33	8'95	9'06	10'55	10'18
In the Husk	- Qr.	- s.	30'36	35'95	35'73	37'15	33'06	26'44	31'07	4
Rosin	- Cwt.	- s.	8'98	10'71	9'87	8'33	7'11	6'39	6'38	5'58
Saltpetre	- Ton	- £	25'43	26'10	26'30	22'86	20'33	18'27	22'25	21'00
Cubic Nitre	- Ton	- s.	15'59	15'31	14'68	12'00	11'99	11'47	13'52	11'88
<b>Seeds:—</b>										
Clover and Grass	- Ton	- £	54'15	51'35	47'79	46'01	47'00	51'78	51'86	47'56
Cotton	- Ton	- £	8'69	8'36	7'74	7'95	8'62	7'96	8'37	8'60
Flax or Linseed	- Qr.	- £	2'81	2'98	2'86	2'78	2'62	2'49	2'67	2'47
Rape	- Ton	- £	2'87	2'52	2'62	2'37	2'33	2'53	2'84	2'45
<b>Silk:—</b>										
Knots or Husks and Waste	- Cwt.	- £	16'03	17'98	14'46	13'27	12'29	13'69	13'47	11'94
Raw	- Lb.	- s.	21'62	21'43	20'97	16'80	15'35	19'18	20'05	17'65
Thrown	- Ton	- £	1'31	1'50	1'79	1'30	0'93	1'21	0'95	1'24
<b>Skins:—</b>										
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed	- Each	- d.	26'50	33'61	37'96	32'74	33'95	31'24	29'79	30'17
Seal	- Ton	- £	5'49	11'59	9'75	11'55	11'95	7'23	6'46	11'64
Goat, Undressed	- Ton	- £	30'24	38'23	30'75	33'65	32'80	28'78	32'48	29'14
<b>Spices:—</b>										
Cinnamon	- Lb.	- d.	21'83	24'85	25'84	26'19	25'97	22'05	21'12	19'97
Pepper	- Ton	- £	5'35	6'56	7'46	6'94	5'47	4'27	4'18	3'70
Of other Sorts	- Ton	- £	5'33	7'63	7'96	8'46	7'34	7'38	6'96	7'21
<b>Spirits:—</b>										
Rum	- Pf. Gall.	- s.	2'05	2'06	2'14	2'26	2'32	2'07	1'94	1'80
Brandy	- Ton	- £	7'25	7'58	7'33	8'63	7'73	6'62	8'49	8'02
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits	- Ton	- s.	2'93	3'15	3'48	3'02	2'67	2'75	2'61	3'02
<b>Sugar:—</b>										
Refined and Sugar Candy	- Cwt.	- s.	56'15	56'35	53'84	50'70	50'33	50'45	53'79	50'26
Raw	- Ton	- £	25'10	26'20	23'97	22'42	21'16	20'92	25'73	21'17
Molasses	- Ton	- £	9'88	10'07	9'44	10'74	10'94	9'39	9'48	8'70
Tallow and Stearine	- Ton	- £	42'02	42'88	41'28	40'36	42'30	42'77	41'96	39'39
Tea	- Lb.	- d.	16'44	16'78	16'67	17'00	16'73	16'12	15'98	15'29
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and } Sea-Horse	- Cwt.	- £	26'66	21'05	37'85	43'17	47'51	48'31	46'19	45'64
<b>Tobacco:—</b>										
Cigars	- Lb.	- s.	13'00	14'12	13'76	13'74	15'75	11'22	12'29	12'71
Cavendish or Negrohead	- Ton	- d.	12'23	10'74	11'68	11'48	12'36	12'19	10'50	9'41
Unmanufactured	- Ton	- d.	8'00	8'21	7'72	8'34	8'63	8'36	8'05	6'78
Wine	- Gall.	- s.	7'76	7'85	7'63	7'53	7'38	7'01	7'30	7'28
<b>Wood and Timber:—</b>										
Hewn	- Load	- £	2'82	2'91	3'24	3'22	2'87	2'90	2'81	2'45
Sawn or Split	- Ton	- £	2'28	2'46	3'08	3'26	2'79	2'80	2'88	2'49
Slaves	- Ton	- £	7'20	9'41	9'96	7'43	6'63	6'63	6'32	4'80
Mahogany	- Ton	- £	9'61	11'08	11'59	9'89	9'14	8'51	9'13	8'38
Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, } and the Llana Tribu }	- Lb.	- d.	13'32	14'51	14'75	14'71	15'41	14'54	14'38	13'90
Woolen Rags	- Ton	- £	20'59	18'24	13'87	21'40	23'58	22'89	22'76	22'83
<b>Woolen and Worsted Yarn:</b>										
Berlin Wool and Yarn used } for Fancy Purposes }	- Lb.	- d.	42'35	47'04	43'68	48'36	47'87	46'29	46'81	47'70
Yarn for Weaving	- Ton	- £	22'58	28'34	27'27	27'32	27'24	28'60	28'55	28'80
Yeast, Dried	- Cwt.	- £	2'50	2'48	2'54	2'58	2'47	2'46	2'45	2'60

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*Continued*.)

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>
3'41	4'45	4'61	5'23	4'69	4'07	4'28	Metals— <i>cont.</i> { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
16'62	18'94	16'46	16'93	15'70	14'69	14'41	Zinc— Crude, in Cakes.
1'12	1'16	1'07	1'09	1'00	0'97	0'92	Manufactures.
15'18	15'69	13'33	12'53	14'24	14'81	13'99	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- pressing Oil therefrom.
29'18	31'34	32'09	33'34	35'25	30'35	28'31	Oil— Fish.
30'52	29'13	29'09	30'49	35'11	33'50	26'90	Palm.
39'81	33'93	29'77	31'40	34'69	32'43	29'78	Cocoa Nut.
45'00	44'78	40'87	40'39	38'61	41'59	40'51	Coconut.
32'08	30'91	31'33	32'87	34'82	30'98	28'15	Seed.
22'58	27'89	34'90	35'75	31'75	24'23	25'16	Turpentine.
7'51	8'06	7'98	7'67	7'55	7'56	7'18	Gil Seed Cake.
4'75	4'74	4'20	3'39	3'28	3'50	2'78	Onions, Raw.
37'10	36'62	36'18	35'29	33'02	30'49	29'92	Paper for Writing or Printing.
6'81	5'08	4'26	6'92	7'39	7'75	7'44	Petroleum— Unrefined.
7'68	8'15	7'96	6'92	7'39	7'75	7'44	Refined.
31'54	33'43	35'73	40'18	40'43	39'74	35'96	Pork.
5'76	5'84	5'44	6'67	6'16	6'74	6'33	Potatoes.
43'65	46'28	44'33	45'33	45'11	44'22	38'28	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
13'33	13'24	14'80	14'31	14'08	13'46	13'16	Rags and Paper-making Materials:
6'77	7'19	6'83	7'09	6'74	6'29	5'98	Baxes.
10'15	9'52	8'64	7'98	8'20	8'14	7'82	Esparto and other Materials.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	Rice— Not in the Husk.
5'68	6'22	6'18	6'53	5'82	5'13	4'83	In the Husk.
19'08	22'17	22'77	21'78	20'04	18'35	16'82	Rosin.
14'02	15'32	14'64	13'27	14'41	9'61	9'92	Salt-petre.
43'81	43'26	44'28	42'66	47'59	45'27	46'07	Seeds— Clover and Grass.
8'09	7'92	7'68	7'45	7'40	7'16	6'85	Cotton.
2'48	2'56	2'40	2'16	2'06	2'12	2'13	Flax or Linseed.
2'11	2'02	2'05	1'88	2'15	1'96	1'62	Rape.
12'53	13'64	14'00	13'29	14'50	13'30	12'73	Silk— Knots or Husks and Waste.
17'42	17'04	16'98	16'54	16'20	14'79	14'07	Raw.
1'02	1'24	1'07	1'19	1'04	1'08	1'01	Thrown.
29'95	33'38	29'75	31'76	29'57	30'83	29'12	SKINS— Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
11'52	19'08	17'32	20'58	13'20	16'75	15'84	Seal.
27'66	27'58	27'64	28'78	22'89	24'23	22'29	Goat, Undressed.
18'64	15'28	16'75	13'49	13'61	10'49	8'82	Spices— Cinnamon.
3'73	4'40	5'36	5'64	6'12	7'10	7'35	Pepper.
7'29	7'56	7'61	6'49	6'37	5'15	5'29	Of other Sorts.
1'68	1'73	2'02	2'05	1'86	1'70	1'59	Spirits— Rum.
8'58	8'90	8'96	9'02	9'18	8'98	8'93	Brandy.
3'30	4'90	4'00	3'73	4'19	3'60	3'29	{ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
27'39	29'23	28'93	28'67	27'22	20'89	18'15	Sugar— Refined and Sugar Candy.
20'22	21'71	21'72	21'11	20'10	15'51	13'89	Raw.
7'39	8'15	9'21	8'76	8'34	7'15	7'08	Molasses.
35'87	35'12	35'24	40'35	40'48	37'78	31'32	Tallow and Stearine.
14'68	13'17	12'82	12'58	12'46	11'78	12'06	Ten.
43'23	41'27	43'97	48'96	46'95	48'06	50'18	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse.
12'01	13'71	13'95	14'21	12'41	10'96	12'21	Tobacco— Gears.
9'04	10'07	10'22	10'66	11'50	12'13	11'02	Cavendish or Negrohead.
7'20	7'01	6'85	7'67	7'63	7'87	7'92	Unmanufactured.
7'08	7'44	6'93	6'95	7'01	7'07	7'01	Wine.
2'10	2'47	2'57	2'62	2'61	2'39	2'40	Wood and Timber: Hewn.
2'17	2'59	2'50	2'58	2'41	2'28	2'27	Sawn or Split.
4'84	4'54	4'94	5'18	4'53	4'11	4'32	Staves.
8'10	8'68	9'21	9'75	9'85	9'03	8'70	Mahogany.
13'56	13'66	13'87	12'27	12'08	12'09	10'05	{ Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
10'82	10'88	21'60	21'88	21'17	21'87	20'89	Woolen Rags.
45'37	40'87	42'32	42'53	43'04	43'95	42'33	Woolen and Worsted Yarn:— { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
29'54	28'98	29'48	30'18	30'18	29'10	29'10	Yarn for Weaving.
2'61	2'62	2'62	2'67	2'80	2'76	2'79	Yeast, Dried.

† Cannot be given.

**No. 46.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 33**

ARTICLES.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Alkali - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	8'87	11'17	12'32	10'45	9'16	8'15	7'73	7'00
Animals: Horses - - - <i>Each - £</i>	38'19	53'14	62'95	67'37	76'91	81'43	74'43	69'08
Arms, &c.:—								
Fire Arms - - - - - <i>s.</i>	30'03	24'40	29'13	32'08	41'19	26'69	21'05	20'52
Gunpowder - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	5'74	5'86	6'38	6'08	6'31	6'05	5'86	5'89
Bags, Empty - - - - - <i>Doz. - s.</i>	8'33	8'83	8'64	7'43	6'88	6'03	6'17	5'96
Beer and Ale - - - - - <i>Brl. - s.</i>	76'74	79'89	83'15	87'56	83'04	79'31	82'52	85'54
Bleaching Materials - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	10'80	12'84	12'56	10'28	8'79	7'04	6'20	5'24
Books, Printed - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	11'56	10'86	10'88	10'73	10'69	10'74	10'64	10'37
Butter - - - - - <i>s.</i>	116'27	112'23	118'14	121'50	122'38	125'30	132'16	132'27
Candles of all Sorts - - - <i>Doz. lbs. - s.</i>	7'78	7'89	8'04	8'26	8'00	7'72	7'60	7'64
Carriages, Railway - - - - <i>Each - £</i>	106'81	98'54	111'68	116'27	103'40	97'21	84'36	112'21
Cement - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	2'44	2'45	3'04	2'98	3'61	2'58	2'58	2'56
Cheese - - - - - <i>s.</i>	85'68	84'76	86'30	87'27	82'64	80'67	83'20	79'87
Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c. - <i>Ton - s.</i>	9'80	15'83	20'90	17'21	13'28	10'93	10'17	9'46
Cordage and Twine - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	55'77	57'97	59'70	56'13	55'19	55'07	55'49	52'90
Corn:—								
Wheat - - - - - <i>s.</i>	13'11	12'81	13'47	13'35	11'26	10'54	13'00	10'68
Wheat Flour - - - - - <i>s.</i>	16'51	17'48	18'97	18'17	14'90	14'93	17'43	15'25
Cotton Yarn - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	18'66	18'87	17'76	15'79	14'66	13'19	12'85	12'47
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods, Plain - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	3'83	3'51	3'45	3'22	3'13	2'83	2'83	2'76
" Printed - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	4'71	4'92	4'78	4'69	4'77	4'48	4'31	4'18
" Mixed Materials - - - <i>" - d.</i>	8'27	8'57	9'29	9'68	9'20	8'71	7'48	7'04
Thread for Sewing - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	30'13	41'78	42'47	42'35	37'96	43'65	38'50	37'78
Fish: Herrings - - - - - <i>Brl. - s.</i>	26'92	28'23	28'38	28'54	27'94	34'35	32'51	27'95
Glass:—								
Plate - - - - - <i>Sq. ft. - s.</i>	1'95	2'29	3'01	3'06	2'62	2'22	2'22	1'85
Flint - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	48'42	53'18	57'88	59'65	60'09	58'61	55'78	51'65
Common Bottles - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	9'71	9'81	10'18	10'41	11'08	11'15	10'99	10'71
Of other sorts - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	31'57	31'80	33'06	33'01	30'73	30'62	28'94	27'47
Hats, of all sorts - - - - <i>Doz. - s.</i>	29'58	29'07	29'46	29'87	27'60	25'78	24'91	24'05
Leather, Tanned:—								
Unwrought - - - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	8'13	8'78	9'00	8'90	8'80	8'08	8'07	7'31
Wrought:—								
Boots and Shoes - - - <i>Doz. pairs - s.</i>	59'72	58'54	61'73	67'02	65'56	63'35	61'28	61'16
Other sorts - - - - - <i>Lb. - s.</i>	3'29	3'89	3'68	3'77	4'08	4'37	4'12	3'66
Linen and Jute Yarn:—								
Linen Yarn - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	14'69	16'40	16'51	15'17	15'95	15'62	16'13	15'76
Jute Yarn - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	4'59	4'93	4'04	3'75	3'40	3'26	3'48	3'55
Linen and Jute Manufactures:—								
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	7'39	7'43	7'62	7'80	7'59	7'14	6'93	7'20
Printed - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	8'04	7'58	7'63	7'68	8'21	8'19	7'86	7'39
Sailcloth and Sails - - - <i>" - d.</i>	12'94	14'29	13'97	14'41	14'36	14'37	13'71	12'96
Thread for Sewing - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	28'58	28'85	30'56	30'15	30'77	31'80	29'61	28'00
Jute Manufactures - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	3'95	4'22	3'98	3'57	3'30	3'09	3'18	3'10
Metals:—								
Iron:—								
Old - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	4'81	6'10	6'62	5'69	4'76	4'25	4'31	3'88
Pig and Puddled - - - <i>" - £</i>	61'08	100'85	124'65	94'67	72'80	62'47	57'34	53'52
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod - <i>" - £</i>	8'37	11'58	13'09	11'80	9'87	8'53	7'77	7'17
Railroad of all sorts - - - <i>" - £</i>	8'24	10'82	13'27	12'31	9'90	8'92	7'76	7'49
Wire (except Telegraph) - <i>" - £</i>	17'03	20'06	23'52	20'98	18'48	16'39	14'72	14'44
Sheets and Plates - - - <i>" - £</i>	11'79	15'56	17'95	17'39	15'18	14'28	12'79	11'78
Galvanized - - - - - <i>" - £</i>	20'57	26'22	26'95	25'55	24'46	22'82	20'37	18'91
Hoops - - - - - <i>" - £</i>	9'41	13'02	14'58	13'82	11'16	9'58	8'55	7'86
Tinned Plates - - - - - <i>" - £</i>	24'25	32'24	32'77	30'21	26'64	21'81	19'80	17'60
Cast or Wrought, &c. - - - <i>" - £</i>	14'75	17'70	19'13	19'93	18'10	16'56	14'32	14'02
Steel, Unwrought - - - <i>" - £</i>	30'58	32'88	37'11	38'20	35'96	34'08	33'26	31'44
Manufactures of Steel, &c. - <i>" - £</i>	52'37	64'74	69'55	78'75	75'07	73'63	63'34	63'31
Copper:—								
Unwrought:—								
Ingot, Cakes, &c. - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	3'78	4'81	4'68	4'40	4'40	4'13	3'78	3'49
Wrought or partly Wrought:—								
Yellow Metal - - - - <i>" - £</i>	3'35	4'11	4'29	4'04	3'91	3'73	3'54	3'14
Of other sorts - - - - <i>" - £</i>	4'12	5'23	5'18	5'00	4'98	4'62	4'34	3'88
Brass of all sorts - - - - <i>" - £</i>	4'51	5'47	5'99	6'30	5'44	5'20	4'80	4'16
Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe - <i>Ton - £</i>	19'27	29'45	23'75	22'63	23'17	22'55	21'49	18'74
Tin, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	6'70	7'47	6'83	5'24	4'57	3'96	3'68	3'32
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought - <i>s.</i>	17'87	20'17	24'92	24'91	23'82	23'01	20'70	18'03
Oil: Seed - - - - - <i>Gall. - s.</i>	2'69	2'78	2'64	2'33	2'13	2'09	2'38	2'29
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - <i>Sq. yd. - d.</i>	16'75	17'42	15'97	14'60	14'44	14'23	14'40	13'62
Paper (other than Hangings) - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	2'93	2'89	3'04	3'10	2'96	2'97	2'81	2'07
Rags and other Materials for Paper <i>Ton - £</i>	17'81	18'92	17'73	14'96	13'83	12'11	12'09	11'23
Salt - - - - - <i>Ton - s.</i>	10'47	14'15	18'77	16'00	14'75	12'35	11'10	12'31
Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece } <i>Yd. - s.</i>	3'32	3'15	3'54	3'36	3'08	3'29	3'22	3'32
Goods - - - - - <i>" - s.</i>								
Soap - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	27'14	26'04	26'45	25'35	24'74	24'68	24'45	24'15
Spirits, British - - - - - <i>Gall. - s.</i>	2'50	2'50	2'50	2'51	2'01	4'85	4'80	5'45
Sugar, Refined - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	31'85	32'08	30'02	26'50	23'64	22'88	27'56	23'11
Wool, Sheep and Lambs' - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	16'64	19'86	21'18	21'92	21'14	18'53	17'73	19'87
Woollen and Worsted Yarn - - <i>" - d.</i>	33'49	36'91	37'26	38'14	38'58	34'36	32'12	30'07
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—								
Cloths, &c. - - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	37'52	41'19	41'00	39'53	39'09	38'25	35'72	34'53
Flannels, &c. - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	17'55	17'65	18'10	19'76	18'47	17'62	17'58	16'86
Stuffs, &c. - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	14'02	14'54	12'11	10'93	10'64	9'90	9'52	9'28
Carpets, &c. - - - - - <i>" - d.</i>	36'10	38'93	38'64	38'60	37'00	31'73	31'52	30'44



No. 47.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	13,857,633	6,622,259	20,479,897	14,177,110	6,800,871	21,067,981	28,034,748	13,513,130	41,547,878	1871
1872	14,173,289	6,842,126	21,015,415	14,545,801	6,939,809	21,485,610	28,719,090	13,781,935	42,501,025	1872
1873	14,541,028	7,323,929	21,864,957	15,106,316	7,468,713	22,575,029	20,047,344	14,792,642	44,839,986	1873
1874	14,833,644	7,534,806	22,368,510	15,256,039	7,804,408	23,060,447	30,089,083	15,339,274	45,428,957	1874
1875	15,190,991	7,502,172	22,693,163	15,753,753	7,829,922	23,583,675	30,944,744	15,332,004	46,276,838	1875
1876	16,511,951	8,555,313	25,067,264	16,930,028	8,787,010	25,717,038	33,441,970	17,342,923	50,784,902	1876
1877	17,281,334	8,339,839	25,621,173	17,484,573	8,425,331	25,909,904	34,785,907	16,765,170	51,531,077	1877
1878	17,327,733	7,965,988	25,293,721	17,963,750	8,337,608	26,301,358	35,291,483	16,308,506	51,599,979	1878
1879	18,514,550	7,518,042	26,032,592	18,919,441	7,763,417	26,682,858	37,433,991	15,281,459	52,715,450	1879
1880	20,490,512	8,583,043	29,073,555	20,858,472	8,804,036	29,662,508	41,348,984	17,387,079	58,736,063	1880
1881	20,437,035	8,031,980	28,519,015	21,106,224	8,324,306	29,430,530	41,543,259	16,406,286	57,949,545	1881
1882	21,516,630	8,802,308	30,318,938	22,153,731	9,018,586	31,172,317	43,670,361	17,820,894	61,491,255	1882
1883	23,239,544	8,895,536	32,105,080	23,799,535	9,057,138	32,856,673	47,039,079	17,922,674	64,961,753	1883
1884	23,037,215	8,651,306	31,688,521	23,634,486	8,949,515	32,584,001	46,671,701	17,600,821	64,272,522	1884
1885	22,980,461	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,591	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,339,955	17,892,587	64,281,642	1885

48.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	11,250,120	5,205,222	16,455,342	13,396,583	5,650,872	19,047,455	24,646,703	10,856,094	35,502,797	1871
1872	12,139,805	5,766,135	17,905,910	13,574,471	5,673,881	19,248,352	25,714,276	11,440,016	37,154,292	1872
1873	12,474,912	6,320,145	18,795,057	13,653,030	5,486,335	19,139,365	26,127,942	11,866,480	37,994,422	1873
1874	12,751,128	6,330,278	19,081,406	14,010,786	5,742,701	19,753,487	28,761,914	12,072,979	38,834,893	1874
1875	12,852,351	6,187,577	19,039,928	14,454,989	5,958,760	20,413,739	27,307,340	12,146,327	39,453,667	1875
1876	13,672,122	7,354,549	21,026,671	15,201,603	6,309,111	21,510,713	28,873,724	13,663,660	42,537,384	1876
1877	14,894,448	7,237,176	22,131,624	15,358,033	5,837,323	21,195,356	30,252,481	13,074,499	43,326,980	1877
1878	14,513,688	6,804,558	21,318,246	15,753,488	5,798,200	21,551,688	30,297,170	12,602,758	42,899,934	1878
1879	15,039,579	6,059,765	21,099,344	17,005,146	5,754,211	22,849,357	32,134,725	11,813,976	43,948,701	1879
1880	17,018,011	6,975,269	23,993,280	18,867,867	6,817,813	25,685,670	35,885,868	13,793,982	49,679,850	1880
1881	16,864,068	6,360,040	23,224,708	19,605,532	6,731,161	26,336,693	36,470,200	13,091,201	49,561,401	1881
1882	17,810,380	7,004,669	24,815,049	20,392,626	7,306,237	27,698,863	38,203,006	14,310,906	52,513,912	1882
1883	19,186,054	7,124,264	26,310,318	22,135,062	7,237,498	29,373,160	41,321,710	14,361,762	55,683,478	1883
1884	18,209,236	6,487,449	24,696,685	21,946,670	7,326,992	29,273,662	40,155,906	13,814,441	53,970,347	1884
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885

No. 49.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	7,551,357	1,237,990	8,789,347	7,809,845	1,242,500	9,052,345	15,361,202	2,480,400	17,841,602	1871
1872	8,563,665	1,486,496	10,050,161	8,846,364	1,517,207	10,363,571	17,410,029	3,003,703	20,413,732	1872
1873	9,271,723	1,869,847	11,141,570	9,671,930	1,943,790	11,620,720	18,943,653	3,818,637	22,762,290	1873
1874	9,555,236	1,871,023	11,426,259	9,853,291	2,000,504	11,853,795	19,408,527	3,871,527	23,280,054	1874
1875	10,328,091	1,996,025	12,324,116	10,604,393	2,183,600	12,787,993	20,932,484	4,179,625	25,112,109	1875
1876	11,205,400	2,155,040	13,360,440	11,459,105	2,349,492	13,808,597	22,604,505	4,504,532	27,169,037	1876
1877	11,860,288	2,277,360	14,137,648	11,921,166	2,396,258	14,317,424	23,781,454	4,673,618	28,455,072	1877
1878	12,528,657	2,499,127	15,027,784	12,912,543	2,616,387	15,528,930	25,441,200	5,115,614	30,556,714	1878
1879	13,619,092	2,662,351	16,281,443	13,885,925	2,809,640	16,695,571	27,505,017	5,471,997	32,977,014	1879
1880	15,290,298	3,020,114	18,310,412	15,685,739	3,217,791	18,903,530	30,976,037	6,237,905	37,213,942	1880
1881	16,038,726	3,229,601	19,268,327	16,578,365	3,362,249	19,940,614	32,617,091	6,591,850	39,208,941	1881
1882	17,477,111	3,854,333	21,331,444	17,926,904	3,937,910	21,914,814	35,404,015	7,842,243	43,246,258	1882
1883	19,548,811	4,371,212	23,920,023	19,920,580	4,447,007	24,367,587	39,469,391	8,818,219	48,287,610	1883
1884	19,811,038	4,707,812	24,518,850	20,217,634	4,841,754	25,059,388	40,028,672	9,540,566	49,578,238	1884
1885	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,866	20,046,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,509,867	1885

No. 50.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1871	6,123,349	1,005,802	7,129,151	7,492,159	1,133,895	8,626,054	13,615,508	2,139,697	15,755,205	1871
1872	7,266,974	1,265,753	8,532,727	8,463,036	1,383,800	9,846,836	15,730,010	2,649,613	18,379,623	1872
1873	7,824,378	1,540,401	9,364,779	9,168,048	1,760,696	10,928,744	16,092,426	3,301,097	20,293,523	1873
1874	8,039,582	1,472,219	9,511,801	9,439,533	1,752,601	11,192,134	17,479,115	3,224,820	20,703,935	1874
1875	8,447,109	1,546,167	9,993,276	10,146,648	1,862,613	12,009,261	18,593,757	3,408,780	22,002,537	1875
1876	8,860,362	1,716,275	10,566,637	10,956,369	2,046,813	13,003,182	19,806,731	3,763,088	23,569,819	1876
1877	9,897,090	1,869,853	11,767,543	11,151,976	2,052,925	13,204,901	21,040,666	3,922,778	24,972,444	1877
1878	10,150,836	1,965,208	12,116,044	11,973,005	2,307,391	14,281,056	22,124,501	4,272,599	26,397,100	1878
1879	10,724,285	1,958,701	12,682,986	13,100,884	2,462,881	15,572,765	23,834,169	4,421,582	28,255,751	1879
1880	12,465,991	2,237,379	14,703,370	14,586,140	2,834,546	17,420,686	27,052,181	5,071,925	32,124,056	1880
1881	13,019,678	2,336,125	15,355,803	15,712,384	2,936,333	18,648,717	28,732,002	5,272,458	34,004,520	1881
1882	14,285,079	2,818,914	17,103,993	16,585,726	3,460,174	20,051,900	30,870,805	6,286,088	37,155,893	1882
1883	15,829,577	3,180,022	19,009,599	18,840,945	3,896,598	22,737,543	34,070,522	7,076,620	41,747,142	1883
1884	15,431,589	3,140,006	18,571,595	18,965,648	4,351,877	23,317,525	34,397,237	7,491,883	41,889,120	1884
1885	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,957,418	4,348,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885



**5. 51.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED  
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
British - - - -	Tons. 13,857,638	Tons. 14,173,289	Tons. 14,511,028	Tons. 14,833,644	Tons. 15,100,991	Tons. 16,511,951	Tons. 17,281,334	Tons. 17,927,733
Russian - - - -	290,370	334,238	323,155	351,410	327,100	397,100	332,206	277,879
Swedish - - - -	304,327	411,841	512,061	569,470	516,746	667,373	652,086	608,249
Norwegian - - -	1,471,538	1,511,667	1,729,609	1,796,494	1,705,443	2,008,659	1,939,530	1,832,379
Danish - - - -	345,763	413,563	414,717	473,012	519,380	625,512	531,680	617,303
German - - - -	1,440,891	1,569,103	1,565,545	1,486,512	1,385,888	1,300,993	1,302,269	1,371,030
Dutch - - - -	237,461	259,587	258,131	266,572	357,939	415,749	443,864	527,004
Belgian - - - -	179,579	196,282	222,836	237,386	258,386	234,641	225,506	260,104
French - - - -	600,791	622,719	635,919	680,014	741,335	752,297	768,580	737,531
Spanish - - - -	178,402	207,566	259,319	211,864	225,577	235,881	247,653	232,852
Portuguese - - -	40,592	26,658	21,175	31,116	25,700	24,527	25,285	20,573
Italian - - - -	477,913	553,503	508,017	578,436	544,332	651,969	736,575	628,083
Austrian - - - -	169,742	210,493	240,468	221,240	230,987	300,248	244,868	178,698
Greek - - - -	9,582	29,983	57,127	29,064	44,295	52,045	61,105	27,220
United States of America -	799,167	485,118	560,506	588,796	597,378	781,325	666,380	581,964
Other Countries - -	15,941	9,805	15,344	13,450	18,617	17,094	15,343	7,119
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	<b>20,479,897</b>	<b>21,015,415</b>	<b>21,864,957</b>	<b>22,368,510</b>	<b>22,633,163</b>	<b>25,067,264</b>	<b>25,621,173</b>	<b>25,293,721</b>
	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - -	14,177,110	14,545,801	15,106,316	15,256,039	15,753,753	16,930,028	17,484,573	17,963,760
Russian - - - -	318,814	331,783	331,364	349,993	345,376	403,129	315,685	293,457
Swedish - - - -	386,460	411,990	522,087	581,979	555,550	680,332	656,377	700,501
Norwegian - - -	1,502,226	1,493,895	1,810,913	1,821,902	1,746,002	2,008,560	1,901,995	1,879,650
Danish - - - -	383,284	433,862	446,684	494,625	504,902	651,161	609,811	667,464
German - - - -	1,527,914	1,582,616	1,602,176	1,600,509	1,562,911	1,730,532	1,474,686	1,491,945
Dutch - - - -	239,349	250,511	267,270	294,780	400,218	454,991	406,595	560,727
Belgian - - - -	183,125	198,494	232,725	240,887	258,575	232,363	227,843	257,460
French - - - -	605,397	640,490	644,215	685,705	746,864	768,830	778,220	742,162
Spanish - - - -	187,740	220,285	250,502	217,592	227,240	253,187	252,798	288,012
Portuguese - - -	42,189	33,117	22,552	34,289	27,492	25,326	25,714	22,455
Italian - - - -	517,975	579,044	508,192	615,975	532,727	652,487	737,184	602,174
Austrian - - - -	177,283	227,789	236,469	240,622	231,085	299,542	247,950	181,927
Greek - - - -	9,434	23,670	67,490	30,297	44,805	51,932	63,143	28,072
United States of America -	798,448	486,865	504,353	575,355	562,819	758,614	650,127	592,099
Other Countries - -	11,224	16,398	15,421	20,804	23,257	16,624	11,203	12,853
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	<b>21,007,981</b>	<b>21,485,610</b>	<b>22,575,029</b>	<b>23,060,447</b>	<b>23,533,675</b>	<b>25,717,638</b>	<b>25,909,904</b>	<b>26,301,858</b>

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 18,514,550	Tons. 20,490,512	Tons. 20,437,035	Tons. 21,516,630	Tons. 23,230,544	Tons. 23,037,215	Tons. 22,980,164	British.
234,867	209,631	248,012	290,407	226,874	241,435	244,504	Russian.
607,989	754,901	619,789	687,513	671,616	650,134	696,535	Swedish.
1,752,922	2,030,353	1,736,144	1,983,149	2,028,193	1,922,223	1,958,586	Norwegian.
500,451	664,756	618,320	750,257	712,470	769,676	721,590	Danish.
1,370,791	1,548,970	1,585,087	1,759,548	1,876,898	1,826,892	1,905,687	German.
540,082	556,281	584,499	621,198	660,213	674,138	739,024	Dutch.
260,316	265,039	270,851	299,769	290,307	255,652	283,165	Belgian.
771,559	868,621	890,415	987,211	993,114	968,528	938,504	French.
261,795	310,519	315,807	339,988	410,423	461,571	454,383	Spanish.
15,008	16,303	16,300	17,931	10,723	18,989	21,544	Portuguese.
477,130	563,474	486,786	472,937	434,221	414,745	393,580	Italian.
131,589	163,455	134,450	126,128	124,338	104,682	90,618	Austrian.
15,759	31,955	66,162	75,072	61,805	86,917	82,011	Greek.
504,256	496,403	455,419	561,922	203,847	222,988	255,615	United States of America.
4,528	7,349	3,920	9,248	10,164	29,730	33,097	Other Countries.
26,032,592	29,073,555	29,519,015	31,318,938	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 18,919,441	Tons. 20,858,472	Tons. 21,166,224	Tons. 22,153,731	Tons. 23,799,535	Tons. 23,634,486	Tons. 23,408,591	British.
250,985	308,268	254,163	290,372	226,361	250,477	240,211	Russian.
626,027	753,920	630,317	722,789	695,923	684,401	711,815	Swedish.
1,768,431	2,021,415	1,787,199	2,020,684	2,065,907	1,995,924	1,976,162	Norwegian.
627,398	719,943	619,437	809,224	795,490	824,953	765,720	Danish.
1,440,201	1,624,865	1,636,607	1,794,847	1,869,222	1,857,157	2,011,735	German.
605,882	614,182	588,639	628,841	662,096	659,081	740,692	Dutch.
261,978	268,518	277,298	309,896	291,905	265,043	277,511	Belgian.
766,328	874,421	923,782	1,012,086	1,008,307	1,003,871	939,132	French.
277,079	325,447	329,657	365,923	459,623	489,806	475,432	Spanish.
16,702	16,707	17,058	16,733	14,234	21,233	22,027	Portuguese.
497,888	561,796	528,753	476,154	450,737	429,851	360,169	Italian.
132,660	163,887	151,655	133,097	134,064	113,111	97,527	Austrian.
22,180	33,238	68,193	80,794	69,153	92,636	85,946	Greek.
470,301	509,985	471,338	349,639	288,553	214,659	264,738	United States of America.
8,477	10,404	9,880	10,447	24,303	57,212	41,614	Other Countries.
26,682,853	29,662,508	29,490,530	31,172,317	32,956,078	32,584,001	32,419,222	TOTAL.

**No. 52.—TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED  
KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
British - - - -	Tons. 7,551,357	Tons. 8,563,665	Tons. 9,271,723	Tons. 9,555,236	Tons. 10,328,091	Tons. 11,205,400	Tons. 11,890,288	Tons. 12,528,657
Russian - - - -	50,617	53,442	52,382	55,786	55,486	56,176	36,846	20,280
Swedish - - - -	56,075	100,782	181,676	193,667	183,553	239,556	243,882	250,786
Norwegian - - -	28,833	42,973	60,164	50,185	62,923	64,488	66,334	67,183
Danish - - - -	58,150	79,739	113,646	137,229	191,516	251,744	227,132	251,954
German - - - -	497,468	593,695	716,156	569,235	515,788	453,041	505,040	571,241
Dutch - - - -	63,332	88,867	103,249	112,560	210,908	275,648	304,594	407,191
Belgian - - - -	167,818	187,459	211,767	225,316	236,154	225,052	222,316	257,207
French - - - -	161,535	183,895	217,555	268,705	277,797	312,447	367,444	372,549
Spanish - - - -	114,851	125,568	152,756	151,455	155,374	181,210	202,458	199,177
Portuguese - - -	18,901	10,751	7,761	16,670	10,483	14,494	13,286	13,373
Italian - - - -	2,088	5,833	8,860	1,666	3,219	3,130	5,301	3,834
Austrian - - - -	3,185	10,143	8,642	9,960	12,496	6,223	9,922	1,468
Greek - - - -	—	195	—	2,762	6,679	6,159	3,053	7,887
United States of America -	8,634	—	26,179	71,363	69,914	64,829	68,808	65,358
Other Countries - -	6,413	3,154	3,045	4,464	3,735	848	949	659
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>8,789,347</b>	<b>10,050,161</b>	<b>11,141,570</b>	<b>11,426,259</b>	<b>12,324,116</b>	<b>13,300,440</b>	<b>14,137,648</b>	<b>15,027,784</b>
	CLEARED.							
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
British - - - -	Tons. 7,809,845	Tons. 8,846,364	Tons. 9,671,930	Tons. 9,853,291	Tons. 10,604,393	Tons. 11,459,105	Tons. 11,921,166	Tons. 12,912,543
Russian - - - -	51,254	61,335	60,683	59,723	58,492	58,957	35,535	25,481
Swedish - - - -	56,088	102,977	185,447	198,916	187,716	253,065	243,466	265,150
Norwegian - - -	29,607	43,798	72,055	57,031	67,588	63,465	59,855	63,289
Danish - - - -	59,088	81,365	114,186	133,487	194,361	252,319	226,336	257,987
German - - - -	479,434	567,404	731,940	643,522	631,929	565,845	579,114	621,416
Dutch - - - -	72,216	102,403	111,158	142,060	252,311	322,621	357,737	447,862
Belgian - - - -	170,699	188,847	220,861	224,506	237,387	226,354	224,672	252,518
French - - - -	165,992	191,725	222,847	275,179	288,748	320,184	365,251	377,770
Spanish - - - -	116,876	133,659	161,269	146,628	166,310	193,065	205,749	203,779
Portuguese - - -	20,326	15,371	8,809	17,367	11,824	13,409	14,022	15,124
Italian - - - -	4,410	9,657	18,305	5,896	2,508	4,040	5,933	7,533
Austrian - - - -	5,056	9,897	12,087	14,300	8,209	7,793	7,254	288
Greek - - - -	19	241	—	3,303	5,658	2,905	3,421	6,763
United States of America -	5,395	—	21,090	68,125	63,178	63,387	67,965	65,341
Other Countries - -	6,040	8,528	8,053	9,861	7,381	1,783	648	6,086
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>9,052,345</b>	<b>10,363,671</b>	<b>11,620,720</b>	<b>11,853,795</b>	<b>12,787,993</b>	<b>13,808,597</b>	<b>14,317,424</b>	<b>15,528,930</b>

# SHIPPING.

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 15,619,092	Tons. 15,290,298	Tons. 16,038,726	Tons. 17,477,111	Tons. 19,548,811	Tons. 19,811,038	Tons. 19,747,938	British.
21,287	30,639	25,251	38,603	28,451	40,136	52,487	Russian.
264,307	321,749	287,166	319,350	336,298	338,758	366,294	Swedish.
81,231	96,775	118,335	190,376	252,668	287,017	290,087	Norwegian.
242,090	313,727	311,881	408,692	439,882	498,165	448,007	Danish.
620,905	693,179	767,091	944,497	1,156,807	1,222,827	1,348,611	German.
452,800	441,634	475,156	514,311	555,237	591,974	648,978	Dutch.
254,904	262,002	265,951	294,430	285,541	255,267	282,378	Belgian.
429,451	404,191	562,666	668,655	724,950	742,717	740,416	French.
214,013	272,107	281,851	303,360	414,735	435,160	434,080	Spanish.
10,924	14,805	13,834	15,784	8,157	17,941	22,588	Portuguese.
4,348	4,773	24,917	29,747	36,532	96,148	54,105	Italian.
542	351	4,084	15,131	24,374	29,709	23,154	Austrian.
3,203	11,406	24,782	35,151	40,258	68,926	77,349	Greek.
61,446	61,876	64,046	74,620	66,491	56,438	23,026	United States of America.
—	—	2,590	1,020	831	26,620	31,168	Other Countries.
16,281,443	18,310,412	19,268,327	21,331,444	23,920,023	24,518,850	24,586,866	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Tons. 15,885,925	Tons. 15,685,739	Tons. 16,578,365	Tons. 17,926,904	Tons. 19,920,580	Tons. 20,217,634	Tons. 20,046,234	British.
22,575	34,994	20,896	35,093	20,962	47,276	46,487	Russian.
266,462	329,224	299,440	339,497	351,054	358,687	386,299	Swedish.
89,629	105,122	119,537	190,039	255,587	288,041	285,807	Norwegian.
248,186	330,197	317,199	414,475	452,069	522,547	464,461	Danish.
642,680	745,298	799,551	928,806	1,126,051	1,216,609	1,357,509	German.
516,204	498,924	488,538	523,706	560,788	584,710	645,190	Dutch.
259,025	266,268	274,893	307,237	288,185	264,673	274,364	Belgian.
426,366	502,675	596,354	713,619	737,233	759,897	738,579	French.
234,945	290,009	294,816	334,221	431,476	455,260	451,962	Spanish.
12,751	13,993	13,614	14,282	11,902	18,640	20,147	Portuguese.
16,122	8,054	29,634	36,058	49,540	107,084	47,575	Italian.
85	150	980	24,175	24,082	34,829	20,029	Austrian.
5,850	13,008	25,988	48,834	48,300	77,232	78,021	Greek.
67,848	77,194	70,799	67,340	66,518	56,673	21,602	United States of America.
1,488	2,091	4,010	10,528	14,251	49,596	38,945	Other Countries.
16,695,571	18,903,530	19,940,614	21,914,814	24,367,587	25,059,388	24,923,001	TOTAL.

**No. 53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM, from**

Ports.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
<b>Barrow*</b> - - - -	Tons. —	Tons. *10,255	Tons. 100,138	Tons. 90,712	Tons. 49,403	Tons. 77,877	Tons. 95,311	Tons. 101,667
Bristol - - - -	356,183	388,283	408,890	400,610	402,234	470,295	437,229	444,559
Cardiff - - - -	719,406	888,733	978,218	1,066,700	932,153	1,165,038	1,278,616	1,484,676
Dover - - - -	329,608	345,119	397,374	417,846	480,383	474,705	422,620	465,634
Folkestone - - -	108,931	123,028	140,570	135,558	145,394	150,523	154,897	156,900
Gloucester - - -	188,821	205,862	210,769	192,039	218,261	233,015	273,917	254,826
Goole - - - -	74,100	117,116	146,490	151,260	167,394	207,578	233,300	237,138
Grimsby - - - -	360,158	392,133	405,573	424,548	371,685	397,206	425,778	396,952
Hartlepool - - -	539,911	446,457	472,845	493,773	505,512	579,491	562,476	443,151
Harwich - - - -	170,320	174,532	178,283	173,757	215,079	216,318	206,282	264,546
Hull - - - -	1,188,841	1,329,658	1,335,626	1,404,043	1,302,937	1,538,622	1,551,589	1,465,115
Liverpool - - - -	4,057,010	4,073,779	4,312,567	4,352,816	4,402,116	4,404,356	4,556,425	4,403,290
London - - - -	4,325,137	4,326,236	4,547,934	4,763,062	4,910,533	5,288,700	5,634,700	5,345,281
Lynn - - - -	32,646	36,694	41,294	53,674	57,025	75,758	93,600	111,585
Middlesbrough - -	247,927	236,721	276,286	189,747	229,289	262,883	255,219	308,730
Newhaven - - - -	99,136	104,976	109,162	112,161	131,270	151,762	156,517	203,421
Newport - - - -	156,441	155,855	151,745	197,315	118,603	271,025	394,698	419,691
Plymouth - - - -	123,446	119,825	129,508	125,753	151,195	167,095	188,799	230,301
Rochester - - - -	32,015	35,193	43,866	54,089	111,142	187,751	235,765	320,390
Southampton - - -	722,062	744,414	854,135	758,749	702,753	756,650	851,525	904,865
Sunderland - - - -	814,166	717,503	670,361	667,390	722,414	745,808	630,339	588,992
Swansea - - - -	339,339	320,638	347,126	374,213	351,464	389,109	354,014	348,089
Weymouth - - - -	26,953	31,644	24,403	23,321	27,337	30,339	31,478	68,022
Newcastle - - - -	1,555,193	1,341,372	1,442,081	1,456,903	1,623,386	1,686,382	1,432,168	1,500,377
Shields, North - -	286,724	237,547	230,009	258,558	206,379	269,986	243,693	232,028
Shields, South - -	200,928	211,748	201,516	205,167	181,563	256,302	278,521	250,953
Borrowstoness - -	66,633	55,433	61,146	82,482	112,596	117,864	95,623	88,487
Dundee - - - -	193,575	193,629	207,684	202,936	180,616	210,061	213,310	203,745
Glasgow - - - -	376,446	418,180	441,961	512,732	473,616	556,286	535,564	548,084
Grangemouth - - -	159,883	203,791	190,611	193,765	153,232	178,897	145,586	108,818
Granton - - - -	60,853	74,046	77,985	76,433	83,242	101,748	77,492	78,771
Greenock - - - -	255,227	304,198	268,161	309,940	297,599	338,793	410,839	289,168
Kirkcaldy - - - -	78,209	58,840	53,833	56,240	92,128	98,232	96,058	103,705
Leith - - - -	450,371	534,671	509,594	490,222	573,337	502,518	622,389	587,136
Belfast - - - -	145,075	151,809	144,845	160,638	184,347	251,686	233,101	213,496
Cork - - - -	152,635	189,403	138,145	148,080	178,587	197,128	176,815	208,429
Dublin - - - -	219,242	269,724	249,036	241,077	261,463	325,542	310,216	327,419
Other Ports - - - -	1,265,338	1,309,550	1,355,840	1,332,863	1,292,404	1,533,625	1,628,773	1,585,275
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b> -	<b>30,470,897</b>	<b>21,015,415</b>	<b>21,804,957</b>	<b>22,368,510</b>	<b>22,693,163</b>	<b>25,067,264</b>	<b>25,021,173</b>	<b>25,293,721</b>

\* For two months only in 1872, Barrow having

**STEAM)** that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	Ports.
Tons. 86,607	Tons. 141,846	Tons. 91,811	Tons. 110,377	Tons. 85,632	Tons. 67,111	Tons. 79,810	Barrow.*
467,620	515,922	449,844	502,088	553,542	522,405	587,125	Bristol.
1,703,478	2,056,601	2,012,775	2,151,751	2,352,143	2,667,422	2,381,606	Cardiff.
458,122	500,652	537,784	584,740	593,084	560,498	581,074	Dover.
152,287	169,446	182,060	193,537	201,622	209,250	211,676	Folkestone.
248,164	239,436	192,975	206,176	221,461	181,006	216,025	Gloucester.
244,730	301,010	288,140	310,238	359,147	368,319	371,320	Goole.
372,483	444,221	428,785	484,473	479,542	475,930	531,859	Grimsby.
388,824	475,811	443,418	476,034	485,654	514,042	490,694	Hartlepool.
272,136	315,922	328,791	363,555	405,028	440,747	493,971	Harwich.
1,367,863	1,579,575	1,461,733	1,623,435	1,746,119	1,591,251	1,651,648	Hull.
4,584,132	4,013,324	4,910,548	5,165,211	5,467,274	5,209,357	5,173,530	Liverpool.
5,090,288	5,070,341	5,819,043	6,139,027	6,589,594	6,769,767	6,902,655	London.
113,453	118,112	113,304	111,527	126,403	110,537	121,806	Lynn.
295,112	507,593	522,886	584,118	526,148	524,870	478,612	Middlesbrough.
166,404	165,692	175,977	204,106	253,890	243,412	273,858	Newhaven.
470,186	711,249	635,777	734,264	806,716	857,287	840,269	Newport.
181,323	200,752	182,580	213,817	230,285	201,400	240,437	Plymouth.
350,859	340,602	344,364	336,974	369,031	126,111	45,575	Rochester.
631,825	856,416	1,002,748	985,713	1,069,616	900,458	911,172	Southampton.
570,550	702,597	651,804	703,288	756,980	812,905	796,019	Sunderland.
421,511	523,381	486,922	605,585	590,974	627,721	540,353	Swansea.
114,947	122,338	115,523	114,752	120,380	106,431	78,770	Weymouth.
1,582,152	1,879,100	1,874,535	2,000,318	2,034,583	2,095,039	1,858,795	Newcastle.
330,632	325,652	323,746	328,904	301,706	421,354	438,197	Shields, North.
302,481	379,690	406,952	379,131	387,177	413,441	433,407	Shields, South.
100,693	107,097	112,172	147,914	147,305	133,848	122,181	Borrowstoness.
216,486	216,028	235,245	251,071	288,426	205,328	266,260	Dundee.
605,926	755,350	809,182	828,290	944,076	879,071	922,927	Glasgow.
122,803	162,774	119,117	181,055	230,067	270,039	320,702	Grangemouth.
69,443	79,960	94,063	90,226	70,586	86,104	97,621	Granton.
270,408	307,187	307,209	317,031	305,911	255,362	327,923	Greenock.
140,046	119,254	210,406	186,628	188,675	239,084	225,177	Kirkcaldy.
552,194	609,575	592,012	614,254	654,366	633,846	672,063	Leith.
214,548	202,648	185,753	172,252	189,210	173,385	217,550	Belfast.
182,201	152,338	124,740	121,967	127,060	110,738	109,225	Cork.
277,610	257,484	229,908	268,894	274,367	225,187	282,043	Dublin.
1,442,885	1,646,779	1,494,265	1,533,708	1,571,300	1,456,058	1,578,055	Other Ports.
26,032,592	29,073,555	28,519,015	30,318,938	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

been constituted a Customs Port in November 1872.

**No. 54.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to**

PORTS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Barrow* - - - -	Tons. —	Tons. *7,448	Tons. 95,592	Tons. 106,127	Tons. 77,788	Tons. 100,651	Tons. 136,774	Tons. 146,001
Bristol - - - -	120,504	119,238	187,773	175,505	170,248	209,224	197,704	227,059
Cardiff - - - -	1,628,175	1,945,720	1,908,175	2,009,731	1,934,903	2,342,391	2,542,210	2,799,057
Dover - - - -	316,527	316,813	394,484	404,940	465,053	459,947	403,076	448,111
Folkestone - - -	105,827	122,591	141,431	134,355	141,443	140,280	153,208	155,525
Gloucester - - -	51,500	41,416	84,502	79,626	92,212	129,690	131,471	141,852
Goole - - - -	70,898	107,711	135,360	150,353	164,502	198,345	221,373	234,555
Grimsby - - - -	432,019	426,699	455,019	498,786	455,062	463,552	441,096	406,127
Hartlepool - - -	575,501	440,143	423,133	431,969	520,827	539,444	537,397	405,574
Harwich - - - -	158,923	161,250	162,330	162,896	201,444	236,673	256,905	254,404
Hull - - - -	1,044,458	1,137,009	1,191,719	1,228,666	1,196,148	1,260,193	1,260,955	1,307,050
Liverpool - - - -	4,005,940	4,030,677	4,235,078	4,215,025	4,378,203	4,467,047	4,487,782	4,387,804
London - - - -	3,323,288	3,301,765	3,697,013	3,948,336	3,915,182	4,264,396	4,421,873	4,389,004
Lynn - - - -	11,856	7,802	22,285	25,238	26,381	38,193	63,097	64,528
Middlesbrough - -	288,952	307,155	318,484	239,068	283,846	260,010	288,318	285,905
Newhaven - - - -	98,750	103,644	110,604	111,837	130,101	145,235	151,217	206,482
Newport - - - -	412,043	365,127	297,492	332,338	271,765	431,140	506,216	642,294
Plymouth - - - -	61,345	77,330	117,991	90,684	99,667	109,282	130,525	121,058
Rochester - - - -	28,980	25,423	40,562	45,789	91,606	176,862	219,078	306,979
Southampton - - -	655,795	675,374	795,971	669,480	685,987	702,157	735,782	747,766
Sunderland - - - -	1,001,779	950,901	912,153	888,676	930,469	921,226	834,085	780,925
Swansea - - - -	559,252	539,724	574,941	541,920	488,807	540,285	513,888	507,907
Weymouth - - - -	29,560	34,872	27,610	26,063	31,030	32,572	35,350	67,032
Newcastle - - - -	2,633,073	2,518,260	2,444,109	2,474,680	2,745,974	2,833,809	2,568,963	2,560,222
Shields, North - -	319,316	343,178	316,200	307,574	274,792	293,929	293,081	281,857
Shields, South - -	86,878	83,117	98,426	91,635	113,254	169,447	191,079	170,117
Borrowstoness - -	145,152	164,505	152,693	159,936	205,032	224,638	150,141	154,568
Dundee - - - -	93,845	93,705	106,754	101,743	100,988	137,170	141,681	118,739
Glasgow - - - -	630,202	680,261	677,244	784,823	807,393	828,537	846,725	909,615
Grangemouth - - -	144,432	160,355	181,766	180,489	176,457	179,414	170,988	153,989
Granton - - - -	66,505	67,942	72,002	100,707	112,744	105,172	94,476	85,496
Greenock - - - -	181,393	204,663	190,722	237,976	249,104	265,708	288,376	197,991
Kirkcaldy - - - -	136,224	129,376	115,717	107,899	164,010	184,822	215,354	256,840
Leith - - - -	357,040	420,317	421,270	440,064	492,583	496,224	515,136	444,732
Belfast - - - -	56,962	75,772	83,606	93,685	86,855	164,721	121,375	139,634
Cork - - - -	36,483	46,858	59,520	54,442	56,234	79,418	97,218	116,465
Dublin - - - -	80,078	82,411	102,346	100,689	105,834	180,976	143,055	191,224
Other Ports - - -	1,117,917	1,168,908	1,222,803	1,215,793	1,137,557	1,348,958	1,395,376	1,386,460
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>21,067,981</b>	<b>21,485,610</b>	<b>22,575,029</b>	<b>23,060,447</b>	<b>23,583,675</b>	<b>25,717,638</b>	<b>25,909,904</b>	<b>26,301,358</b>

\* For two months only in 1872, Barrow having

**STEAM)** that **CLEARED** with **CARGOES** and in **BALLAST**, at each of the **FOREIGN COUNTRIES** and **BRITISH POSSESSIONS**.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	PORTS.
Tons. 156,185	Tons. 216,876	Tons. 202,452	Tons. 187,657	Tons. 177,597	Tons. 107,745	Tons. 86,787	Barrow.*
237,280	278,277	204,603	190,425	199,397	202,819	238,123	Bristol.
2,920,131	3,473,005	3,645,454	3,900,070	4,322,840	4,513,117	4,567,602	Cardiff.
446,150	487,669	520,082	575,785	569,380	544,294	562,949	Dover.
143,137	162,889	180,646	192,300	203,662	206,055	200,226	Folkestone.
129,234	123,406	81,375	81,398	62,321	64,795	91,428	Gloucester.
240,684	290,594	285,304	295,837	344,079	371,798	359,129	Goolo.
391,522	434,079	405,093	464,231	483,211	462,127	475,615	Grimshy.
417,678	510,634	465,232	527,964	517,027	526,018	476,045	Hartlepool.
261,127	309,202	307,776	355,511	390,124	424,220	466,623	Harwich.
1,154,998	1,312,136	1,249,466	1,380,652	1,362,573	1,340,675	1,343,725	Hull.
4,419,777	4,746,489	4,796,671	4,882,878	5,167,568	4,996,936	4,822,021	Liverpool.
4,431,921	4,606,641	4,478,260	4,645,651	4,810,680	4,996,833	5,146,482	London.
74,758	71,440	59,729	55,111	61,862	53,166	51,548	Lynn.
325,653	454,987	414,519	509,166	534,949	535,836	449,572	Middlesbrough.
163,001	163,786	173,812	197,327	247,132	242,167	269,891	Newhaven.
713,528	909,723	892,169	1,078,245	1,140,428	1,180,392	1,160,723	Newport.
111,293	132,947	128,248	122,638	109,826	116,601	119,441	Plymouth.
334,788	328,360	336,015	317,030	336,444	100,322	19,069	Rochester.
727,443	768,989	857,187	908,834	972,744	796,835	822,515	Southampton.
692,148	842,954	764,587	873,284	996,284	940,864	971,344	Sunderland.
567,781	606,679	646,499	818,476	873,268	851,814	767,785	Swansen.
116,231	124,924	116,517	115,949	120,869	108,412	76,012	Weymouth.
2,833,568	3,274,499	3,198,166	3,290,004	3,460,406	3,489,901	3,296,262	Newcastle.
327,282	357,039	340,890	413,119	405,655	566,742	602,127	Shields, North.
230,437	271,956	321,858	295,782	337,078	329,744	351,435	Shields, South.
176,201	189,339	178,962	223,560	211,340	199,788	119,956	Borrowstoness.
111,081	99,152	82,975	83,476	85,528	61,395	73,697	Dundee.
915,252	1,086,794	1,176,372	1,306,839	1,443,645	1,414,039	1,385,574	Glasgow.
148,016	139,041	124,567	207,762	276,250	357,172	418,594	Grangemouth.
98,625	67,915	117,774	120,321	75,742	94,992	88,999	Granton.
187,805	197,174	201,135	224,494	226,345	188,691	194,921	Greenock.
332,541	327,037	432,966	456,181	488,732	434,871	489,961	Kirkcaldy.
416,447	404,552	482,400	479,886	492,864	472,362	485,291	Leith.
157,619	116,998	112,529	72,024	95,350	84,619	87,534	Belfast.
103,674	98,347	78,364	47,888	43,590	58,072	42,467	Cork.
159,852	117,037	90,866	83,176	85,578	68,917	75,760	Dublin.
1,323,420	1,408,012	1,270,010	1,186,296	1,124,368	1,126,855	1,152,989	Other Ports.
26,682,858	29,682,598	29,430,530	31,172,317	32,856,673	32,584,001	32,419,222	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

been constituted a Customs Port in November 1872.



No. 55.—TONNAGE OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING AND STEAM), ENTERED AND CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM.

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Entered	Tons.														
	British	18,476,297	17,979,747	21,369,167	21,581,548	22,907,724	23,704,893	24,581,791	25,045,805	25,924,021	25,720,906	26,026,727	26,020,885	26,504,871	27,031,645
	Foreign	90,822	119,403	125,130	102,866	138,541	144,121	120,621	111,490	117,293	121,906	103,243	128,069	117,323	136,160
Total	18,567,119	18,099,150	21,494,297	21,684,414	22,946,265	23,850,254	24,825,412	25,157,765	25,966,221	26,022,519	25,842,902	26,135,970	26,749,854	26,712,197	27,167,814
Cleared	Tons.														
	British	18,317,128	17,797,292	19,011,341	19,324,004	20,573,324	21,382,400	22,117,934	22,437,156	23,027,557	23,585,315	23,437,413	24,022,075	24,082,711	24,532,570
	Foreign	73,067	125,535	126,376	98,941	101,610	108,570	104,405	88,052	79,782	65,040	82,261	80,684	91,450	113,172
Total	18,390,225	17,922,827	19,137,717	19,423,035	20,674,934	21,491,270	22,222,359	22,541,108	23,107,339	23,730,924	23,505,854	23,579,674	24,102,709	24,174,170	24,645,742

No. 56.—TONNAGE OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED AND CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM.

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Entered	Tons.														
	British	10,615,203	10,952,910	12,568,057	13,265,200	14,223,814	15,082,547	15,820,883	16,397,521	16,503,539	17,242,524	17,646,101	18,384,466	18,608,046	19,282,368
	Foreign	2,302	6,010	18,445	23,578	25,683	31,753	30,800	23,393	43,104	41,353	37,764	42,630	45,090	71,138
Total	10,617,505	10,958,920	12,586,502	13,288,808	14,249,497	15,114,500	15,850,673	16,300,584	16,840,733	17,286,622	17,283,877	17,683,925	18,407,096	18,711,136	19,353,506
Cleared	Tons.														
	British	10,543,286	10,770,589	11,430,636	12,216,086	13,203,106	14,025,031	14,927,655	15,307,327	15,843,090	16,390,419	16,543,062	17,223,155	17,651,442	18,186,215
	Foreign	2,064	10,111	27,916	25,360	11,741	23,161	28,904	26,182	28,628	13,152	32,615	17,634	40,816	59,033
Total	10,545,350	10,780,700	11,458,552	12,241,446	13,214,847	14,048,192	14,956,556	15,336,559	15,333,509	15,871,718	16,403,571	16,575,677	17,240,789	17,692,258	18,245,248

Note.—Until the year 1873, vessels employed in the conveyance of certain articles, exempted from Coast Regulations, were omitted from the Coasting Trade returns. The result of including them was apparently a larger increase in the Entries than in the Clearances.

No. 57.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED as BELONGING to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1871	22,510	4,374,511	3,382	1,319,012	25,892	5,694,123	1871
1872	22,103	4,213,295	3,673	1,538,082	25,776	5,751,327	1872
1873	21,698	4,091,379	3,863	1,713,783	25,561	5,805,162	1873
1874	21,464	4,108,220	4,033	1,370,011	25,497	5,978,831	1874
1875	21,291	4,206,897	4,170	1,945,570	25,461	6,152,467	1875
1876	21,144	4,257,986	4,335	2,005,347	25,479	6,263,333	1876
1877	21,169	4,260,699	4,564	2,130,170	25,733	6,399,869	1877
1878	21,058	4,238,692	4,826	2,316,472	25,884	6,555,164	1878
1879	20,538	4,068,742	5,027	2,511,233	25,565	6,579,975	1879
1880	19,938	3,851,045	5,247	2,723,468	25,185	6,574,513	1880
1881	19,325	3,688,008	5,505	3,003,088	24,830	6,691,996	1881
1882	18,892	3,621,050	5,814	3,335,215	24,706	6,956,865	1882
1883	18,415	3,513,948	6,260	3,728,263	24,675	7,242,216	1883
1884	18,053	3,464,978	6,601	3,944,273	24,654	7,409,251	1884
1885	17,018	3,456,562	6,644	3,973,483	23,662	7,430,015	1885

No. 58.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy) during the Years 1871 to 1885.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1871	472	56,545	470	297,810	942	354,355	1871
1872	408	54,967	503	338,004	911	392,971	1872
1873	418	88,532	306	282,134	814	370,666	1873
1874	409	187,313	482	333,890	981	521,203	1874
1875	566	241,646	357	178,905	923	420,551	1875
1876	687	236,890	320	123,475	1,007	360,365	1876
1877	708	212,329	389	221,330	1,092	433,650	1877
1878	585	141,165	499	287,080	1,084	428,245	1878
1879	395	59,115	412	297,720	807	356,835	1879
1880	348	57,480	474	346,361	822	403,841	1880
1881	359	92,420	486	408,764	845	501,184	1881
1882	362	145,700	610	521,575	972	667,275	1882
1883	368	146,818	806	621,758	1,174	768,576	1883
1884	431	162,234	570	335,208	1,001	497,442	1884
1885	459	208,411	393	196,975	852	405,386	1885

**No. 59.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.**

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

[illegible]

**NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein—Continued.**

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).	Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).	Vessels.	Tons.	Persons Employed (exclusive of Masters).
In the Foreign Trade.	1871	6,202	3,279,670	89,147	1,066	936,914	40,323	7,268	4,216,484	129,470
	1872	6,091	3,206,179	86,426	1,364	1,185,877	48,776	7,455	4,392,056	135,202
	1873	5,898	3,113,132	83,766	1,479	1,368,245	54,302	7,377	4,481,377	138,068
	1874	5,613	3,092,730	82,693	1,597	1,513,210	57,823	7,210	4,605,940	140,516
	1875	5,327	3,123,202	81,329	1,465	1,470,158	54,366	6,792	4,593,360	135,695
	1876	5,387	3,234,200	82,483	1,489	1,489,264	53,330	6,876	4,723,464	135,813
	1877	5,292	3,261,149	81,112	1,640	1,627,411	54,524	6,932	4,888,560	135,636
	1878	5,235	3,236,081	78,854	1,820	1,811,024	57,140	7,055	5,047,105	135,994
	1879	4,831	3,082,567	73,652	2,027	2,006,591	60,939	6,858	5,089,158	134,591
	1880	4,518	2,924,407	67,840	2,293	2,289,179	67,516	6,811	5,213,586	135,856
	1881	4,163	2,785,506	63,797	2,546	2,618,778	73,404	6,709	5,404,284	137,901
	1882	3,713	2,652,678	59,455	2,626	2,885,355	78,355	6,339	5,538,033	137,810
	1883	3,543	2,630,497	58,584	3,047	3,319,619	86,664	6,590	5,950,116	145,248
	1884	3,256	2,530,625	54,437	3,059	3,421,733	87,534	6,315	5,952,358	141,971
	1885	3,180	2,594,093	54,233	3,093	3,502,808	86,483	6,273	6,006,991	140,721
Total	1871	10,650	4,343,558	141,035	2,557	1,290,003	58,703	22,207	5,633,561	199,738
	1872	19,709	4,245,904	137,101	2,845	1,515,704	66,619	22,554	5,761,608	203,720
	1873	18,785	4,067,144	130,877	2,796	1,680,953	71,362	21,581	5,748,097	202,339
	1874	17,926	4,037,564	128,733	2,946	1,827,024	74,873	20,872	5,864,588	203,606
	1875	17,221	4,044,504	126,240	2,970	1,847,188	73,427	20,191	5,891,692	199,667
	1876	17,228	4,126,058	125,811	3,121	1,870,094	72,827	20,349	5,996,152	198,638
	1877	17,101	4,138,149	123,563	3,218	1,977,489	72,999	20,319	6,115,638	196,562
	1878	16,704	4,076,098	120,085	3,390	2,160,026	75,500	20,094	6,236,124	195,585
	1879	16,449	3,918,676	115,177	3,580	2,331,157	78,371	20,029	6,249,833	193,548
	1880	16,183	3,750,412	108,668	3,789	2,594,135	84,304	19,972	6,344,577	192,972
	1881	15,223	3,569,168	102,408	4,088	2,921,785	90,405	19,311	6,490,953	192,908
	1882	14,585	3,424,155	97,201	4,381	3,200,875	98,736	18,966	6,716,030	195,937
	1883	14,159	3,369,950	95,306	4,753	3,656,103	105,421	18,912	7,026,062	200,727
	1884	13,876	3,258,330	91,383	4,868	3,825,614	108,271	18,744	7,083,644	199,654
	1885	13,775	3,319,563	90,968	5,016	3,889,600	107,813	18,791	7,269,163	198,781

**Note.**—This Return includes Channel Islands vessels, and Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom.

The total number of persons employed includes foreigners, but not masters, nor Lascars and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

## No. 60.—AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT,

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
January - - -	52 8	55 4	55 9	62 7	44 1	44 9	51 7
February - - -	53 6	55 8	56 4	62 11	41 8	43 1	51 7
March - - -	54 1	55 1	55 6	60 11	41 6	43 0	51 1
April - - -	57 8	54 2	54 10	60 0	43 0	44 11	53 4
May - - -	59 0	56 3	56 0	62 2	42 3	45 1	65 10
June - - -	59 9	58 11	58 7	61 0	42 3	47 5	64 6
July - - -	58 8	58 6	59 6	60 8	46 5	48 3	62 9
August - - -	57 10	59 8	60 6	57 6	52 10	46 0	64 11
September - - -	57 0	58 4	64 2	47 7	48 4	46 8	59 1
October - - -	56 5	58 6	60 10	44 6	46 4	46 6	53 7
November - - -	56 2	56 10	60 9	43 9	47 2	47 11	52 3
December - - -	56 2	56 6	61 8	44 9	46 3	49 9	51 6
The Year - -	56 8	57 0	58 8	55 8	45 2	46 2	56 9
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - -	35 3	37 1	40 1	45 8	44 11	34 5	39 3
February - - -	35 7	38 6	40 4	48 11	43 10	33 5	40 4
March - - -	35 11	37 4	39 10	48 4	42 0	32 8	40 9
April - - -	36 8	36 3	39 1	48 11	40 10	33 10	40 11
May - - -	37 2	36 2	38 4	46 11	38 5	34 1	39 11
June - - -	37 0	34 7	37 2	42 9	35 10	32 11	35 7
July - - -	35 3	32 5	36 6	40 9	34 6	32 9	35 4
August - - -	35 2	33 2	37 7	44 6	35 0	32 2	34 1
September - - -	35 5	37 4	43 11	42 10	35 5	37 8	40 2
October - - -	36 6	42 1	43 9	42 8	37 0	39 4	43 1
November - - -	37 0	42 8	44 0	42 7	37 11	39 3	43 3
December - - -	36 10	41 6	44 9	44 2	35 4	38 9	43 8
The Year - -	36 2	37 5	40 5	44 11	38 5	35 2	39 8
OATS - - - - -							
January - - -	22 11	22 6	22 2	26 11	29 5	24 2	24 9
February - - -	23 11	22 9	21 11	28 7	29 8	24 5	25 4
March - - -	25 2	22 8	23 3	28 7	29 11	25 1	25 6
April - - -	27 0	22 3	23 10	28 5	29 10	25 8	25 2
May - - -	27 2	23 5	25 4	29 7	30 8	26 7	27 10
June - - -	27 0	23 4	26 7	30 4	31 6	28 1	27 1
July - - -	27 6	24 4	28 9	30 4	30 1	29 10	28 1
August - - -	26 11	25 1	28 7	30 10	30 8	29 0	28 0
September - - -	24 10	23 0	27 7	28 1	28 3	26 7	26 9
October - - -	23 2	22 11	25 3	27 7	24 10	25 3	23 10
November - - -	23 5	22 9	25 4	28 0	25 6	25 7	24 5
December - - -	23 0	22 10	26 1	29 1	24 6	25 1	24 0
The Year - -	25 2	23 2	25 5	28 10	28 8	26 3	25 11

## BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
51 11	39 3	45 11	42 5	45 7	40 2	38 7	33 7	January.
51 4	38 0	43 5	41 9	46 0	40 11	37 3	32 8	February.
49 7	39 7	45 7	42 7	44 7	42 3	37 7	31 10	March.
51 3	41 0	48 1	44 6	45 11	41 11	37 5	34 1	April.
51 11	40 11	45 2	44 5	47 3	43 2	37 9	36 8	May.
48 0	41 9	45 1	44 6	47 5	42 10	37 2	33 6	June.
44 11	44 6	43 9	46 5	48 5	42 2	37 0	33 8	July.
44 9	40 1	43 11	48 6	50 0	43 6	36 11	33 5	August.
43 8	47 5	41 2	52 3	43 11	41 10	33 9	31 3	September.
39 7	48 10	41 9	47 1	59 7	40 5	32 3	30 11	October.
40 4	48 9	43 9	45 11	40 10	40 3	31 5	30 11	November.
40 3	46 7	44 1	44 7	41 2	39 6	31 1	30 6	December.
46 5	43 10	44 4	45 4	45 1	41 7	35 8	32 10	The Year.
BARLEY.								
43 11	37 6	37 0	32 0	32 9	32 5	32 3	31 11	January.
44 2	35 7	36 2	32 5	32 2	33 0	32 1	31 10	February.
42 5	33 9	34 7	31 10	30 3	33 6	31 4	31 3	March.
41 11	31 8	33 9	31 11	29 9	33 0	31 1	31 7	April.
39 10	29 7	32 4	31 5	28 4	31 6	29 7	29 11	May.
36 11	27 2	29 10	30 5	27 7	28 9	27 9	28 6	June.
37 5	26 4	28 6	27 9	26 10	28 4	27 10	28 10	July.
36 0	29 5	29 7	29 5	28 0	28 11	29 0	26 10	August.
41 7	38 8	34 4	34 5	36 0	32 7	32 3	31 1	September.
40 4	40 9	34 10	35 1	34 3	34 5	31 10	30 8	October.
39 8	40 0	34 3	34 5	34 3	33 8	31 10	29 11	November.
38 11	38 3	32 1	32 1	33 10	31 11	31 1	29 6	December.
40 2	34 0	33 1	31 11	31 2	31 10	30 8	30 1	The Year.
OATS.								
23 11	20 0	21 3	20 1	20 5	20 7	19 3	20 0	January.
24 3	19 8	21 8	20 6	20 11	21 4	19 6	20 8	February.
24 0	20 6	22 8	21 7	21 2	22 0	19 9	20 8	March.
25 4	20 9	23 10	22 1	21 9	21 9	19 8	21 4	April.
26 0	21 10	24 9	22 10	22 5	22 6	20 8	22 9	May.
26 2	22 4	26 3	23 4	23 5	22 9	20 9	22 3	June.
27 6	22 10	27 1	23 7	24 8	23 4	23 2	22 2	July.
26 2	23 9	25 5	24 0	24 4	23 5	21 10	22 0	August.
24 0	24 9	21 4	23 1	21 11	20 10	19 6	19 4	September.
22 0	22 5	21 1	20 0	19 7	19 8	19 0	18 10	October.
21 10	21 4	20 11	20 4	20 4	19 7	19 3	18 8	November.
21 0	21 1	20 8	20 3	20 10	19 4	19 4	18 4	December.
24 4	21 9	23 1	21 9	21 10	21 5	20 3	20 7	The Year.

## No. 61.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS, Returned as

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - - -	267,828	194,721	166,472	237,759	265,187	206,694	152,558
February - - -	309,377	193,911	202,979	184,187	223,106	182,493	173,732
March - - -	298,965	245,614	238,127	160,339	238,520	162,092	213,720
April - - -	371,536	191,523	159,269	150,727	233,973	202,786	150,015
May - - -	222,005	231,783	277,881	218,894	283,396	172,911	132,234
June - - -	191,126	268,628	167,467	129,123	167,306	147,939	122,392
July - - -	158,780	109,545	101,163	95,872	157,169	108,908	77,675
August - - -	123,891	168,965	131,180	126,467	129,689	98,386	89,760
September - -	371,592	253,592	232,664	279,253	169,602	285,696	225,660
October - - -	367,673	264,936	265,123	303,400	278,897	216,389	217,049
November - -	269,354	248,832	264,925	234,402	179,266	192,442	175,264
December - -	322,758	210,068	234,753	271,687	188,987	225,257	212,629
The Year - -	3,274,885	2,582,108	2,441,943	2,392,110	2,515,098	2,201,093	1,942,698
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - -	255,764	260,775	189,347	304,736	267,708	321,021	241,765
February - - -	229,199	243,480	202,435	200,749	178,179	221,394	225,914
March - - -	148,346	180,095	153,559	126,879	114,436	145,716	170,534
April - - -	87,172	60,014	53,259	43,122	46,656	98,067	44,697
May - - -	15,770	21,311	29,029	11,512	13,605	23,723	12,336
June - - -	2,346	5,346	4,947	2,007	1,614	5,608	2,343
July - - -	1,131	703	1,204	487	338	1,326	1,053
August - - -	626	905	2,155	2,509	599	1,104	801
September - -	26,175	23,028	54,765	110,143	15,939	53,738	25,653
October - - -	201,830	174,284	276,385	393,795	225,821	213,852	274,892
November - -	345,151	341,789	406,669	367,425	295,956	343,369	342,752
December - -	453,788	280,223	361,268	374,295	327,967	405,619	452,309
The Year - -	1,767,298	1,592,553	1,734,922	1,937,659	1,488,818	1,834,537	1,795,049
OATS - - - - -							
January - - -	21,525	19,355	20,250	23,452	15,562	17,701	19,335
February - - -	28,046	23,587	21,530	23,456	17,510	17,006	22,975
March - - -	28,299	28,204	31,963	16,728	15,098	13,620	27,038
April - - -	21,694	13,489	10,749	9,627	7,953	10,966	11,823
May - - -	7,928	10,448	13,066	10,254	6,238	6,283	6,600
June - - -	5,557	9,282	9,067	7,663	2,796	3,970	6,104
July - - -	5,018	5,442	3,310	3,501	3,400	2,698	4,138
August - - -	4,761	4,157	5,512	6,736	3,044	4,193	6,123
September - -	12,558	9,757	11,872	17,362	9,002	17,371	12,056
October - - -	15,104	16,985	20,707	18,659	14,530	16,130	20,651
November - -	18,677	21,499	22,450	13,823	10,819	17,347	16,290
December - -	27,955	22,170	19,277	17,326	16,360	21,593	22,899
The Year - -	197,122	184,375	192,693	168,587	122,312	148,878	176,092

SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	1885.*	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
146,849	183,226	159,276	140,674	181,183	178,388	200,336	325,051	January.
164,390	237,862	139,037	119,220	175,930	214,415	214,936	239,338	February.
174,028	234,472	105,584	131,327	133,779	276,488	289,984	203,362	March.
146,935	197,919	106,172	148,794	177,702	228,552	189,665	194,853	April.
163,911	276,606	127,464	130,236	143,862	271,745	295,989	252,415	May.
137,983	180,001	103,798	94,016	93,330	248,772	177,546	151,936	June.
82,598	105,140	85,375	76,706	70,623	129,769	113,426	133,408	July.
153,067	89,286	53,120	49,330	42,366	150,772	190,608	171,941	August.
239,297	57,617	141,524	145,120	229,767	291,118	300,399	235,930	September.
239,567	96,263	242,834	283,192	217,418	289,859	291,764	352,017	October.
267,512	194,801	173,000	194,082	192,705	278,749	324,559	244,162	November.
225,622	168,932	170,633	215,550	245,292	342,519	243,920	235,102	December.
2,141,759	2,622,125	1,607,908	1,738,255	1,903,858	2,901,146	2,833,132	2,739,515	The Year.
BARLEY.								
261,713	226,464	290,556	278,664	269,619	255,114	445,429	439,633	January.
217,251	215,464	189,665	199,962	221,878	246,274	368,650	288,798	February.
148,688	154,491	100,487	155,230	130,973	208,264	315,953	168,774	March.
45,836	52,095	39,962	72,571	67,379	61,180	93,009	59,119	April.
10,181	17,455	14,537	16,156	18,500	13,981	38,125	14,859	May.
3,022	3,888	2,345	2,230	4,087	3,406	4,949	3,325	June.
950	1,552	1,760	1,452	3,641	1,543	1,650	1,052	July.
1,438	1,322	2,095	947	2,816	962	5,254	2,095	August.
44,923	8,790	22,811	13,494	70,147	71,798	138,132	75,075	September.
265,333	91,742	266,233	211,463	291,235	390,576	486,902	614,236	October.
419,462	339,858	343,391	305,948	353,018	632,251	769,636	589,102	November.
313,278	308,123	318,083	373,442	437,527	690,179	483,643	510,444	December.
1,732,075	1,421,244	1,591,925	1,631,504	1,873,820	2,575,528	3,149,341	2,765,500	The Year.
OATS.								
16,488	14,267	20,751	21,545	27,357	32,198	50,789	52,847	January.
25,566	18,232	21,380	25,248	23,965	38,154	60,926	54,995	February.
32,196	23,692	19,671	22,502	22,269	49,444	72,750	42,560	March.
15,287	13,504	10,553	13,366	16,735	22,003	28,316	23,334	April.
11,116	10,226	8,482	5,916	8,801	16,046	35,039	19,381	May.
9,370	6,132	5,039	5,025	4,505	14,701	20,816	9,416	June.
2,335	3,191	4,429	3,595	4,111	9,363	10,074	5,325	July.
6,453	4,424	4,215	4,641	5,187	9,219	21,054	17,280	August.
13,600	8,722	10,588	11,496	17,142	42,243	42,674	31,483	September.
17,634	14,120	18,832	38,614	24,075	52,725	44,235	54,788	October.
16,899	25,131	18,579	28,260	22,928	55,601	58,909	39,065	November.
17,097	20,252	22,271	31,235	34,724	66,774	47,336	41,668	December.
184,041	161,693	164,791	211,444	211,799	408,471	492,918	393,042	The Year.

\* In the years 1883, 1884, and 1885 the returns were collected, under Act 45 & 46 Viet. c. 37, from 187 towns instead of 150 as formerly.



No. 62.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE  
1876, the 4th June in the Years 1877 to 1881, the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,786,190 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
<b>CULTIVATED AREA</b>	30,838,567	31,003,137	31,102,620	31,266,919	31,416,350	31,551,612	31,712,413
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat - - -	3,571,894	3,598,957	3,490,380	3,630,300	3,342,481	2,995,957	3,168,540
Barley or Bere - -	2,385,783	2,316,332	2,335,913	2,287,987	2,500,701	2,533,109	2,417,588
Oats - - -	2,715,707	2,705,887	2,676,227	2,596,384	2,664,009	2,798,430	2,754,179
Rye - - -	71,495	66,875	51,634	47,228	54,903	56,210	60,146
Beans - - -	540,835	524,005	586,561	559,044	564,181	517,556	497,879
Peas - - -	389,547	361,545	318,213	310,547	316,375	293,407	311,797
Total - - -	9,675,261	9,573,551	9,458,928	9,431,490	9,451,650	9,194,699	9,210,129
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes - - -	627,691	564,088	514,682	520,430	522,653	502,719	512,471
Turnips and Swedes - -	2,163,744	2,083,507	2,121,908	2,133,336	2,142,698	2,145,573	2,073,455
Mangold - - -	360,517	329,190	325,702	322,614	361,617	347,889	358,055
Carrots - - -	20,154	16,499	15,503	13,927	14,936	16,129	15,953
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - -	178,919	177,800	174,762	169,285	189,733	179,475	182,710
Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass) - -	387,155	445,209	423,929	421,678	432,470	380,089	442,202
Total - - -	3,738,180	3,616,383	3,576,486	3,581,270	3,664,107	3,571,874	3,584,846
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>							
Flax - - -	17,396	15,357	14,683	9,394	6,751	7,641	7,481
Hops - - -	60,930	61,927	63,278	65,805	69,171	69,999	71,239
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - -	542,840	647,898	706,498	660,206	557,979	651,212	616,147
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - -							
For Hay - - -	2,164,632	2,209,759	2,138,533	2,045,688	2,108,980	2,241,092	2,175,897
Not for Hay - - -	2,204,816	2,213,692	2,228,285	2,295,054	2,245,091	2,299,181	2,318,319
Total - - -	4,369,448	4,513,451	4,366,818	4,340,742	4,354,071	4,540,273	4,494,216
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - -							
For Hay - - -	3,489,622	3,577,903	3,414,969	3,279,245	3,610,706	3,620,813	3,758,651
Not for Hay - - -	8,915,820	8,996,967	9,590,960	9,898,767	9,701,915	9,895,131	9,960,704
Total - - -	12,405,442	12,574,870	12,915,929	13,178,012	13,312,621	13,515,944	13,728,355
<b>ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - -</b>	206,583	169,808	148,221	150,526	154,584	157,287	163,290
<b>MARKET GARDENS</b>	*	36,204	37,884	37,907	38,957	38,503	37,859
<b>NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &amp;c. - -</b>	*	11,779	11,370	11,743	12,042	11,676	11,952
<b>WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations</b>	2,175,471	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078	2,187,078
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Manes kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No. 1,254,450	No. 1,268,920	No. 1,276,444	No. 1,311,739	No. 1,340,129	No. 1,374,576	No. 1,388,582
Oattle - - -	5,337,759	5,624,994	5,964,549	6,125,491	6,012,824	5,844,141	5,697,933
Sheep - - -	27,119,569	27,921,507	29,427,635	30,313,941	29,167,438	28,182,951	28,161,164
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers - - -	2,490,602	2,771,749	2,500,259	2,422,332	2,229,918	2,293,620	2,498,728

\* Not ascertained.

# ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

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STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25th June in the years 1871 to 5th June in 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,786,199 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 31,854,532	Acres. 31,976,784	Acres. 32,101,900	Acres. 32,214,172	Acres. 32,315,371	Acres. 32,385,085	Acres. 32,465,861	Acres. 32,544,418	CULTIVATED AREA.
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>								
3,218,417	2,800,244	2,901,438	2,805,809	3,003,360	2,613,162	2,677,958	2,178,513	Wheat.
2,469,652	2,667,176	2,497,441	2,442,334	2,255,269	2,291,391	2,168,820	2,257,346	Barley or Bere.
2,698,907	2,656,628	2,796,905	2,901,275	2,833,865	2,975,381	2,915,363	2,340,490	Oats.
60,117	40,127	40,781	41,567	56,553	50,768	47,040	50,839	Rye.
437,936	444,228	426,667	440,201	436,882	447,331	446,824	434,653	Beans.
282,617	277,831	234,470	216,790	246,851	239,439	229,645	230,350	Peas.
9,167,646	8,985,234	8,875,702	8,847,976	8,833,380	8,618,675	8,484,750	8,392,006	- - - Total.
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>								
508,431	541,344	559,332	579,334	541,064	543,455	565,048	548,731	Potatoes.
2,031,660	2,017,075	2,024,207	2,035,642	2,024,326	2,028,926	2,027,610	2,014,958	Turnips and Swedes.
343,389	363,561	343,116	348,872	333,645	329,637	327,361	354,523	Mangold.
14,711	15,844	17,082	15,519	13,442	13,338	13,587	16,600	Carrots.
171,773	168,386	161,575	145,128	119,944	116,102	146,946	153,079	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
420,846	448,108	379,711	388,073	415,242	392,821	407,148	433,711	Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass).
3,491,010	3,554,318	3,476,653	3,510,508	3,475,690	3,454,579	3,487,703	3,521,602	- - - Total.
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>								
7,261	7,055	8,985	6,534	5,220	4,317	2,247	2,490	Flax.
71,789	67,671	66,698	61,943	65,619	68,616	69,258	71,327	Hops.
632,423	721,409	812,566	795,809	784,125	778,203	749,699	560,342	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,308,362	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,395,922	4,381,404	2,158,718	For Hay. { Clover, San-foin, and
2,264,745							2,495,455	Grasses under Rotation.
4,573,107	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,395,922	4,381,404	4,454,173	Not for Hay. {
3,840,673	11,166,724	11,126,959	11,646,057	14,821,075	15,065,373	15,290,820	4,023,661	{ Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
10,071,223							11,318,817	
13,911,296	14,166,724	14,426,959	14,646,057	14,821,075	15,065,373	15,290,820	15,312,478	- - - Total.
165,415	174,715	179,596	184,865	187,553	190,710	194,723	197,539	{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
37,273	40,582	44,400	46,604	48,194	53,065	52,975	59,473	MARKET GARDENS.
12,251	12,094	11,957	12,260	12,306	12,466	12,502	12,594	{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
2,187,078	2,187,078	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	2,458,300	{ Woods, Coppices, and Plan- tations.
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>								
No. 1,412,502	No. 1,432,845	No. 1,421,180	No. 1,424,938	No. 1,413,578	No. 1,410,596	No. 1,414,377	No. 1,408,789	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
5,738,123	5,856,356	5,912,046	5,911,662	5,807,491	5,962,779	6,269,141	6,597,964	Cattle.
28,406,206	28,157,080	26,619,050	24,581,053	24,319,768	25,068,271	26,068,354	26,534,635	Sheep.
2,483,248	2,091,559	2,000,842	2,048,090	2,510,402	2,617,757	2,581,391	2,103,380	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Town and by Cottagers.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,  
4th June in the years 1877 to 1881, the 5th June in

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,819,947 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
CULTIVATED AREA -	Acres. 15,711,398	Acres. 15,746,547	Acres. 15,704,328	Acres. 15,752,187	Acres. 15,774,718	Acres. 15,724,954	Acres. 15,427,135
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - -	246,954	228,189	168,435	188,711	161,321	119,597	148,319
Barley or Bere - - -	222,604	220,057	231,023	212,230	234,503	221,263	226,003
Oats - - -	1,633,960	1,621,813	1,510,089	1,486,186	1,499,371	1,487,086	1,471,098
Rye - - -	9,047	8,832	8,405	8,979	9,556	8,631	10,441
Beans - - -	9,549	10,029	11,129	9,646	9,970	10,672	8,584
Peas - - -	1,363	1,753	1,743	1,756	1,677	1,238	1,202
Total - - -	2,124,079	2,090,673	1,930,824	1,901,508	1,916,398	1,848,487	1,861,847
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - -	1,058,287	991,802	903,282	892,421	900,277	880,693	871,522
Turnips and Swedes - -	327,162	346,464	347,904	333,487	332,783	344,721	336,201
Mangold - - -	31,766	34,736	38,096	38,161	43,172	48,544	48,753
Carrots - - -	4,167	3,782	3,698	3,359	3,303	3,217	3,503
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - -	43,543	50,207	37,355	41,105	41,896	40,887	47,006
Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass) - - -	46,607	46,925	42,085	44,829	48,655	45,162	47,868
Total - - -	1,511,532	1,473,916	1,372,420	1,353,362	1,370,086	1,363,224	1,354,853
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - -	156,883	122,003	129,432	106,886	101,248	132,878	123,362
Hops - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - -	22,323	18,512	13,474	12,187	11,287	11,652	16,678
Clover, Sanfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - -	Not ascertained.						
Total - - -	1,827,733	1,799,930	1,837,483	1,906,083	1,943,923	1,861,464	1,925,168
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - -	Not ascertained.						
Total - - -	10,068,848	10,241,513	10,420,695	10,472,161	10,431,776	10,507,249	10,145,227
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - -	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS - - -							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. - - -							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - -	324,990	325,703	323,656	322,268	318,965	324,152	329,586
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 478,124	No. 480,385	No. 473,717	No. 468,089	No. 469,996	No. 479,602	No. 486,165
Cattle - - -	3,973,102	4,057,153	4,151,561	4,118,113	4,111,990	4,113,693	3,906,027
Sheep - - -	4,228,721	4,262,117	4,486,453	4,437,613	4,248,168	4,007,618	3,989,178
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers - - -	1,616,754	1,385,386	1,044,218	1,096,404	1,240,235	1,424,143	1,467,999

in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25<sup>th</sup> June in the years 1871 to 1876, the 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,819,947 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 15,345,421	Acres. 15,336,222	Acres. 15,357,856	Acres. 15,304,235	Acres. 15,212,390	Acres. 15,151,230	Acres. 15,242,626	Acres. 15,221,976	CULTIVATED AREA.
154,011	157,508	148,636	154,009	152,720	94,802	67,890	71,017	CORN CROPS.
244,504	254,845	218,579	211,150	187,805	184,015	167,407	179,477	Wheat.
1,412,637	1,330,212	1,381,943	1,392,365	1,397,304	1,380,871	1,348,444	1,328,869	Barley or Bere.
10,864	9,086	7,108	7,459	7,772	7,250	7,152	8,383	Oats.
8,267	9,294	9,564	10,594	10,058	10,250	7,756	6,401	Rye.
1,138	855	594	990	1,160	937	973	740	Beans.
1,831,421	1,761,800	1,766,424	1,776,877	1,756,819	1,678,125	1,599,622	1,594,887	Peas.
								- - - Total.
846,985	842,621	820,728	854,291	837,919	806,664	798,952	797,292	GREEN CROPS.
329,942	314,666	302,768	295,235	293,978	306,767	304,631	296,984	Potatoes.
45,187	51,163	41,510	44,862	36,306	37,908	34,541	37,179	Turnips and Swedes.
3,938	4,530	3,799	4,072	3,394	3,436	3,130	3,035	Mangold.
46,938	40,326	42,350	34,340	42,605	41,489	45,346	47,887	Carrots.
44,770	41,330	36,204	36,194	34,752	33,989	35,443	36,793	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
1,317,760	1,294,636	1,247,359	1,268,967	1,248,954	1,230,253	1,221,452	1,219,470	Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop except Clover or Grass.
								- - - Total.
111,808	128,004	157,531	147,085	113,502	95,335	89,197	108,149	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
16,971	16,295	15,366	21,186	21,263	24,698	23,560	19,075	Hops.
								{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
								{ For Hay. { Clover, San- Not for Hay. { foin, and Rotation.
1,942,716	1,937,348	1,900,907	1,998,402	1,961,773	1,931,101	1,962,487	2,034,768	- - - Total.
								{ For Hay. { Permanent Not for Hay. { Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land)
10,124,745	10,198,139	10,261,266	10,091,688	10,110,979	10,191,118	10,346,308	10,245,927	- - - Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
								MARKET GARDENS.
								NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
328,687	336,846	339,868	328,703	328,999	331,245	332,006	329,447	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 504,750	No. 513,036	No. 499,284	No. 489,458	No. 482,469	No. 478,912	No. 480,846	No. 491,147	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
3,984,751	4,007,694	3,921,026	3,954,479	3,986,847	4,096,021	4,112,267	4,228,751	Cattle.
4,094,230	4,017,889	3,561,361	3,258,583	3,071,493	3,219,098	3,243,572	3,477,840	Sheep.
1,269,340	1,071,990	849,046	1,088,044	1,429,930	1,351,900	1,306,195	1,269,122	Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,  
4th June in the years 1877 to 1881, the 5th June

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,799,793 Acres).						
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
CULTIVATED AREA -	Acres. 46,667,178	Acres. 46,868,286	Acres. 46,926,917	Acres. 47,143,320	Acres. 47,313,790	Acres. 47,400,981	Acres. 47,264,185
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - -	3,831,054	3,839,532	3,670,259	3,830,767	3,514,088	3,125,342	3,321,065
Barley or Bere - - -	2,616,965	2,543,581	2,574,529	2,507,130	2,751,362	2,762,263	2,652,300
Oats - - -	4,362,139	4,340,748	4,198,495	4,088,825	4,176,177	4,298,722	4,298,957
Rye - - -	81,222	75,849	60,121	56,274	64,579	64,951	70,703
Beans - - -	550,613	534,341	598,121	568,984	574,414	528,556	506,701
Peas - - -	391,250	361,194	321,007	312,854	318,410	295,912	313,470
Total - - -	11,833,243	11,698,245	11,422,532	11,364,834	11,399,030	11,074,846	11,103,196
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - -	1,693,825	1,563,691	1,425,720	1,420,825	1,431,879	1,391,885	1,392,784
Turnips and Swedes - - -	2,500,565	2,439,336	2,479,847	2,476,757	2,485,256	2,500,425	2,419,206
Mangold - - -	392,941	361,699	364,552	361,499	405,527	397,217	407,518
Carrots - - -	25,047	20,977	19,891	17,865	18,833	19,845	19,943
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - -	222,610	228,118	212,326	210,578	231,717	220,439	229,786
Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass) - - -	436,410	495,173	468,776	470,159	483,817	427,986	402,364
Total - - -	5,271,398	5,111,994	4,971,112	4,957,683	5,057,020	4,957,797	4,961,691
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - -	174,269	137,360	144,115	116,280	107,999	140,519	130,846
Hops - - -	60,033	61,927	63,278	65,806	69,172	69,999	71,239
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - - -	565,886	667,299	720,990	673,376	570,095	663,363	633,495
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - -	Not ascertained.						
Total - - -	6,236,588	6,354,319	6,240,300	6,284,925	6,337,953	6,441,184	6,460,404
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - -	Not ascertained.						
Total - - -	22,525,761	22,837,142	23,363,990	23,680,416	23,772,602	24,053,273	23,993,314
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - -	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. - - -							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - -	2,500,461	2,512,781	2,510,734	2,509,346	2,505,743	2,511,230	2,516,614
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 1,742,599	No. 1,747,899	No. 1,759,840	No. 1,789,467	No. 1,819,987	No. 1,863,410	No. 1,894,128
Cattle - - -	9,346,216	9,718,505	10,153,670	10,281,036	10,162,787	9,995,028	9,731,537
Sheep - - -	31,493,500	32,246,642	33,982,404	34,837,597	33,491,948	32,262,679	32,220,067
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers - - -	4,136,616	4,178,000	3,563,532	3,537,354	3,405,167	3,734,429	3,984,447

in GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND upon the 25th June in the years 1871 to 1876, the in 1882 and 1883, and the 4th June in 1884 and 1885—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,799,793 Acres).								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
Acres. 47,326,615	Acres. 47,436,820	Acres. 47,586,700	Acres. 47,648,772	Acres. 47,655,230	Acres. 47,697,274	Acres. 47,840,766	Acres. 47,898,495	CULTIVATED AREA.
3,381,701	3,056,428	3,065,895	2,467,059	3,163,809	2,713,282	2,749,479	2,553,235	CORN CROPS.
2,722,879	2,931,800	2,695,000	2,662,927	2,452,077	2,486,137	2,346,102	2,446,868	Wheat.
4,124,020	3,998,200	4,191,716	4,306,391	4,244,639	4,370,076	4,277,915	4,283,481	Barley or Bere.
71,074	58,288	47,037	49,084	64,382	58,082	51,234	59,301	Oats.
446,466	453,751	436,361	451,310	447,115	458,440	451,839	441,267	Rye.
284,026	278,983	235,177	217,926	248,084	240,501	230,697	231,203	Beans.
								Peas.
11,030,175	10,777,459	10,072,086	10,654,697	10,620,196	10,326,518	10,113,257	10,015,355	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,364,508	1,392,822	1,380,578	1,443,431	1,388,307	1,359,726	1,373,845	1,356,111	Potatoes.
2,372,198	2,341,527	2,336,490	2,341,045	2,328,880	2,346,216	2,342,577	2,322,469	Turnips and Swedes.
389,306	415,450	385,348	394,651	370,974	368,811	363,060	392,945	Mangold.
19,163	20,913	21,402	20,012	17,271	17,184	17,062	20,040	Carrots.
218,855	208,808	204,016	177,560	192,638	187,685	192,397	201,062	{ Cabbage, Kold-Rabi, and Rape.
468,165	492,036	418,450	426,509	450,187	429,312	444,958	472,656	{ Vetches, Lucerne, and any other Crop (except Clover or Grass).
4,832,195	4,871,556	4,746,293	4,803,211	4,748,257	4,708,934	4,733,899	4,765,283	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
119,076	135,060	166,521	153,624	118,722	100,262	91,444	110,639	Flax.
71,789	67,671	66,698	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,250	71,327	Hops.
650,238	758,264	828,778	817,698	806,167	803,225	773,542	579,507	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
Not ascertained.								{ For Hay. { Clover, San- foin, and { Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
6,667,748	6,450,905	6,380,232	6,384,172	6,333,064	6,371,799	6,392,159	6,740,113	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- { Not for Hay. { clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
24,005,394	24,305,905	24,717,092	24,770,427	24,963,205	25,288,520	25,667,206	25,616,071	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
2,615,765	2,523,024	2,798,158	2,787,063	2,787,299	2,780,545	2,790,306	2,787,747	MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
								{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,027,006	No. 1,565,394	No. 1,929,680	No. 1,923,619	No. 1,905,317	No. 1,898,745	No. 1,904,515	No. 1,909,200	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
9,761,288	9,961,536	9,871,153	9,905,013	9,832,417	10,097,943	10,422,762	10,868,760	Cattle.
32,671,018	32,237,958	30,239,020	27,806,273	27,448,220	28,347,560	29,376,787	30,086,200	Sheep.
3,767,960	3,178,106	2,863,488	3,149,173	3,950,495	3,986,427	3,996,295	3,686,628	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

No. 63.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1884 and 1885.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE IN					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands).	
	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.
<b>Corn Crops :—</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>	<b>Bushels.</b>
Wheat - - - -	80,215,877	77,587,666	1,851,087	2,048,103	82,066,964	79,635,769
Barley and Bere - -	73,912,739	79,251,258	6,604,376	6,470,374	79,917,115	85,721,632
Oats - - - -	109,397,129	108,364,706	52,006,620	52,076,201	161,403,749	160,440,907
Beans - - - -	11,518,284	8,907,501	220,005	211,527	11,738,289	9,122,028
Pears - - - -	5,657,347	4,320,789	22,954	18,471	5,680,301	4,339,260
<b>Green Crops :—</b>	<b>Tons.</b>	<b>Tons.</b>	<b>Tons.</b>	<b>Tons.</b>	<b>Tons.</b>	<b>Tons.</b>
Potatoes - - - -	3,743,203	3,198,504	3,040,352	3,175,738	6,783,555	6,374,242
Turnips and Swedes - -	27,073,322	20,510,825	3,507,924	3,551,783	30,581,246	24,062,608
Mangold - - - -	5,557,662	5,469,793	†439,477	†409,730	5,997,139	5,969,523
<b>Other Crops :—</b>						
Hay (including Clover and Sainfoin, &c. used for Hay) †	*	8,730,979	3,822,775	4,156,095	*	12,887,074
	<b>Cwts.</b>	<b>Cwts.</b>	<b>Cwts.</b>	<b>Cwts.</b>	<b>Cwts.</b>	<b>Cwts.</b>
Hops - - - -	*	509,170	—	—	*	509,170

\* The Estimated Produce was not ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

† Including Beet-root.

No. 64.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE, of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1884 and 1885.

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE IN					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands).	
	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.
<b>Corn Crops :—</b>	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	29'96	31'31	27'27	28'84	29'90	31'24
Barley and Bere - - -	34'08	35'11	35'87	36'05	34'21	35'18
Oats - - - -	37'52	36'85	38'57	39'19	37'85	37'58
Beans - - - -	25'78	20'49	28'37	33'51	25'82	20'68
Peas - - - -	24'64	18'76	23'59	24'96	24'63	18'78
<b>Green Crops :—</b>	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - - -	6'62	5'83	3'81	3'98	4'97	4'74
Turnips and Swede - -	13'35	10'18	11'51	11'96	13'12	10'41
Mangold - - - -	16'98	15'43	†12'72	†13'44	16'57	15'24
<b>Other Crops :—</b>						
Hay (including Clover and Sainfoin, &c. used for Hay) }	*	1'41	1'95	2'04	*	1'57
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops - - - -	*	7'14	—	—	*	7'14

\* The Estimated Produce was not ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

† Including Beet-root.



No. 65.—NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the “FACTORIES and WORK-  
of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,240	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,370	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	46	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,083
1874	220	195	211	45	680	2,436,917	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	11	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704

SHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the NUMBER therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEARS.
Males.			Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.							
38,566	265,786	304,292	37,371	376,388	413,759	718,051	1870
56,131	272,363	328,494	57,436	397,092	454,528	783,022	1874
40,325	271,350	317,675	51,834	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878
36,900	301,404	338,304	39,191	436,329	475,520	813,824	1885
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.							
1,075	33,230	34,305	2,168	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870
3,611	40,658	44,269	4,982	105,668	110,650	154,919	1874
3,248	34,099	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	136,213	1878
4,290	41,150	45,440	5,823	101,016	106,839	152,279	1885
TOTAL, IRELAND.							
539	19,397	19,936	1,185	40,844	42,029	61,965	1870
1,467	19,814	21,281	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874
1,613	17,564	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,630	1878
2,118	19,151	21,269	3,329	43,560	46,889	68,158	1885
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.							
40,120	318,413	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870
61,209	332,835	394,044	64,677	546,964	611,641	1,006,685	1874
51,186	323,013	374,199	59,390	511,948	601,347	975,546	1878
43,308	361,705	405,013	48,343	580,905	629,248	1,034,261	1885

No. 66.—NUMBER of FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 65,  
number of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	693	532	150	2,483	33,995,221	3,723,537	440,676
1874	1,217	636	633	169	2,655	37,515,772	4,366,017	463,118
1878	1,150	765	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	863	511	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,955
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	648	109	860	212	1,829	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	85	901	197	1,800	3,165,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	96	927	162	1,732	3,337,607	318,154	56,944
1885	521	109	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,960
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,821,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	273	140	20	692	2,182,792	399,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,096,820	456,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,320	79,931
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	19	—	39	62	120	133,211	582	2,690
1874	26	3	30	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	83,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,981
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	60,212	35,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,473,800	81,335	41,980
1878	161	154	57	28	400	1,264,766	64,982	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,641
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	40	1	—	11	61	17,290	5,252	22
1878	38	1	4	15	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	38,586	7,909	779

employed in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the in each INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEA
Males.			Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.							
23,142	155,255	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,087	187
33,672	153,948	187,620	33,228	258,667	291,895	479,515	187
28,063	150,809	185,472	33,260	264,171	297,431	482,903	187
23,904	172,474	196,378	26,088	281,603	307,691	504,069	188
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.							
3,325	59,818	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	187
4,977	61,740	66,717	3,289	64,599	67,888	134,605	187
5,194	59,086	64,280	4,216	65,848	70,064	134,344	187
2,916	64,462	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	188
WORSTED FACTORIES.							
8,663	34,431	43,094	9,643	56,820	66,463	109,557	187
14,169	42,881	57,050	15,659	69,388	85,047	142,097	187
10,112	39,601	49,713	11,428	69,784	81,212	130,925	187
8,684	46,641	55,325	9,628	73,277	82,905	138,230	188
SHODDY FACTORIES.							
225	1,681	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	187
187	1,384	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	187
158	2,005	2,163	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	187
67	1,832	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	188
FLAX FACTORIES.							
1,822	36,274	38,096	3,139	83,537	86,676	124,772	187
3,680	34,242	37,931	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,459	187
3,209	28,626	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,806	187
3,589	29,387	32,976	5,336	73,525	78,861	111,837	188
HEMP FACTORIES.							
3	1,439	1,442	--	1,708	1,708	3,150	187
84	2,183	2,267	39	2,905	2,944	5,211	187
225	2,099	2,324	123	2,333	2,456	4,780	187
421	3,593	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,946	188

NUMBER of FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 65, employed of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED in each

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	160	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*37	37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*27	27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*36	36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	30	48	1,216	270	378
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	90	1,030	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—

† No Return.

in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the Number INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued.*

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.							YEARS.
Males.			Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
JUTE FACTORIES.							
151	4,221	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870
1,418	10,114	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874
1,542	9,032	10,574	1,980	23,800	25,780	36,354	1878
2,000	10,950	12,950	2,321	26,403	28,724	41,674	1885
SILK FACTORIES.							
2,272	11,715	13,987	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870
2,324	10,847	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,559	1874
1,440	10,433	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,985	1878
1,243	11,867	13,110	1,952	27,933	29,885	42,995	1885
HOSIERY FACTORIES.							
72	4,522	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870
130	5,449	5,579	108	6,293	6,401	11,980	1874
170	6,513	6,683	236	8,073	8,309	14,992	1878
123	8,085	8,208	201	11,127	11,328	19,536	1885
HAIR FACTORIES.							
3	742	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870
12	500	512	18	681	699	1,211	1874
18	672	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878
22	812	834	5	1,400	1,405	2,239	1885
ELASTIC FACTORIES.							
4	2,755	2,759	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870
35	3,114	3,149	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874
62	2,247	2,309	45	2,084	2,129	4,438	1878
26	1,665	1,691	62	2,071	2,133	3,824	1885
LACE FACTORIES.							
438	5,560	5,998	182	2,190	2,372	8,370	1870
512	6,433	6,945	393	3,035	3,428	10,373	1874
393	5,890	6,283	307	3,619	3,926	10,209	1878
313	9,637	9,950	239	5,697	5,936	15,886	1885

The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.

## No. 67.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1871	10,850	195,048,690	266,301,370	461,350,060	328,552,946	140,390,915
1872	11,136	201,583,027	272,056,564	473,639,591	372,450,223	152,473,191
1873	11,369	205,801,711	284,217,283	490,018,994	401,465,086	162,820,330
1874	11,622	209,048,115	299,678,313	508,726,428	423,083,941	160,922,000
1875	11,789	213,924,572	313,166,095	527,090,667	451,032,641	168,975,743
1876	11,989	216,207,544	328,624,415	544,831,959	477,146,165	173,091,738
1877	12,098	218,461,634	339,417,291	557,878,925	490,351,707	178,872,570
1878	12,229	218,086,760	361,300,870	579,387,630	503,982,893	175,244,154
1879	12,547	218,841,447	374,314,218	593,155,665	503,652,787	179,676,687
1880	12,656	222,926,187	379,316,391	602,242,578	540,669,175	200,393,357
1881	12,807	227,526,621	388,910,828	616,437,449	561,175,291	209,532,870
1882	13,052	233,776,495	401,410,296	635,186,791	586,689,830	217,495,012
1883	13,215	242,916,811	408,029,023	650,945,834	612,401,758	225,909,383
1884	13,340	248,272,140	416,783,239	665,055,379	621,131,188	219,975,155
1885	13,612	252,184,766	424,095,396	677,180,162	622,160,944	218,748,094
SCOTLAND.						
1871	2,538	20,552,221	43,730,690	64,282,911	31,119,874	26,000,168
1872	2,587	21,006,656	44,805,106	66,711,762	34,097,183	23,767,050
1873	2,612	22,087,738	46,138,682	68,126,420	37,512,796	24,975,944
1874	2,700	23,705,327	47,621,813	71,327,140	38,220,892	24,497,740
1875	2,721	24,602,979	48,283,673	72,886,652	39,068,932	27,739,694
1876	2,726	29,560,892	53,156,516	82,717,408	39,991,641	28,753,140
1877	2,776	30,284,486	54,640,277	84,924,763	41,922,872	29,415,188
1878	2,845	31,257,419	55,931,649	87,189,068	43,160,416	27,923,038
1879	2,864	31,747,022	58,947,552	90,694,574	42,677,706	21,875,111
1880	2,907	31,151,765	61,181,447	92,333,212	45,956,833	31,315,939
1881	2,927	31,839,358	62,979,731	94,819,089	47,211,449	33,939,472
1882	2,940	33,155,900	64,504,214	97,750,114	49,424,477	34,882,136
1883	2,964	33,723,711	64,807,604	98,531,315	52,031,527	36,460,528
1884	2,999	34,101,661	66,563,326	100,654,987	54,905,074	35,526,921
1885	2,982	33,491,005	69,589,299	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,812,844

\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

## EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
17,450,447	22,391,947	3,696	1,540,671	41,383,065	19,387,468	21,995,582	47	1871
18,876,764	24,499,414	3,946	1,662,977	46,039,155	22,049,487	22,989,608	40	1872
20,187,185	26,874,804	4,182	1,795,289	48,857,278	25,813,377	23,043,901	53	1873
21,128,179	27,014,263	4,188	2,067,694	50,210,136	27,534,723	22,675,413	55	1874
21,824,628	27,947,291	4,252	1,954,497	51,726,416	28,220,495	23,505,921	55	1875
22,162,423	28,341,729	4,248	1,972,167	52,476,319	28,466,366	24,009,953	54	1876
22,485,898	28,577,523	4,240	1,994,078	53,057,490	28,635,033	24,422,466	54	1877
22,787,584	28,282,186	4,198	2,073,105	53,142,875	28,099,438	25,043,437	53	1878
22,072,299	28,365,497	4,072	2,041,583	52,479,379	27,112,853	25,360,526	52	1879
23,141,055	30,457,932	4,253	2,196,199	55,795,186	28,677,111	27,218,075	51	1880
23,576,410	31,348,402	4,314	2,315,320	57,240,132	29,685,896	27,554,236	52	1881
24,527,792	32,068,425	4,377	2,496,585	59,092,802	30,927,467	28,165,345	52	1882
25,104,881	32,873,417	4,414	2,543,240	60,521,538	31,819,248	28,702,290	53	1883
25,584,196	31,973,011	4,335	2,541,804	60,099,011	31,732,466	28,366,525	53	1884
25,882,095	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,469	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53	1885
SCOTLAND.								
1,919,603	3,121,882	2,039	195,844	5,237,329	2,583,786	2,653,543	49	1871
2,087,795	3,454,975	2,163	232,320	5,775,090	2,943,518	2,831,572	51	1872
2,261,606	3,810,829	2,336	235,353	6,307,788	3,518,084	2,789,704	56	1873
2,350,593	3,884,424	2,348	245,763	6,480,780	3,694,963	2,845,817	56	1874
2,460,806	4,116,925	2,426	261,699	6,839,430	3,542,685	3,296,745	52	1875
2,557,243	4,119,700	2,451	288,148	6,965,091	3,597,993	3,367,098	52	1876
2,605,404	4,205,628	2,476	299,136	7,110,228	3,720,563	3,389,665	52	1877
2,637,303	3,980,701	2,354	301,334	6,919,338	3,576,717	3,342,621	52	1878
2,483,028	3,901,523	2,236	304,335	6,688,896	3,460,188	3,228,698	52	1879
2,617,217	4,082,944	2,322	301,006	7,001,167	3,568,376	3,432,791	51	1880
2,690,306	4,276,405	2,388	311,880	7,278,591	3,731,002	3,547,589	51	1881
2,781,453	4,386,878	2,444	305,120	7,473,446	3,700,228	3,773,218	50	1882
2,885,177	4,530,869	2,512	269,447	7,685,493	3,974,796	3,710,697	52	1883
2,931,737	4,426,023	2,468	237,631	7,595,391	3,908,594	3,686,797	51	1884
2,880,380	4,305,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,762,215	3,671,122	51	1885



## TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
IRELAND.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1871	1,988	14,633,147	12,395,433	27,028,580	15,547,934	2,913,615
1872	2,091	15,540,406	13,146,587	28,686,993	16,327,416	3,061,890
1873	2,101	15,660,356	13,514,538	29,174,894	16,342,306	3,157,183
1874	2,127	15,774,799	14,067,564	29,842,363	16,535,578	3,121,112
1875	2,148	16,073,181	14,172,094	30,246,175	16,873,661	3,354,214
1876	2,157	16,240,447	14,424,062	30,665,409	17,356,263	3,520,186
1877	2,203	16,295,113	14,960,247	31,255,360	17,266,746	3,672,737
1878	2,259	16,331,161	15,637,295	31,968,456	17,881,146	3,568,664
1879	2,285	16,326,187	16,827,043	33,153,230	16,402,397	3,636,357
1880	2,370	16,418,551	17,322,507	33,741,058	17,259,017	3,596,333
1881	2,441	16,569,925	17,701,699	34,271,624	17,043,260	3,572,658
1882	2,465	16,641,633	18,321,032	34,962,665	18,723,988	3,837,856
1883	2,502	16,796,584	18,647,579	35,444,163	19,284,852	4,014,057
1884	2,525	16,009,645	19,144,356	35,754,001	19,555,598	3,825,510
1885	2,575	16,578,988	19,018,601	35,597,589	19,120,662	3,727,516
UNITED KINGDOM.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1871	15,376	230,234,058	322,427,493	552,661,551	375,220,754	169,364,698
1872	15,814	239,039,080	330,008,257	569,047,346	422,874,822	179,302,121
1873	16,062	244,440,805	343,870,503	588,320,308	455,320,188	190,953,457
1874	16,449	248,528,241	361,367,690	609,895,931	477,840,411	188,538,852
1875	16,658	254,600,732	375,622,762	630,223,494	506,975,234	200,069,651
1876	16,872	262,008,883	396,205,893	658,214,776	534,404,069	205,965,064
1877	17,077	265,041,233	409,017,815	674,059,048	549,541,325	211,980,495
1878	17,333	265,675,240	432,869,814	698,545,154	565,024,455	206,735,856
1879	17,606	266,914,656	450,088,813	717,003,469	562,732,890	212,188,155
1880	17,933	270,496,503	457,820,345	728,316,848	603,885,025	235,305,629
1881	18,175	275,935,904	469,592,258	745,528,162	626,030,000	247,045,000
1882	18,457	283,574,028	484,325,542	767,899,570	654,538,205	256,215,833
1883	18,681	293,437,106	491,484,206	784,921,312	683,718,137	266,382,968
1884	18,864	298,983,446	502,480,921	801,464,367	694,091,860	259,327,866
1885	19,169	302,254,759	513,603,296	815,858,055	697,213,031	257,288,454

\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscol- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,252,530	971,149	1,122	48,707	2,272,386	1,181,591	1,090,795	52	1871
1,322,996	1,062,170	1,109	36,099	2,421,265	1,284,635	1,136,630	53	1872
1,405,101	1,135,896	1,212	35,937	2,576,934	1,421,387	1,155,547	55	1873
1,414,843	1,107,196	1,193	42,760	2,564,799	1,443,026	1,121,773	56	1874
1,429,247	1,203,856	1,232	38,051	2,671,154	1,457,548	1,213,606	55	1875
1,443,885	1,292,888	1,271	37,592	2,774,365	1,471,150	1,303,215	53	1876
1,442,743	1,326,796	1,270	36,057	2,805,601	1,502,382	1,303,219	54	1877
1,464,727	1,301,874	1,240	33,860	2,800,461	1,513,213	1,287,248	54	1878
1,360,258	1,212,677	1,132	35,503	2,608,438	1,472,232	1,136,206	56	1879
1,442,192	1,220,427	1,144	32,653	2,695,272	1,455,637	1,239,635	54	1880
1,425,284	1,176,193	1,081	34,800	2,636,277	1,483,102	1,153,175	56	1881
1,497,568	1,285,017	1,130	38,291	2,810,876	1,542,751	1,268,125	55	1882
1,518,675	1,297,033	1,134	39,531	2,855,239	1,574,518	1,280,721	55	1883
1,514,517	1,271,558	1,108	42,166	2,828,241	1,576,117	1,252,124	56	1884
1,509,047	1,248,830	1,082	42,755	2,801,532	1,550,893	1,250,639	55	1885
UNITED KINGDOM.								
20,622,580	26,484,978	3,092	1,785,222	48,892,780	23,152,860	25,739,920	47	1871
22,287,555	29,016,559	3,290	1,931,396	53,235,510	26,277,640	26,957,870	49	1872
23,853,892	31,821,529	3,491	2,066,579	57,742,000	30,752,848	26,989,152	53	1873
24,893,615	32,005,883	3,498	2,356,217	59,255,715	32,012,712	26,643,003	55	1874
25,714,081	33,268,072	3,563	2,254,247	61,237,000	33,220,728	28,016,272	54	1875
26,163,551	33,754,317	3,574	2,297,907	62,215,775	33,535,509	28,080,266	54	1876
26,534,110	34,109,947	3,573	2,329,271	62,973,328	33,857,978	29,115,350	54	1877
26,889,614	33,504,761	3,514	2,408,299	62,862,674	33,189,368	29,673,306	53	1878
25,915,585	33,479,697	3,391	2,381,421	61,776,703	32,045,273	29,731,430	52	1879
27,200,404	35,761,303	3,534	2,529,858	65,401,625	33,001,124	31,890,501	51	1880
27,692,000	36,801,000	3,572	2,662,000	67,155,000	34,900,000	32,255,000	52	1881
28,796,813	37,740,815	3,633	2,830,096	69,377,124	36,170,436	33,206,688	52	1882
29,508,733	38,701,319	3,673	2,852,218	71,062,270	37,368,562	33,638,708	53	1883
30,030,450	37,070,592	3,606	2,821,601	70,522,643	37,217,197	33,305,446	53	1884
29,773,022	36,871,945	3,505	2,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,767,817	53	1885

## TRAMWAYS.

**D. 68.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING**  
in each YEAR ended

YEARS.	Length of Line open on 30th June of each Year.	Paid-up Capital on 30th June of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1876	94	1,070,681	183,596	1,254,277	—	—	—	—
1877	147	1,855,898	442,043	2,297,941	—	—	—	—
1878	194	2,403,346	587,102	2,990,448	89,442,108	791,677	—	—
1879	233	2,712,299	665,166	3,377,465	97,502,734	852,392	708,045	144,347
1880	269	3,198,483	1,008,154	4,206,637	118,218,415	972,513	794,178	178,335
1881	376	3,790,134	1,376,812	5,166,946	143,869,390	1,172,593	950,438	222,155
1882	444	4,566,971	1,953,988	6,520,959	187,875,779	1,516,845	1,225,906	290,939
1883	532	5,770,179	2,175,966	7,946,145	220,257,083	1,729,621	1,398,963	330,658
1884	612	6,663,363	2,335,622	8,998,985	252,612,893	1,919,197	1,486,098	433,099
1885	656	7,151,886	2,530,230	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601,270	493,006
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1876	22	321,762	27,000	348,762	—	—	—	—
1877	25	349,400	27,000	376,400	—	—	—	—
1878	32	403,010	28,500	431,510	8,878,859	100,777	75,884	24,893
1879	45	544,688	35,500	580,188	9,089,323	100,601	79,834	20,767
1880	48	595,196	58,940	654,136	12,279,415	129,706	105,249	24,457
1881	52	789,784	72,845	862,629	12,672,719	129,619	101,795	27,824
1882	56	811,608	85,390	897,058	13,746,879	139,300	112,985	26,315
1883	70	816,919	105,789	922,708	15,741,432	153,075	117,936	35,139
1884	70	825,996	107,666	933,662	16,857,013	162,309	124,222	38,087
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938

c.—The figures for the earlier years are imperfect ; they have, however, been corrected as far as

EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND,  
the 30th of JUNE.

Length of Line open on 30th June of each Year.	Paid-up Capital on 30th June of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles. 42	£ 310,436	£ 272,829	£ 583,265	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —	1876
42	310,790	284,613	595,403	—	—	—	—	1877
43	310,790	302,716	613,506	47,680,256	253,011	212,960	40,051	1878
43	441,388	307,013	748,401	44,289,458	239,354	175,506	63,848	1879
50	471,976	358,920	830,896	42,569,273	240,714	173,142	67,572	1880
60	516,112	393,598	909,710	49,081,401	274,089	187,663	86,426	1881
64	572,054	439,232	1,011,286	56,137,402	314,205	216,902	97,303	1882
69	613,402	447,534	1,060,936	59,722,656	329,277	235,471	93,806	1883
70	625,202	450,272	1,075,474	61,324,499	339,240	241,719	97,530	1884
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,175	98,915	1885
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles. 158	£ 1,702,879	£ 483,425	£ 2,186,304	No. —	£ —	£ —	£ —	1876
214	2,516,088	753,656	3,269,744	—	—	—	—	1877
269	3,117,146	918,318	4,035,464	146,001,223	1,145,465	—	—	1878
321	3,698,375	1,007,679	4,706,054	150,881,515	1,192,347	963,385	228,962	1879
368	4,265,655	1,426,014	5,691,669	173,067,103	1,342,933	1,072,549	270,384	1880
488	5,096,030	1,843,255	6,939,285	205,623,510	1,576,301	1,239,896	336,405	1881
564	5,950,693	2,478,610	8,429,303	257,760,060	1,970,350	1,555,793	414,557	1882
671	7,200,500	2,729,289	9,929,789	295,721,171	2,211,973	1,752,360	459,613	1883
752	8,114,561	2,863,560	11,008,121	330,794,405	2,420,755	1,852,039	568,716	1884
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,859	1885

possible, and, therefore, do not in all cases agree with those published in the Annual Returns.

## No. 69.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	COAL.	METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.							TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		Pig Iron.†	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
1871	Tons. 117,352,028	Tons. 6,627,179	Tons. 6,280	Tons. 69,056	Tons. 10,900	Tons. 4,966	Ozs. 761,490	—	—	1871
1872	128,497,316	6,741,929	5,703	60,455	9,580	5,191	628,920	—	—	1872
1873	127,016,747	6,566,451	5,240	54,235	9,972	4,471	537,797	—	—	1873
1874	125,067,916	5,991,408	4,927	58,777	9,942	4,470	509,277	—	—	1874
1875	131,867,105	6,365,462	4,593	57,435	9,614	6,713	487,358	—	—	1875
1876	133,344,826	6,555,997	4,695	58,667	8,500	6,641	483,422	—	—	1876
1877	134,010,763	6,608,664	4,486	61,403	9,500	6,281	497,375	—	—	1877
1878	132,607,866	6,381,051	3,952	58,020	10,106	6,309	397,471	—	—	1878
1879	134,008,228	5,995,337	3,402	51,635	9,532	5,554	333,674	—	—	1879
1880	146,818,622	7,740,233	3,662	56,949	8,918	7,162	295,518	—	—	1880
1881	154,184,300	8,144,449	3,875	48,587	8,615	14,947	308,398	—	—	1881
1882	156,499,977	8,586,680	3,464	50,328	9,158	16,130	372,544	—	—	1882
1883	163,737,327	8,529,300	2,620	43,419	9,307	13,603	344,053	—	—	1883
1884	160,757,779	7,811,727	3,350	40,075	9,574	9,919	325,718	—	—	1884
1885	159,351,418	7,415,469	2,773	37,687	9,331	9,778	320,520	—	—	1885
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.										
1871	£ 35,205,608	£ 16,067,947	£ 475,143	£ 1,251,815	£ 1,498,750	£ 92,743	£ 190,372	£ 3,000	£ 55,385,378	1871
1872	43,311,143	18,540,304	533,232	1,209,115	1,450,990	118,076	157,230	2,500	68,381,500	1872
1873	47,631,280	18,057,739	502,828	1,263,375	1,329,766	120,099	131,077	5,000	69,041,164	1873
1874	45,849,194	16,476,372	443,032	1,298,463	1,077,712	106,773	127,319	*4,540	65,383,405	1874
1875	46,163,486	15,645,774	413,284	1,290,373	866,266	162,700	115,747	*0,812	64,064,532	1875
1876	46,670,668	16,062,192	391,130	1,270,415	675,750	158,011	106,222	*3,928	65,338,316	1876
1877	47,113,767	16,191,236	340,067	1,262,600	695,162	136,612	113,950	*3,333	65,856,727	1877
1878	46,412,753	16,154,092	271,042	972,491	663,080	123,025	88,297	*10,197	64,695,877	1878
1879	46,902,880	14,988,342	222,507	765,489	689,163	95,806	70,906	*3,410	63,738,503	1879
1880	62,395,414	19,373,082	253,277	953,895	813,767	123,544	63,015	*1,921	83,977,915	1880
1881	65,528,327	20,361,122	263,500	728,805	839,680	252,608	67,140	*1,653	88,042,835	1881
1882	†44,118,409	24,042,704	252,872	722,835	977,158	286,710	80,426	*863	70,481,977	1882
1883	†46,054,143	22,176,180	181,067	560,103	903,476	218,328	72,484	*252	70,166,033	1883
1884	†43,446,183	18,943,437	202,591	452,847	809,740	152,835	68,791	—	64,076,424	1884
1885	†41,139,408	17,302,761	135,415	433,490	833,803	146,100	64,938	*14	60,055,839	1885

\* Including 1,540, the value of 385 British Gold obtained in 1874.

£                      OZS.  
 " 2,105, " 579 " 1875.  
 " 1,138, " 293 " " 1876.  
 " 656, " 143 " " 1877.  
 " 2,849, " 702 " " 1878.  
 " 1,790, " 447 " " 1879.  
 " 38, " 10 " " 1880.  
 " 18, " 4½ " " 1881.  
 " 863, " 226 " " 1882.  
 " 252, " 66 " " 1883.  
 " 14, " 3½ " " 1885.

cluding Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.

a plan adopted for obtaining the value of the Coal produced was changed in the year 1

No. 70.—AMOUNT of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER (BRONZE) MONIES COINED at the ROYAL MINT.

YEARS.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£
1871	9,919,656	701,514	7,616	10,628,786
1872	15,261,442	1,243,836	47,413	16,552,691
1873	3,384,568	1,081,674	46,218	4,512,460
1874	1,461,565	890,604	65,632	2,417,801
1875	243,264	504,000	69,813	907,077
1876	4,696,648	222,354	61,450	4,980,452
1877	981,468	420,948	51,146	1,453,562
1878	2,265,069	613,998	17,024	2,896,091
1879	35,050	549,054	44,651	628,755
1880	4,150,052	761,508	19,264	4,930,824
1881	—	997,128	39,349	1,036,477
1882	—	209,880	42,560	252,440
1883	1,403,713	1,274,328	33,450	2,711,491
1884	2,324,015	658,548	69,290	3,051,853
1885	2,973,487	702,918	57,568	3,733,973

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 71.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, from the 22nd November to the 31st December 1880, and in each of the years 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, and 1885; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1880 { From 22nd November to 31st December. }	129,514	1,885	127,629
1881 - - - -	694,956	83,618	738,967
1882 - - - -	588,211	183,462	1,143,716
1883 - - - -	618,757	242,491	1,519,982
1884 - - - -	753,089	356,746	1,916,325
1885 - - - -	869,586	333,659	2,452,252

No. 72.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of those SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS.
	£	£	£	£	
1871 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	6,540,826 4,769,687 15,939,008	155,881 119,359 340,757	388,660 226,421 745,230	7,041,367 5,115,407 17,025,004	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1871. CAPITAL - - }
1872 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	7,567,034 5,402,644 18,103,398	189,074 140,630 389,201	373,887 293,386 825,740	8,129,995 5,896,060 19,318,339	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1872. CAPITAL - - }
1873 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	7,898,200 6,084,166 19,917,432	193,020 177,453 404,768	342,371 322,562 845,549	8,433,591 6,584,181 21,167,740	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1873. CAPITAL - - }
1874 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	8,319,179 6,410,824 21,825,787	184,432 171,264 417,936	362,204 294,007 913,746	8,865,815 6,876,095 23,157,469	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1874. CAPITAL - - }
1875 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	8,779,880 6,864,838 23,740,829	185,448 160,171 443,213	390,108 300,551 1,003,303	9,355,436 7,325,560 25,187,345	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1875. CAPITAL - - }
1876 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	8,963,813 7,311,152 25,393,490	187,883 151,753 479,343	440,985 329,571 1,123,717	9,601,681 7,792,476 26,996,550	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1876. CAPITAL - - }
1877 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	9,140,998 7,560,170 26,974,318	196,516 166,144 509,715	490,684 357,677 1,256,724	9,828,198 8,083,991 23,740,757	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1877. CAPITAL - - }
1878 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	9,483,248 7,919,462 28,538,104	214,389 176,451 547,653	487,363 418,281 1,325,806	10,185,000 8,514,194 30,411,563	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1878. CAPITAL - - }
1879 - { RECEIVED* PAID - - CAPITAL -	9,925,282 8,441,120 30,022,266	201,427 176,601 572,479	504,036 412,453 1,417,389	10,630,745 9,030,174 32,012,134	RECEIVED* - } PAID - - } 1879. CAPITAL - - }
1880 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	10,268,361 8,721,857 31,568,770	228,233 180,739 619,973	582,543 444,038 1,555,894	11,079,137 9,346,634 33,744,637	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1880. CAPITAL‡ - }
1881 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	11,685,367 9,482,725 33,771,412	297,832 218,116 699,689	710,947 543,446 1,723,395	12,694,146 10,244,287 36,194,406	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1881. CAPITAL‡ - }
1882 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	12,593,617 10,023,835 36,331,194	324,496 243,018 781,167	794,746 592,681 1,925,460	13,712,859 10,869,534 39,037,821	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1882. CAPITAL‡ - }
1883 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	13,413,994 10,872,570 38,872,618	330,516 267,540 844,134	786,648 660,052 2,052,056	14,531,158 11,800,171 41,768,808	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1883. CAPITAL‡ - }
1884 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	14,331,386 11,558,017 41,645,987	350,596 291,291 903,439	853,546 681,255 2,224,347	15,535,528 12,530,563 44,773,773	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1884. CAPITAL‡ - }
1885 - { RECEIVED* PAID† - - CAPITAL‡ -	14,814,915 12,171,027 44,289,875	366,159 299,807 969,791	945,733 731,908 2,438,172	16,126,807 13,202,742 47,697,838	RECEIVED* - } PAID† - - } 1885. CAPITAL‡ - }

\* Including Interest.

† Including investments in Government Stock and, in 1884 and 1885, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

‡ Exclusive of investments in Government Stock.

No. 73.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1871 { RECEIVED	5,804,984	178,303	1,487,970	566,765	8,038,022	RECEIVED
* { PAID	6,204,795	170,889	1,309,144	465,085	8,150,513	PAID
{ CAPITAL	31,418,002	1,066,543	4,119,735	2,220,383	38,819,663	CAPITAL
1872 { RECEIVED	6,134,089	205,537	1,702,407	520,848	8,562,971	RECEIVED
* { PAID	6,193,165	163,883	1,401,596	532,540	8,386,184	PAID
{ CAPITAL	31,872,535	1,133,346	4,452,330	2,221,669	39,679,880	CAPITAL
1873 { RECEIVED	6,344,132	242,479	1,765,176	436,598	8,788,385	RECEIVED
* { PAID	6,600,535	195,292	1,705,241	570,176	9,071,244	PAID
{ CAPITAL	32,501,383	1,213,587	4,638,608	2,146,557	40,500,135	CAPITAL
1874 { RECEIVED	6,521,344	256,825	1,879,858	408,647	9,066,674	RECEIVED
* { PAID	6,742,373	218,939	1,683,403	571,520	9,216,325	PAID
{ CAPITAL	33,225,029	1,288,070	4,935,909	2,017,391	41,466,399	CAPITAL
1875 { RECEIVED	6,656,900	229,086	1,959,444	450,085	9,295,515	RECEIVED
* { PAID	7,049,457	251,491	1,752,994	455,277	9,509,219	PAID
{ CAPITAL	33,745,130	1,259,312	5,322,065	2,061,022	42,387,529	CAPITAL
1876 { RECEIVED	6,588,701	198,956	1,905,125	511,007	9,293,879	RECEIVED
* { PAID	7,034,866	257,208	1,784,523	461,008	9,537,695	PAID
{ CAPITAL	34,206,556	1,201,286	5,697,640	2,177,967	43,283,458	CAPITAL
1877 { RECEIVED	6,590,425	178,260	2,090,480	504,463	9,363,631	RECEIVED
{ INTEREST CREDITED	984,996	34,142	165,956	61,638	1,246,732	INTEREST CREDITED
{ PAID	7,031,233	224,434	1,927,283	472,185	9,655,135	PAID
{ CAPITAL	34,750,747	1,189,254	6,026,802	2,271,983	44,238,686	CAPITAL
1878 { RECEIVED	6,496,927	164,494	2,061,099	436,098	9,158,618	RECEIVED
{ INTEREST CREDITED	990,957	33,308	175,400	62,013	1,261,678	INTEREST CREDITED
{ PAID	7,493,766	236,067	2,084,766	550,398	10,365,597	PAID
{ CAPITAL	34,744,865	1,150,389	6,178,535	2,219,596	44,293,385	CAPITAL
1879 { RECEIVED	6,380,066	100,967	1,974,262	394,477	8,915,772	RECEIVED
{ INTEREST CREDITED	978,186	31,899	178,650	59,724	1,248,459	INTEREST CREDITED
{ PAID	7,832,754	245,168	2,040,862	540,972	10,659,756	PAID
{ CAPITAL	34,276,363	1,098,087	6,290,585	2,132,825	43,797,860	CAPITAL

\* Prior to the year 1877 the amount of Interest credited was not separately distinguished, although it was included in the Capital.



## SAVINGS BANKS UNDER TRUSTEES.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year—*Continued.*

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1880 { RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL }	6,344,363 973,941 7,371,369 34,223,298	170,465 30,971 220,484 1,079,039	2,075,510 183,779 1,975,929 6,573,945	417,977 58,138 508,775 2,100,165	9,008,315 1,246,829 10,076,557 43,976,447	1880 { RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID CAPITAL }
1881 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }	6,440,878 880,809 7,437,456 34,125,529	170,371 28,388 198,722 1,079,076	2,184,289 174,818 2,076,248 6,856,804	423,278 53,478 498,214 2,078,707	9,227,816 1,146,493 10,210,640 44,140,116	1881 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }
1882 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }	6,770,088 897,426 7,447,146 34,345,897	188,208 28,562 202,876 1,092,970	2,250,979 180,808 2,197,291 7,091,300	431,269 52,919 480,481 2,082,414	9,640,544 1,159,715 10,327,794 44,612,581	1882 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }
1883 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }	6,666,554 901,328 7,471,992 34,441,787	183,108 28,947 206,824 1,103,201	2,308,162 187,602 2,227,378 7,359,586	429,214 53,437 482,616 2,082,549	9,592,038 1,171,214 10,388,710 44,987,123	1883 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }
1884 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }	6,973,692 914,147 7,404,528 34,925,098	197,291 28,793 242,231 1,087,054	2,380,997 197,056 2,228,168 7,709,471	451,561 53,601 468,447 2,119,264	10,003,541 1,193,597 10,843,374 45,840,887	1884 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }
1885 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }	6,879,338 930,363 7,472,592 35,262,207	200,477 28,772 215,820 1,100,483	2,320,493 204,792 2,259,024 7,974,832	405,399 52,677 558,953 2,018,387	9,805,707 1,216,604 10,507,289 46,355,909	1885 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ CAPITAL¶ }

NOTE.—The rate of interest allowed to Trustees from the 20th November 1880 was reduced from 3½ to 3 per cent. by the Savings Banks Act, 1880.

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.

‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

No. 74.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred		Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.	To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.	
	£	£	£
1871 -	4,700	125,965	121,265
1872 -	7,307	330,437	332,130
1873 -	8,699	45,520	36,821
1874 -	11,146	58,670	47,524
1875 -	10,416	139,743	129,327
1876 -	10,875	123,084	112,209
1877 -	14,668	51,192	36,524
1878 -	13,958	32,491	18,533
1879 -	12,142	67,157	55,015
1880 -	17,937	46,722	28,785
1881 -	10,091	51,923	41,832
1882 -	11,499	64,263	52,764
1883 -	9,553	87,620	78,067
1884 -	12,745	56,972	44,227
1885 -	10,717	38,013	27,296

No. 75.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	£	£	£	£	£
1881 -	108,836	455	15,277	100	124,668
1882 -	214,368	1,430	26,436	290	242,524
1883 -	311,384	1,714	41,277	499	354,874
1884 -	420,560	2,012	53,655	1,586	477,813
1885 -	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,338	650,356

**No. 76.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated their LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in Years.**

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES - - - -</b>					
Number of Societies making Returns	261	455	672	830	946
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - -	8,262,586	12,919,302	15,233,601	17,431,545	18,864,148
To Depositors and other Creditors	4,025,275	6,030,381	8,090,819	10,060,897	11,458,438
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	292,152	406,758	580,614	735,711	841,592
Total Liabilities -	12,580,013	19,416,441	23,905,034	28,228,153	31,164,178
<b>SCOTLAND - - - -</b>					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	21	27	34	42
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - -	†	451,531	628,531	682,527	806,124
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	385,307	444,981	461,535	500,044
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	†	16,831	32,482	45,978	45,243
Total Liabilities -	†	853,669	1,125,994	1,190,040	1,354,411
<b>IRELAND - - - -</b>					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	13	16	19	23
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - -	†	354,075	403,977	452,570	500,417
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	216,232	281,469	321,746	346,427
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	†	13,864	3,402	12,974	31,344
Total Liabilities -	†	584,171	688,938	787,290	878,188
<b>UNITED KINGDOM - - - -</b>					
Number of Societies making Returns	†	489	715	883	1,011
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - - -	†	13,724,908	16,266,109	18,566,642	20,173,689
To Depositors and other Creditors	†	6,631,920	8,837,269	10,844,178	12,304,909
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	†	407,453	616,588	794,663	918,179
Total Liabilities -	†	20,854,281	25,719,966	30,205,483	33,396,777

† Including Reserve Funds.

† Cannot be given.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the undermentioned

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
- - - - - ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1,111	1,300	1,528	1,697	1,838	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
21,813,095	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	On Shares.
14,079,762	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,437	15,655,102	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,057,526	1,246,032	1,510,589	1,617,996	1,582,213	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
36,950,383	41,250,640	47,193,445	48,938,320	49,472,827	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - SCOTLAND.					
47	48	46	46	46	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
810,039	914,158	732,392	661,470	696,833	On Shares.
498,749	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,120	To Depositors and other Creditors.
47,128	44,395	49,852	19,411	40,282	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,355,916	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - IRELAND.					
29	28	32	36	35	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
595,345	615,000	683,926	686,582	672,585	On Shares.
469,793	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	To Depositors and other Creditors.
18,476	17,322	44,672	10,599	24,276	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	Total Liabilities.
- - - - - UNITED KINGDOM.					
1,187	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
23,218,479	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	On Shares.
15,048,304	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,908,438	16,340,347	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,123,130	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,006	1,646,771	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
39,389,913	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	Total Liabilities.

\* Including Reserve Funds.

No. 77.—STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES,  
RETURNS to the REGISTRARS OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN ENGLAND

—	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - - -							
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	746	749	790	810	926	937	896
Number of Members -	267,964	301,157	340,930	357,821	420,024	444,547	461,666
Share Capital - -	£ 2,288,772	£ 2,786,965	£ 3,334,104	£ 3,653,532	£ 4,477,938	£ 4,989,442	£ 5,142,958
Loan „ - -	189,685	344,509	431,808	498,052	742,073	774,803	916,955
Total Capital -	2,478,457	3,131,474	3,765,912	4,151,634	5,220,011	5,764,251	6,059,913
Cash received for } Goods sold - - }	8,687,562	11,397,225	13,651,127	14,295,762	16,176,570	17,619,247	18,697,789
Trade Charges - -	382,361	482,607	541,284	601,666	714,604	1,163,519	1,214,734
SCOTLAND - - - -							
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	*	178	188	216	237	228	248
Number of Members -	*	38,829	46,371	54,431	59,260	63,310	66,910
Share Capital - -	£	£ 181,793	£ 235,858	£ 250,026	£ 323,052	£ 314,577	£ 345,001
Loan „ - -	*	27,022	64,932	88,920	102,547	144,953	156,310
Total Capital -	*	208,815	300,790	338,946	425,599	459,530	501,311
Cash received for } Goods sold - - }	*	1,595,120	1,965,226	2,062,516	2,277,812	2,290,452	2,676,225
Trade Charges - -	*	78,543	67,468	76,394	103,825	142,339	158,621
IRELAND - - - -							
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	*	8	5	5	5	2	3
Number of Members -	*	564	464	481	430	210	285
Share Capital - -	£	£ 1,815	£ 1,443	£ 1,485	£ 1,584	£ 1,171	£ 1,489
Loan „ - -	*	10	90	70	346	10	10
Total Capital -	*	1,825	1,533	1,855	1,930	1,181	1,499
Cash received for } Goods sold - - }	*	19,775	16,161	15,775	15,519	11,355	16,434
Trade Charges - -	*	1,284	774	907	911	464	676
UNITED KINGDOM - - - -							
Number of Societies } making Returns - }	—	935	983	1,031	1,168	1,167	1,147
Number of Members -	—	340,550	387,765	412,733	479,714	508,067	528,861
Share Capital - -	£	£ 2,970,573	£ 3,571,405	£ 3,905,093	£ 4,802,574	£ 5,305,190	£ 5,480,448
Loan „ - -	—	371,541	406,830	587,342	844,966	919,772	1,073,275
Total Capital -	—	3,342,114	4,008,235	4,492,435	5,647,540	6,224,962	6,562,723
Cash received for } Goods sold - - }	—	18,012,120	15,632,514	16,374,053	18,469,901	19,021,054	21,390,447
Trade Charges - -	—	562,434	609,526	678,967	819,340	1,306,322	1,374,081

NOTE.—This Return is inclusive of Land Societies registered under the Industrial Societies Act of 1876, but  
\* The Returns for Scotland and Ireland for the year 1871 are too incomplete for publication in this Table.  
† In consequence of many societies failing to make Returns, the figures for England and Wales in 1881 are

registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACT of 1876, making and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.†	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
- - - ENGLAND AND WALES.							
963	937	953	865	962	921	1,017	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
490,584	504,117	520,086	515,905	572,610	581,384	742,437	{ Number of Members.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Share Capital.
5,347,199	5,374,170	5,806,515	5,941,717	6,928,772	6,961,882	7,028,065	Loan „
692,478	1,324,970	1,124,705	1,142,206	1,280,949	1,255,956	1,384,476	Total Capital.
6,030,077	6,699,149	6,931,340	7,083,923	8,209,721	8,217,838	9,012,531	{ Cash received for { Goods sold
18,461,753	17,816,037	20,129,217	19,957,275	22,857,434	23,625,924	24,629,783	Trade Charges
1,306,804	1,345,308	1,285,875	1,214,331	1,451,648	1,532,684	1,617,351	
- - - SCOTLAND.							
218	232	224	238	245	287	296	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
70,119	68,967	76,855	83,439	87,700	104,543	112,472	{ Number of Members.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Share Capital.
381,028	378,728	417,726	473,633	494,735	620,535	704,953	Loan „
180,208	171,173	216,395	277,428	313,953	372,188	462,474	Total Capital.
561,236	544,901	634,121	751,061	808,688	903,023	1,167,427	{ Cash received for { Goods sold
2,603,565	2,540,565	3,102,460	3,496,137	3,733,823	4,482,306	4,700,060	Trade Charges.
178,478	182,450	142,428	174,870	182,585	210,384	234,033	
- - - IRELAND.							
4	5	5	8	10	7	7	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
290	321	311	519	783	619	666	{ Number of Members.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Share Capital.
1,560	1,550	1,722	2,803	2,626	2,033	2,120	Loan „
10	230	100	—	100	100	100	Total Capital.
1,570	1,759	1,822	2,803	2,726	2,133	2,320	{ Cash received for { Goods sold
16,573	17,170	16,637	19,058	24,741	23,501	23,929	Trade Charges.
765	771	857	1,039	1,758	1,388	2,385	
- - - UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,185	1,174	1,182	1,111	1,217	1,215	1,320	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
560,993	573,405	603,852	601,863	661,093	686,376	855,575	{ Number of Members.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Share Capital.
5,729,787	5,740,466	6,225,993	6,418,153	7,426,133	7,534,450	8,335,128	Loan „
872,696	1,496,343	1,341,290	1,419,634	1,595,002	1,628,544	1,847,050	Total Capital.
6,602,483	7,245,809	7,567,283	7,837,787	9,021,135	9,212,994	10,182,178	{ Cash received for { Goods sold
21,144,891	20,382,772	23,248,314	23,471,470	26,616,001	28,131,781	29,353,772	Trade Charges.
1,486,047	1,528,529	1,429,160	1,390,240	1,635,991	1,744,456	1,853,769	

exclusive of Loan Societies registered in Ireland under that Act.

probably too small.

A 22507.

## No. 78.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND

## I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
INCOME.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - -	11,658,319	11,898,134	12,163,833	12,307,152	12,555,797
Consideration for Annuities -	590,911	590,221	610,137	636,510	644,274
Interest (less tax) - -	5,369,007	5,487,806	5,652,716	5,765,562	5,918,058
Increase in Value of Investments -	161,422	173,146	154,153	97,936	158,126
Miscellaneous - - - -	22,377	24,676	116,539	32,493	13,153
Total - - - -	17,802,036	18,179,983	18,697,383	18,839,653	19,289,408
OUTGO.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	9,850,250	9,744,679	9,870,228	10,618,945	10,475,536
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums - - - - - }	854,297	934,897	835,201	915,147	896,225
Annuities - - - - -	512,214	531,836	573,235	593,151	633,091
Surrenders - - - - -	734,051	713,945	751,349	773,331	772,905
Management (including Commis- } sion) - - - - - }	1,572,816	1,663,700	1,678,430	1,689,254	1,775,126
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders - - - - - }	706,658	531,055	490,152	564,290	576,222
Decrease in Value of Investments -	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	32,324	16,934	28,726	9,244	267,981
Total - - - - -	14,262,610	14,137,046	14,227,321	15,163,362	15,397,086
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital - - - -	11,084,035	11,390,970	11,443,685	11,369,659	11,409,805
Life and Annuity Funds - -	123,675,355	127,700,923	131,922,246	135,604,632	139,546,012
Fire and Marine Funds of Com- } panies transacting Life Business }	7,554,601	7,731,017	7,600,301	8,260,516	8,440,586
Reserve Funds - - - -	3,391,744	3,408,489	3,368,386	3,382,256	3,513,368
Profit and Loss Balances - -	1,873,860	1,869,374	1,825,414	2,122,172	2,151,145

NOTE.—The figures in the above tables do not include Returns from American Companies

## ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

## II. INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
INCOME.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - -	1,941,994	2,245,565	2,602,438	3,059,264	3,289,181
Consideration for Annuities -	—	—	—	—	—
Interest (less tax) - - -	45,716	60,206	71,921	91,901	120,296
Increase in Value of Investments -	—	—	1,629	503	228
Miscellaneous - - - -	390	2,056	1,054	765	199
Total - - -	1,988,010	2,307,827	2,677,042	3,152,523	3,409,904
OUTGO.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	697,778	779,985	957,350	1,124,622	1,250,250
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	44
Annuities - - - - -	15	15	15	15	15
Surrenders - - - - -	2,533	3,109	4,361	4,886	5,705
Management - - - - -	935,180	1,081,702	1,200,543	1,341,571	1,398,791
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders - - - - - }	2,661	2,815	123,345	5,734	5,847
Decrease in Value of Investments -	176	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	482	639	1,350	1,077	817
Total - - -	1,638,825	1,868,265	2,286,964	2,477,905	2,661,469
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital - - -	54,223	84,067	118,041	114,289	117,027
Life and Annuity Funds - -	1,476,933	1,916,025	2,165,679	2,828,757	3,587,211
Fire and Marine Funds of Com- } panies transacting Life Business }	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances - -	—	—	—	—	—

doing business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this country is not known.



## BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 79.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS - - - -						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	26,347	29,847	26,385	25,479	23,913	24,424	32,759
February - - -	24,791	29,919	32,672	25,893	22,687	24,865	29,523
March - - -	31,581	31,528	34,131	26,857	26,710	28,876	30,985
April - - -	29,393	31,570	34,238	26,571	22,649	27,132	29,266
May - - -	27,302	29,674	31,128	25,756	23,552	27,893	28,321
June - - -	28,537	28,340	30,159	25,539	26,882	29,954	29,053
July - - -	32,173	26,003	25,717	25,392	30,126	32,446	30,133
August - - -	27,578	28,349	23,989	22,459	29,032	33,433	26,917
September - -	26,073	28,925	29,080	23,628	28,404	34,561	27,240
October - - -	26,574	26,328	27,585	25,905	30,177	36,185	26,217
November - - -	27,964	27,454	24,091	22,713	23,434	33,060	23,953
December - - -	28,502	27,444	25,253	21,369	25,667	31,737	25,757

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	12,487	13,848	12,398	11,342	10,269	8,253	14,048
February - - -	12,518	13,502	14,223	11,417	9,001	9,813	13,050
March - - -	12,874	12,975	14,024	12,309	9,587	11,020	13,406
April - - -	12,340	9,819	10,574	9,868	8,063	11,898	11,514
May - - -	13,205	9,470	9,351	9,058	7,994	12,536	10,426
June - - -	16,418	12,242	10,036	10,840	10,190	15,307	12,103
July - - -	15,840	11,637	10,426	10,171	13,563	16,771	12,981
August - - -	13,957	11,270	11,863	9,163	14,704	18,987	11,460
September - -	3,751	11,032	12,465	10,876	14,894	21,300	10,914
October - - -	7,287	8,082	8,500	8,728	10,170	19,418	8,759
November - - -	12,291	8,481	7,672	8,352	9,389	17,515	9,143
December - - -	14,985	13,041	11,723	8,835	10,004	16,003	11,652

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000=£1,000,000.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- - - - - TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
29,742	37,291	36,224	30,501	29,038	27,570	31,661	29,514	January.
27,960	35,937	32,925	33,600	29,734	29,325	31,376	31,891	February.
33,709	38,087	36,174	36,135	32,684	32,699	34,612	36,854	March.
30,443	37,704	32,582	33,005	30,611	30,891	32,749	34,212	April.
28,036	36,716	32,712	31,512	28,898	30,635	31,244	34,519	May.
28,311	35,567	33,903	31,602	30,057	29,885	32,582	35,114	June.
27,658	37,647	31,958	33,471	31,536	27,315	32,927	38,508	July.
24,535	36,818	31,394	29,920	29,104	26,891	30,276	31,437	August.
24,333	36,522	30,848	30,655	28,223	31,140	29,408	33,266	September.
30,109	39,403	32,111	30,707	30,481	29,752	28,043	34,971	October.
29,546	35,054	29,153	26,524	25,804	28,760	27,084	28,048	November.
30,854	32,273	30,581	28,049	27,005	29,399	29,239	26,467	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000=£1,000,000.)

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
11,148	9,690	14,140	11,532	9,216	9,737	10,835	11,221	January.
12,221	14,510	15,274	14,046	8,901	12,380	11,870	13,828	February.
11,592	17,904	15,708	16,464	12,153	12,868	14,059	16,190	March.
9,158	17,361	14,530	13,204	11,948	10,513	14,079	15,023	April.
8,749	17,895	14,554	13,989	11,431	9,271	14,075	16,396	May.
10,106	18,372	15,245	13,510	12,588	10,906	14,400	17,012	June.
8,237	19,488	15,166	13,978	11,412	10,658	13,325	15,961	July.
7,908	19,946	14,806	12,002	9,814	11,375	11,898	14,358	August.
10,293	20,229	15,058	11,631	10,292	13,708	12,483	12,971	September.
9,283	19,225	14,240	9,206	9,145	11,837	9,465	11,250	October.
10,402	15,001	13,757	9,561	8,908	11,390	8,798	10,755	November.
8,914	14,432	12,873	10,338	10,382	12,071	11,234	11,258	December.

## No. 81.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1871	March - - -	24,158,000	27,902,000	52,060,000
	June - - -	24,705,000	28,762,000	53,467,000
	September - - -	25,608,000	29,061,000	54,729,000
	December - - -	25,625,000	28,010,000	53,635,000
1872	March - - -	25,274,000	30,445,000	55,719,000
	June - - -	25,880,000	29,446,000	55,326,000
	September - - -	26,588,000	28,740,000	55,328,000
	December - - -	25,983,000	26,645,000	52,628,000
1873	March - - -	25,479,000	31,264,000	56,743,000
	June - - -	26,169,000	31,503,000	57,672,000
	September - - -	26,407,000	26,396,000	52,803,000
	December - - -	26,219,000	25,079,000	51,298,000
1874	March - - -	25,960,000	26,308,000	52,268,000
	June - - -	26,628,000	26,753,000	53,381,000
	September - - -	27,166,000	23,597,000	50,763,000
	December - - -	26,877,000	23,740,000	50,617,000
1875	March - - -	26,313,000	24,743,000	51,056,000
	June - - -	27,461,000	25,574,000	53,035,000
	September - - -	28,673,000	29,067,000	57,740,000
	December - - -	28,356,000	26,267,000	54,623,000
1876	March - - -	27,118,000	26,662,000	53,780,000
	June - - -	27,917,000	28,610,000	56,527,000
	September - - -	28,653,000	33,669,000	62,322,000
	December - - -	28,565,000	33,043,000	61,608,000
1877	March - - -	27,946,000	31,163,000	59,109,000
	June - - -	28,535,000	29,260,000	57,795,000
	September - - -	28,619,000	28,038,000	56,657,000
	December - - -	27,762,000	25,188,000	52,950,000
1878	March - - -	27,246,000	30,439,000	57,685,000
	June - - -	27,961,000	29,161,000	57,122,000
	September - - -	27,992,000	25,231,000	53,123,000
	December - - -	30,282,000	30,324,000	60,606,000
1879	March - - -	31,084,000	36,991,000	68,075,000
	June - - -	29,512,000	37,164,000	66,676,000
	September - - -	29,260,000	36,932,000	66,192,000
	December - - -	28,290,000	35,650,000	63,940,000
1880	March - - -	27,181,000	35,467,000	62,648,000
	June - - -	27,295,000	33,738,000	61,033,000
	September - - -	27,477,000	31,512,000	58,989,000
	December - - -	26,829,000	31,350,000	58,179,000
1881	March - - -	26,100,000	34,017,000	60,117,000
	June - - -	26,859,000	32,757,000	59,616,000
	September - - -	27,135,000	31,514,000	58,649,000
	December - - -	26,237,000	28,633,000	54,870,000

## and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
33,578,000	21,945,000	55,523,000	March - - -	1871
32,391,000	24,192,000	56,583,000	June - - -	
32,909,000	25,264,000	58,173,000	September - - -	
33,827,000	22,952,000	56,779,000	December - - -	
35,156,000	24,028,000	59,184,000	March - - -	1872
36,561,000	21,978,000	58,539,000	June - - -	
35,916,000	22,957,000	58,873,000	September - - -	
34,468,000	21,379,000	55,847,000	December - - -	
35,568,000	24,724,000	60,292,000	March - - -	1873
39,156,000	21,744,000	60,900,000	June - - -	
32,914,000	23,464,000	56,378,000	September - - -	
33,633,000	20,869,000	54,502,000	December - - -	
32,904,000	22,927,000	55,831,000	March - - -	1874
34,154,000	22,376,000	56,530,000	June - - -	
31,457,000	22,846,000	54,303,000	September - - -	
32,679,000	21,028,000	53,707,000	December - - -	
33,103,000	21,445,000	54,548,000	March - - -	1875
33,796,000	22,346,000	56,142,000	June - - -	
32,917,000	28,322,000	61,239,000	September - - -	
34,134,000	23,579,000	57,713,000	December - - -	
34,336,000	22,932,000	57,268,000	March - - -	1876
32,513,000	27,120,000	59,633,000	June - - -	
32,314,000	33,456,000	65,770,000	September - - -	
33,440,000	31,272,000	64,712,000	December - - -	
35,680,000	26,898,000	62,578,000	March - - -	1877
35,201,000	25,613,000	60,814,000	June - - -	
34,235,000	25,857,000	60,092,000	September - - -	
32,953,000	23,128,000	56,081,000	December - - -	
36,601,000	24,560,000	61,161,000	March - - -	1878
36,982,000	23,285,000	60,267,000	June - - -	
34,144,000	22,462,000	56,606,000	September - - -	
38,326,000	25,501,000	63,827,000	December - - -	
40,599,000	31,118,000	71,717,000	March - - -	1879
36,170,000	33,695,000	69,865,000	June - - -	
34,423,000	35,225,000	69,650,000	September - - -	
37,016,000	30,041,000	67,057,000	December - - -	
37,768,000	28,362,000	66,130,000	March - - -	1880
35,889,000	28,245,000	64,134,000	June - - -	
33,849,000	28,636,000	62,485,000	September - - -	
34,830,000	26,406,000	61,236,000	December - - -	
37,204,000	26,400,000	63,604,000	March - - -	1881
36,343,000	26,366,000	62,709,000	June - - -	
37,478,000	24,676,000	62,154,000	September - - -	
37,096,000	20,876,000	57,972,000	December - - -	

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
1882	March - - -	£ 25,349,000	£ 31,142,000	£ 56,491,000
	June - - -	26,290,000	30,527,000	56,817,000
	September - - -	26,872,000	29,882,000	56,754,000
	December - - -	26,351,000	27,410,000	53,761,000
1883	March - - -	25,385,000	30,392,000	55,747,000
	June - - -	25,847,000	30,547,000	56,394,000
	September - - -	26,142,000	29,916,000	55,158,000
	December - - -	25,683,000	29,205,000	54,888,000
1884	March - - -	24,744,751	32,745,694	57,490,445
	June - - -	25,403,494	32,344,344	57,837,838
	September - - -	25,951,761	30,797,424	56,752,185
	December - - -	25,222,999	29,346,720	54,569,719
1885	March - - -	23,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June - - -	24,725,706	35,306,785	60,032,491
	September - - -	25,168,582	35,605,974	60,774,556
	December - - -	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795

No. 82.—MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		TOTAL.
1871	March 25 - -	£ 23,773,000	£ 2,571,694	£ 2,315,409	£ 4,017,103
	June 17 - -	24,534,000	2,636,263	2,330,957	4,967,220
	September 9 -	25,552,000	2,578,797	2,307,092	4,885,799
	December 30 -	25,233,000	2,660,090	2,346,171	5,015,261
1872	March 23 - -	24,777,000	2,628,502	2,391,296	5,019,798
	June 15 - -	25,499,000	2,666,914	2,360,093	5,026,917
	September 7 -	26,565,000	2,580,323	2,352,343	4,941,006
	December 28 -	25,162,000	2,631,464	2,342,227	4,973,691
1873	March 22 - -	25,153,000	2,557,063	2,393,115	4,950,178
	June 13 - -	25,857,000	2,626,346	2,395,515	5,021,861
	September 6 -	26,476,000	2,484,409	2,303,911	4,788,320
	December 27 -	25,450,000	2,634,238	2,301,520	5,046,767
1874	March 21 - -	25,570,000	2,600,364	2,383,079	4,983,443
	June 13 - -	26,375,000	2,580,217	2,366,103	4,946,320
	September 5 -	27,054,000	2,412,839	2,221,789	4,634,628
	December 26 -	26,147,000	2,535,570	2,291,318	4,826,888

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—*Continued.*

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
38,749,000	21,290,000	60,039,000	March - - -	1882
34,452,000	23,466,000	59,918,000	June - - -	
37,811,000	22,459,000	60,270,000	September - - -	
36,147,000	20,751,000	56,898,000	December - - -	
37,141,000	22,142,000	59,283,000	March - - -	1883
38,418,000	21,130,000	59,548,000	June - - -	
35,381,000	23,253,000	58,634,000	September - - -	
35,069,000	22,355,000	58,024,000	December - - -	
37,381,098	22,534,204	59,915,002	March - - -	1884
34,837,450	25,125,254	59,962,704	June - - -	
35,411,106	23,801,465	59,212,571	September - - -	
36,336,691	20,360,721	56,697,412	December - - -	
35,932,542	23,393,083	59,325,625	March - - -	1885
35,055,164	26,687,283	61,742,447	June - - -	
37,614,717	25,113,487	62,728,204	September - - -	
34,643,340	20,826,856	55,470,205	December - - -	

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
4,788,808	3,080,125	4,261,053	40,820,089	March 25 - -	1871
5,451,892	3,104,875	4,147,892	42,205,879	June 17 - -	
5,148,260	2,953,150	4,040,529	42,588,738	September 9 - -	
5,240,468	3,271,625	4,780,574	43,540,918	December 30 - -	
4,778,478	3,124,850	4,470,135	42,170,256	March 23 - -	1872
5,716,833	3,298,100	4,306,958	43,787,808	June 15 - -	
5,318,500	3,109,125	4,132,956	44,062,307	September 7 - -	
5,632,112	3,254,525	4,365,564	43,387,892	December 28 - -	
5,160,937	3,085,775	4,071,071	42,421,561	March 22 - -	1873
6,064,384	3,053,575	3,872,329	43,869,149	June 14 - -	
5,506,141	2,827,500	3,629,757	43,227,718	September 6 - -	
5,930,236	3,014,225	4,097,608	43,537,836	December 27 - -	
5,468,676	2,829,375	3,863,368	42,714,862	March 21 - -	1874
6,410,829	2,824,175	3,711,339	44,267,663	June 13 - -	
5,693,920	2,626,625	3,462,273	43,471,455	September 5 - -	
6,211,298	2,924,425	4,227,043	44,336,654	December 26 - -	

**MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND and WALES,**

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£	£
1875	March 20 -	25,923,000	2,414,035	2,277,873	4,691,908
	June 12 -	27,392,000	2,466,438	2,304,362	4,770,800
	September 4 -	28,597,000	2,374,204	2,221,204	4,595,408
	December 25 -	27,603,000	2,465,750	2,259,213	4,724,963
1876	March 18 -	26,665,000	2,875,326	2,255,745	4,631,071
	June 10 -	27,998,000	2,450,087	2,267,464	4,718,151
	September 30 -	28,349,000	2,378,674	2,200,077	4,578,751
	December 23 -	27,785,000	2,431,447	2,212,675	4,644,122
1877	March 17 -	27,476,000	2,320,320	2,171,573	4,491,893
	June 9 -	28,416,000	2,373,134	2,213,014	4,586,148
	September 29 -	28,068,000	2,272,350	2,144,081	4,416,431
	December 22 -	26,980,000	2,324,121	2,133,453	4,457,574
1878	March 16 -	26,887,000	2,214,765	2,128,852	4,343,617
	June 8 -	27,712,000	2,302,761	2,169,383	4,472,144
	September 28 -	27,158,000	2,164,466	2,050,538	4,215,004
	December 21 -	30,669,000	2,140,999	1,928,780	4,069,779
1879	March 15 -	29,631,000	1,820,392	1,704,552	3,533,944
	June 7 -	29,442,000	1,895,380	1,805,462	3,700,842
	September 27 -	28,574,000	1,670,569	1,577,944	3,248,513
	December 20 -	27,509,000	1,799,059	1,737,484	3,536,493
1880	March 13 -	26,900,000	1,740,348	1,714,279	3,454,627
	June 5 -	27,304,000	1,818,807	1,764,139	3,582,946
	September 25 -	27,168,000	1,632,954	1,578,183	3,211,137
	December 18 -	26,285,000	1,746,491	1,720,011	3,466,502
1881	March 12 -	25,687,000	1,600,566	1,592,383	3,192,949
	June 4 -	26,862,000	1,734,189	1,754,746	3,488,935
	September 24 -	26,633,000	1,572,509	1,632,742	3,105,251
	December 17 -	25,689,000	1,704,977	1,687,213	3,392,190
1882	March 11 -	24,903,000	1,603,527	1,650,127	3,253,654
	June 3 -	26,303,000	1,710,662	1,784,607	3,504,269
	September 23 -	26,500,000	1,626,895	1,644,330	3,271,225
	December 16 -	25,757,000	1,736,387	1,730,763	3,467,150
1883	March 10 -	25,070,000	1,623,194	1,639,230	3,262,424
	June 2 -	25,882,000	1,726,756	1,765,492	3,492,248
	September 22 -	25,758,000	1,538,929	1,558,930	3,097,859
	December 15 -	25,170,000	1,630,883	1,659,809	3,290,692
1884	March 8 -	24,621,000	1,460,655	1,581,588	3,042,243
	June 28 -	25,505,000	1,476,484	1,593,498	3,069,982
	September 20 -	25,848,000	1,418,506	1,511,322	2,929,828
	December 13 -	24,812,000	1,507,474	1,623,797	3,131,271
1885	March 7 -	23,826,000	1,300,714	1,511,460	2,802,174
	June 27 -	25,080,000	1,393,449	1,545,397	2,938,846
	September 19 -	24,905,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,735,612
	December 12 -	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,435,741	2,851,473

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— <i>Cont.</i>
	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.		
£	£	£	£		
5,533,920	2,770,525	3,863,858	42,783,211	March 20 - -	1875
6,616,043	2,864,325	3,870,122	45,503,290	June 12 - -	
5,873,681	2,766,550	3,767,111	45,599,750	September 4 - -	
6,277,658	3,205,250	4,762,023	46,572,894	December 25 - -	
5,531,070	3,078,150	4,433,777	44,339,068	March 18 - -	1876
6,762,925	3,103,725	4,267,411	46,850,212	June 10 - -	
5,984,097	3,059,950	4,205,572	46,177,370	September 30 - -	
6,614,751	3,275,000	4,546,447	46,865,320	December 23 - -	
5,728,168	3,072,050	4,261,018	45,029,129	March 17 - -	1877
6,867,129	3,093,325	4,178,965	47,141,567	June 9 - -	
5,971,986	3,079,325	4,152,742	45,688,434	September 29 - -	
6,404,334	3,178,075	4,313,179	45,333,162	December 22 - -	
5,499,971	3,010,600	3,935,223	43,676,411	March 16 - -	1878
6,653,077	3,026,900	3,963,522	45,827,643	June 8 - -	
5,815,281	2,911,025	3,810,172	43,909,482	September 28 - -	
6,200,097	3,067,525	4,023,044	48,029,445	December 21 - -	
5,176,748	2,799,150	3,464,165	44,605,907	March 15 - -	1879
6,395,944	2,716,675	3,282,201	45,537,602	June 7 - -	
5,209,413	2,460,825	3,016,884	42,509,635	September 27 - -	
5,828,145	2,769,900	3,614,434	43,157,972	December 20 - -	
4,993,026	2,564,950	3,136,009	41,018,612	March 13 - -	1880
6,205,060	2,707,800	3,224,579	43,024,385	June 5 - -	
5,399,006	2,698,850	3,296,440	41,773,433	September 25 - -	
6,018,594	3,115,000	3,931,728	42,816,824	December 18 - -	
5,033,511	2,998,800	3,656,899	40,569,159	March 12 - -	1881
6,258,076	2,910,600	3,534,590	43,054,201	June 4 - -	
5,451,577	2,762,650	3,411,186	41,363,664	September 24 - -	
6,073,083	3,285,350	4,191,116	42,639,739	December 17 - -	
5,123,264	3,080,325	3,800,235	40,259,476	March 11 - -	1882
6,289,053	3,125,250	3,971,573	43,193,145	June 3 - -	
5,620,458	3,053,350	4,055,022	42,500,055	September 23 - -	
6,366,444	3,482,350	4,851,294	43,924,238	December 16 - -	
5,371,349	3,162,450	4,228,450	41,094,673	March 10 - -	1883
6,530,486	3,081,150	4,078,456	43,064,340	June 2 - -	
5,769,932	2,733,000	3,589,902	40,948,693	September 22 - -	
6,542,666	3,061,100	4,173,415	42,237,873	December 15 - -	
5,414,073	2,826,425	3,644,949	39,545,690	March 8 - -	1884
5,982,017	2,684,925	3,554,977	40,796,901	June 28 - -	
5,791,620	2,602,900	3,422,173	40,594,521	September 20 - -	
6,399,310	2,827,675	3,920,352	41,090,608	December 13 - -	
5,259,356	2,634,475	3,384,323	38,006,328	March 7 - -	1885
5,856,730	2,498,750	3,210,894	39,585,220	June 27 - -	
5,638,129	2,307,025	3,222,271	38,868,037	September 19 - -	
6,872,985	2,575,150	3,908,062	40,166,270	December 12 - -	



**No. 83.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE.**  
(In millions of Pounds Sterling.)

Years.	Total Amount Cleared.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1870	3,914	635	163	176	1870
1871	4,826	806	211	211	1871
1872	5,916	1,016	247	257	1872
1873	6,071	1,038	250	272	1873
1874	5,937	1,010	260	265	1874
1875	5,686	1,043	252	246	1875
1876	4,963	761	226	226	1876
1877	5,042	744	228	233	1877
1878	4,992	795	227	218	1878
1879	4,886	843	225	213	1879
1880	5,794	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	1,383	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	1,059	255	230	1883
1884	5,799	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	935	249	222	1885

No. 84.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. OF DISCOUNT CHARGED BY THE BANK OF ENGLAND, IN EACH MONTH IN EACH YEAR FROM 1871 TO 1885.

MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	MONTHS.
Jan. -	2½	3	4½	3¾	4½	4½	2	3¼	4½	3	3½	5½	4¾	3	5	Jan.
Feb. -	2½	3	3½	3½	4	4	2	2	3	3	3¼	5½	3¾	3½	5	Feb.
March -	3	3	3½	3½	3½	3½	2	2½	2½	3	3	4	3	3½	3½	March.
April -	2¾	3¾	4	3½	2½	2½	2	3	2½	3	3	3	3	2½	3½	April.
May -	2½	4½	5½	4	2	2	2½	3	2	3	2½	3	3½	2½	2½	May.
June -	2½	3½	6½	2	2	2	3	2½	2	2½	2½	3	4	2½	2	June.
July -	2½	3¼	4½	3	2	2	2½	3½	2	2½	2½	3	4	2	2	July.
Aug. -	2	3½	3½	3½	2	2	2½	4½	2	2½	2½	3½	4	2	2	Aug.
Sept. -	2½	3½	3½	3	2	2	3	5	2	2½	4	4½	3½	2	2	Sept.
Oct. -	2½	5½	6	3½	2	2	4½	5½	2	2½	3½	5	3	2½	2	Oct.
Nov. -	4½	6½	8½	4½	2	2	4½	5½	2½	2½	5	5	3	4½	2½	Nov.
Dec. -	3½	5½	5½	6	2	2	4	5	3	2½	5	5	3	5	3½	Dec.
Average for the Year	2½	4½	4½	3½	2½	2½	2½	3½	2½	2½	3½	4½	3½	2½	3	{ Average for the Year.

85.	Price per	Tm in	Co. ach	DAT. r fto	STOCK 871 to	e PUBLIC FUND.			UNIT							
MONTHS.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	MONTHS.
Jan. -	£ 92 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{5}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 92 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ 92 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ 93 $\frac{7}{8}$	£ 95 $\frac{1}{4}$	£ 95 $\frac{3}{16}$	£ 95 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ 97 $\frac{3}{4}$	£ 98 $\frac{5}{8}$	£ 99 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 101 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ 101 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ 99 $\frac{3}{4}$	Jan.
Feb. -	91 $\frac{1}{2}$	92	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{3}{16}$	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	95 $\frac{9}{16}$	96 $\frac{1}{8}$	98 $\frac{1}{8}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{7}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{4}$	101 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	Feb.
March -	92	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92	93	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	96 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{4}$	96 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{7}{8}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{8}$	101 $\frac{9}{16}$	97 $\frac{3}{8}$	March.
April -	93	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{5}{16}$	95 $\frac{3}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{8}$	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	98 $\frac{1}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	102 $\frac{3}{8}$	102 $\frac{1}{8}$	96 $\frac{1}{4}$	April.
May -	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	94	96	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{3}{16}$	98 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	102 $\frac{5}{16}$	102	101 $\frac{7}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	May.
June -	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{5}{8}$	93	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{7}{8}$	97 $\frac{1}{4}$	98 $\frac{5}{8}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{16}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	June.
July -	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	95 $\frac{1}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{11}{16}$	97 $\frac{7}{8}$	98 $\frac{3}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{7}{8}$	July.
Aug. -	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{3}{4}$	96 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{1}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{8}$	97 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{7}{8}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	100	Aug.
Sept. -	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{3}{8}$	95 $\frac{7}{8}$	95 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	97 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	99 $\frac{7}{8}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	101 $\frac{1}{6}$	100 $\frac{1}{8}$	Sept.
Oct. -	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 $\frac{3}{16}$	95 $\frac{7}{16}$	95 $\frac{3}{4}$	94 $\frac{1}{4}$	98	98 $\frac{9}{16}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{3}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	100 $\frac{9}{16}$	100 $\frac{3}{8}$	Oct.
Nov. -	93 $\frac{1}{4}$	92 $\frac{3}{8}$	92 $\frac{5}{8}$	93 $\frac{1}{8}$	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 $\frac{3}{4}$	96 $\frac{1}{16}$	95 $\frac{11}{16}$	98 $\frac{1}{4}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	102 $\frac{1}{16}$	101 $\frac{1}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	Nov.
Dec. -	92 $\frac{1}{4}$	91	92	91 $\frac{1}{8}$	93 $\frac{7}{8}$	94	95 $\frac{3}{16}$	94 $\frac{3}{8}$	97 $\frac{3}{8}$	98 $\frac{3}{4}$	99 $\frac{5}{16}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{8}$	100	Dec.
Average for the Year }	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 $\frac{3}{4}$	95	95 $\frac{2}{8}$	95 $\frac{3}{16}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{3}{8}$	100	100 $\frac{1}{2}$	101 $\frac{3}{16}$	101	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ Average for the Year.

No. 86.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE ; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
31 Dec. 1871*	Millions. 721	Millions. 80	Millions. 66	Millions. 867	32	24	12	27
1872	737	82	66	885	32	24	12	28
1873	756	84	67	907	32	24	13	28
1874	804	90	70	964	34	26	13	30
1875	847	91	71	1,009	35	26	13	31
1876	856	91	72	1,019	35	26	14	31
31 March 1878	884	100	74	1,058	36	28	14	31
1879	922	99	76	1,097	37	27	14	32
1880	950	102	76	1,128	37	28	14	33
1881	981	105	79	1,165	38	28	15	34
1882	1,037	110	82	1,229	40	29	16	35
1883	1,078	117	86	1,281	41	31	17	36
1884	1,112	122	88	1,322	41	32	18	37
1885	1,148	123	89	1,360	42	32	18	38
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	32	18	39
NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS and CIRCULARS delivered (stated in Millions).					NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
31 Dec. 1871*	Millions. 160	Millions. 21	Millions. 21	Millions. 202	Millions. *	Millions. *	Millions. *	Millions. *
1872	177	25	21	223	64	8	4	76
1873	204	28	22	254	60	8	4	72
1874	206	29	23	258	66	9	4	79
1875	227	30	23	280	73	9	5	87
1876	242	33	24	299	78	10	5	93
31 March 1878	256	36	26	318	86	11	5	102
1879	265	36	27	328	94	12	5	111
1880	281	37	27	345	97	12	6	115
1881	307	39	28	374	104	13	6	123
1882	338	43	31	412	114	15	6	135
1883	353	45	31	429	121	16	7	144
1884	359	48	30	437	129	17	8	154
1885	380	51	33	464	134	18	8	160
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	172

\* Halfpenny postage introduced October 1871.

No. 87.—TABLE showing the TOTAL NUMBER of MESSAGES forwarded from TELEGRAPH OFFICES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL.
1872 -	10,207,362	1,388,434	878,000	12,473,796
1873 -	12,599,166	1,761,298	1,175,316	15,535,780
1874 -	14,488,401	2,000,893	1,323,236	17,821,530
1875 -	15,776,604	2,132,787	1,343,639	19,253,120
1876 -	17,233,906	2,287,359	1,452,180	20,973,535
1877 -	17,794,634	2,402,347	1,529,162	21,726,143
1878 -	18,092,002	2,490,776	1,588,489	22,171,867
1879 -	20,422,918	2,477,003	1,559,854	24,459,775
1880 -	22,247,562	2,704,574	1,595,001	26,547,137
1881 -	25,187,907	3,012,291	1,736,677	29,936,965
1882 -	26,275,513	3,207,094	1,862,354	31,345,861
1883 -	26,928,722	3,244,202	1,919,102	32,092,026
1884 -	27,606,846	3,290,428	1,936,846	32,843,120
*1885 -	28,125,994	3,257,546	1,804,919	33,278,459
*1886 -	33,199,971	3,812,173	2,223,669	39,235,813

NOTE.—The figures since 1877-78 include the number of certain Press Messages not previously included in these Returns; and the figures since 1881-2 are exclusive of certain Foreign Telegrams previously included.

\* From the 1st October 1885 the minimum charge for an Inland Telegram was reduced from one shilling to sixpence.

88.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCELS Post, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

—	Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
From 1st August to } 31st December 1883 }	8,830,017	Cwts. 157,079	£ 199,555	£ 100,009
1884 - - -	22,114,233	394,897	491,171	247,653
1885 - - -	25,870,454	461,972	577,958	291,907

No. 89.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1871	10,275,875	983,911	803,100	12,062,886	£ 18,566,317	£ 1,786,574	£ 1,446,692	£ 21,799,583
1872	11,901,482	1,164,629	918,078	13,984,189	20,375,179	2,046,062	1,592,506	24,013,747
1873	12,863,004	1,273,086	982,546	15,118,636	21,629,750	2,210,107	1,760,212	25,600,069
1874	13,550,011	1,324,415	1,026,136	15,900,562	22,246,025	2,268,799	1,781,017	26,296,441
1875	14,043,014	1,367,754	1,074,893	16,485,661	22,397,716	2,309,819	1,795,555	26,403,090
1876	14,766,117	1,418,753	1,137,263	17,322,133	23,063,803	2,367,283	1,904,254	27,425,340
1877	15,974,254	1,559,635	1,222,183	18,756,072	23,568,405	2,503,913	2,006,046	28,078,364
1878	14,881,714	1,465,412	1,095,230	17,442,356	22,259,423	2,400,730	1,584,065	26,244,218
1879	14,432,935	1,426,098	1,030,949	16,889,982	21,338,040	2,320,313	1,373,899	25,032,261
1880	14,238,502	1,453,797	1,011,819	16,704,118	20,837,111	2,330,374	1,317,910	24,515,395
1881	12,745,161	1,301,974	891,997	14,939,132	19,989,724	2,215,786	1,265,498	23,471,008
1882	12,254,728	1,235,062	800,880	14,350,670	21,281,663	2,144,554	1,267,899	24,694,116
1883	11,761,819	1,295,931	825,047	13,882,797	21,531,978	2,256,778	1,256,773	25,045,529
1884	10,556,599	1,240,798	771,834	12,569,231	20,488,491	2,244,699	1,233,479	23,966,669
1885	8,931,834	1,112,329	659,157	10,703,320	18,979,977	2,133,523	1,150,399	22,263,899

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 89A.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1881	3,203,293	251,050	191,200	3,645,543	£ 1,458,909	£ 116,454	£ 86,637	£ 1,662,000
1882	6,201,225	305,133	348,601	7,034,959	2,740,471	176,700	151,820	3,068,991
1883	10,032,906	557,600	526,477	11,116,983	4,160,854	240,846	217,633	4,619,333
1884	15,069,842	872,561	834,351	16,776,754	6,250,506	364,228	332,621	6,947,415
1885	21,528,637	1,342,489	1,213,889	24,085,015	9,059,333	553,300	494,137	10,006,770

**No. 90.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES ; and in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.**

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
1871	38,508	£ 145,508	152,134	£ 628,461	1871
1872	49,583	178,061	208,840	827,875	1872
1873	61,733	220,055	251,876	982,140	1873
1874	76,311	262,588	244,630	948,553	1874
1875	92,009	300,963	242,204	894,202	1875
1876	115,804	361,263	247,036	875,123	1876
1877	134,620	396,243	259,840	874,733	1877
1878	150,210	421,656	286,407	933,364	1878
1879	161,880	427,446	338,816	1,081,337	1879
1880	175,205	457,831	427,766	1,323,042	1880
1881	184,402	471,691	482,459	1,478,140	1881
1882	193,693	511,556	568,700	1,789,042	1882
1883	227,704	608,669	629,392	1,973,301	1883
1884	252,999	678,925	647,962	2,002,698	1884
1885	269,257	722,969	674,317	2,087,792	1885

# POPULATION.

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No. 91.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1871	31,555,694	22,788,594	3,368,921	5,398,179	1871
1872	31,874,183	23,006,495	3,404,798	5,372,890	1872
1873	32,177,550	23,408,556	3,441,056	5,327,938	1873
1874	32,501,517	23,724,834	3,477,704	5,298,979	1874
1875	32,838,758	24,045,385	3,514,744	5,278,629	1875
1876	33,199,994	24,370,267	3,552,183	5,277,544	1876
1877	33,575,941	24,699,539	3,590,022	5,286,380	1877
1878	33,943,773	25,033,259	3,628,268	5,282,246	1878
1879	34,302,557	25,371,489	3,665,443	5,265,625	1879
1880	34,622,930	25,714,288	3,705,994	5,202,648	1880
1881	34,952,204	26,061,736	3,745,485	5,144,983	1881
1882	35,297,114	26,413,861	3,785,400	5,097,853	1882
1883	35,611,770	26,770,744	3,825,744	5,015,282	1883
1884	35,961,663	27,132,449	3,866,521	4,962,693	1884
1885	36,331,119	27,499,041	3,907,736	4,924,342	1885
1886	36,707,418	27,870,586	3,949,393	4,887,439	1886



No. 92.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in  
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1871	797,428	514,879	190,112	1871
1872	825,907	492,265	201,267	1872
1873	829,778	492,520	205,015	1873
1874	854,956	526,632	202,010	1874
1875	850,607	546,453	201,212	1875
1876	887,968	510,315	201,874	1876
1877	888,200	500,496	194,352	1877
1878	891,906	539,872	190,051	1878
1879	880,389	526,255	182,082	1879
1880	881,643	523,024	191,965	1880
1881	883,642	491,935	197,290	1881
1882	889,018	516,654	204,405	1882
1883	890,722	522,997	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,501	1884
1885	893,604	522,517	197,446	1885
SCOTLAND.				
1871	116,127	74,644	23,966	1871
1872	118,873	75,741	25,580	1872
1873	119,738	76,857	26,730	1873
1874	123,795	80,676	26,247	1874
1875	123,693	81,785	25,921	1875
1876	126,749	74,122	26,563	1876
1877	126,824	73,946	25,790	1877
1878	126,707	76,775	24,333	1878
1879	125,736	73,329	23,462	1879
1880	124,652	75,795	21,489	1880
1881	126,214	72,301	25,943	1881
1882	126,182	72,966	26,574	1882
1883	124,462	76,867	26,855	1883
1884	129,041	75,128	26,061	1884
1885	126,110	74,603	25,256	1885
IRELAND.				
1871	151,665	88,720	23,960	1871
1872	149,292	97,577	27,114	1872
1873	144,377	97,537	26,270	1873
1874	141,288	91,961	24,481	1874
1875	138,320	98,114	24,037	1875
1876	140,469	92,324	26,338	1876
1877	139,659	93,543	24,722	1877
1878	134,117	99,629	25,284	1878
1879	135,328	105,069	23,254	1879
1880	128,086	102,906	20,363	1880
1881	125,947	90,035	21,836	1881
1882	122,648	88,500	22,029	1882
1883	118,163	96,223	21,368	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,964	90,833	21,329	1885

## No. 93.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1871	4,880	4,314	9,194	100,877	82,594	183,471	105,757	86,908	192,665
1872	4,848	4,144	8,992	99,306	83,709	183,015	104,154	87,853	192,007
1873	4,815	3,877	8,692	95,768	83,919	179,687	100,583	87,796	188,379
1874	4,521	3,763	8,284	93,114	84,991	178,105	97,035	88,754	185,789
1875	4,391	3,691	8,082	92,802	83,785	176,587	97,193	87,476	184,669
1876	4,365	3,776	8,141	92,781	83,511	176,292	97,146	87,287	184,433
1877	4,294	3,766	8,060	97,610	84,832	182,442	101,904	88,598	190,502
1878	4,195	3,750	7,945	105,006	87,807	*192,813	109,201	91,557	*200,758
1879	3,835	4,007	7,842	84,380	99,068	183,448	88,215	103,075	191,290
1880	4,044	3,773	7,817	87,843	93,326	181,169	91,887	97,099	188,986
1881	3,954	3,658	7,612	87,992	93,194	181,186	91,046	96,852	187,898
1882	3,818	3,518	7,336	90,477	91,410	181,883	94,295	94,934	189,229
1883	3,714	3,479	7,193	86,357	88,421	174,778	90,071	91,900	181,971
1884	3,578	3,519	7,097	86,416	89,401	175,817	89,994	93,077	183,071
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,579	106,485	198,064

\* The increase in the average strength in 1878 was due to the mobilisation of the First Class Army and Militia Reserves during three months of the year.

## No. 94.—EFFECTIVE STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, and YEOMANRY, and NUMBER of VOLUNTEERS enrolled.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.†	Militia and Militia Reserve.§	Yeomanry.§	Volunteers.¶		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1871	22,470	107,661	13,807	172,610	10,989	183,600
1872	29,250	116,080	13,115	160,737	17,542	178,279
1873	30,661	115,982	12,621	153,216	18,721	171,937
1874	31,046	112,679	12,815	161,100	14,287	175,387
1875	30,059	116,207	12,463	168,709	12,371	181,080
1876	28,048	114,925	12,093	174,184	11,317	185,501
1877	29,776	117,950	11,670	182,810	10,216	193,026
1878	35,088	— †	12,480	194,191	9,022	203,213
1879	37,512	127,740	12,010	197,485	8,780	206,265
1880	38,672	130,331	11,598	196,988	9,599	206,587
1881	41,796**	99,002*	10,617	200,162	8,146	208,308
1882	34,636**	92,094*	11,173	199,374	7,962	207,336
1883	26,208	116,642	11,204	202,428	6,937	209,365
1884	43,185	113,787	11,488	208,365	6,650	215,015
1885	47,024	119,356	11,500	218,210	5,802	224,012

\* Exclusive of the Irish Militia, which was not called out for training.

† Cannot be given.

‡ On the 1st January in each year.

§ At the date of Inspection.

¶ On the 1st November in each year.

\*\* The decrease between 1881 and 1882 arises from the discontinuance of the enrolment of Army Pensioners.

## POLICE.—EMIGRANTS.

## No. 95.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.
1871	27,425	3,003	14,028
1872	27,999	2,980	12,668
1873	28,550	3,029	12,957
1874	28,870	3,007	12,545
1875	29,460	3,075	12,352
1876	29,719	3,169	12,368
1877	30,016	3,241	12,456
1878	30,673	3,370	12,295
1879	31,047	3,446	12,397
1880	31,488	3,484	12,579
1881	32,032	3,518	13,383
1882	33,173	3,562	14,772
1883	34,488	3,659	15,819
1884	34,999	3,747	14,902
1885	35,608	3,782	14,134

## No. 96.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH ORIGIN only, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	EMIGRANTS TO				
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	Total.
1871	150,788	24,954	11,695	5,314	192,751
1872	161,782	24,382	15,248	9,082	210,494
1873	166,730	29,045	25,137	7,433	228,345
1874	113,774	20,728	52,581	10,189	197,272
1875	81,193	12,306	34,750	12,426	140,675
1876	54,554	9,335	32,196	13,384	109,469
1877	45,481	7,720	30,138	11,856	95,195
1878	54,694	10,652	36,479	11,077	112,902
1879	91,806	17,952	40,959	13,557	164,274
1880	166,570	20,902	24,184	15,886	227,542
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,304	243,002
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,733	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,838	39,395	10,724	207,644

# EMIGRANTS.—IMMIGRANTS.

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No. 97.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Emigrants.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British Origin.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1871	102,452	19,232	71,067	192,751	53,246	6,438	252,435
1872	118,190	19,541	72,763	210,494	79,023	5,696	295,213
1873	123,343	21,310	83,692	228,345	72,198	10,069	310,612
1874	116,400	20,286	60,406	197,272	38,465	5,277	241,014
1875	84,540	14,686	41,449	140,675	31,347	1,787	178,809
1876	73,896	10,097	25,976	109,469	25,584	3,169	138,222
1877	63,711	8,653	22,831	95,195	21,289	3,487	119,971
1878	72,323	11,087	29,402	112,902	31,697	3,064	147,663
1879	104,275	18,703	41,296	164,274	49,480	3,409	217,163
1880	111,845	22,056	93,641	227,542	100,369	4,383	332,294
1881	139,076	26,826	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	162,092	32,242	84,132	279,366	130,029	3,893	413,288
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,200	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,953	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,089	303,901
1885	120,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385

No. 98.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS of BRITISH and FOREIGN NATIONALITY that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distinguished.	Total.
1871	}	Cannot be given.	}	53,827
1872				70,181
1873				86,416
1874				118,129
1875				94,223
1876	71,404	20,243	1,010	98,557
1877	63,890	17,755	203	81,848
1878	54,944	23,007	—	77,951
1879	37,936	16,037	—	53,973
1880	47,007	21,309	—	68,316
1881	52,707	24,398	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,099	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549

## No. 99.—EDUCATION:—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Children present at Inspection.
ENGLAND and WALES (including ISLE of MAN SCHOOLS from 1871 to 1877; and ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS in SCOTLAND, from 1871 to 1874).				
31st Aug. 1871	9,521	2,092,984	1,345,802	1,651,169*
" 1872	10,751	2,397,745	1,445,326	1,737,002*
" 1873	11,911	2,683,541	1,570,741	1,913,542
" 1874	13,084	2,952,479	1,710,803	2,093,180
" 1875	14,067	3,229,112	1,863,176	2,273,721
" 1876	14,875	3,483,789	2,007,732	2,445,299
" 1877	15,187	3,653,418	2,150,683	2,633,198
" 1878	16,293	3,942,387	2,405,197	2,944,127
" 1879	17,166	4,142,224	2,594,905	3,123,672
" 1880	17,614	4,240,753	2,750,910	3,283,147
" 1881	18,062	4,389,633	2,863,535	3,372,990
" 1882	18,289	4,538,320	3,015,151	3,542,742
" 1883	18,540	4,670,443	3,127,214	3,705,388
" 1884	18,761	4,826,738	3,273,124	3,925,045
" 1885	18,895	4,998,718	3,371,325	3,992,074
SCOTLAND (exclusive of ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, included above, from 1871 to 1874).				
" 1871	1,944	264,041	201,393	214,840
" 1872	1,062	267,412	206,099	217,461
" 1873	2,043	279,644	212,989	231,168
" 1874	2,587	391,592	274,588	314,576
" 1875	2,890†	407,002†	312,346†	357,668†
" 1876	2,912†	402,966†	332,545†	382,224†
" 1877	2,931†	535,949†	360,413†	417,699†
" 1878	2,998†	563,481†	377,257†	439,021†
" 1879	3,003†	585,629†	385,109†	447,801†
30th Sep. 1880	3,056†	602,054†	404,618†	470,581†
" 1881	3,074†	612,483†	409,966†	475,021†
" 1882	3,073†	619,086†	421,265†	490,372†
" 1883	3,060†	633,701†	433,137†	498,514†
" 1884	3,131†	655,072†	448,242†	518,844†
" 1885	3,081†	660,101†	455,655†	521,417†
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.				
1871 - -	11,465	2,357,025	1,547,195	1,866,009*
1872 - -	12,713	2,665,157	1,651,425	1,954,463*
1873 - -	13,954	2,963,185	1,783,730	2,144,710
1874 - -	15,671	3,344,071	1,985,394	2,407,766
1875 - -	16,957	3,636,114	2,175,522	2,631,389
1876 - -	17,787	3,946,775	2,340,277	2,830,523
1877 - -	18,118	4,189,367	2,511,096	3,050,897
1878 - -	19,291	4,505,818	2,782,454	3,383,148
1879 - -	20,169	4,727,853	2,980,104	3,570,473
1880 - -	20,670	4,842,807	3,155,534	3,738,728
1881 - -	21,136	5,002,116	3,273,591	3,848,011
1882 - -	21,362	5,157,406	3,436,416	4,033,114
1883 - -	21,630	5,304,144	3,560,351	4,203,902
1884 - -	21,892	5,482,410	3,721,366	4,443,889
1885 - -	21,976	5,658,819	3,826,980	4,513,491

\* Including in 1871, 73,360; and in 1872, 35,374 evening scholars examined by written papers, pursuant to Articles 142-146 of the 1870 Revised Code. After 1872 the examination of night scholars by managers was discontinued.

† Including Roman Catholic schools.

## No. 100.—EDUCATION: BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN GREAT BRITAIN.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	Years ended 31st March.														
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars—England and Wales . . . . .	734,195	846,319	972,723	1,093,378	1,272,495	1,415,140	1,604,011	1,961,017	2,093,448	2,213,633	2,316,575	2,467,694	2,613,873	2,850,182	2,985,006
Do., Scotland . . . . .	-	-	6,806	119,400	222,495	252,975	310,558	322,620	337,220	359,479	375,727	382,686	395,317	414,233	424,480
Grants to School Boards, § 97, Elementary Education Act, 1870 . . . . .	-	-	208	317	384	469	778	716	1,174	1,334	2,031	2,444	2,367	3,790	4,352
Do., § 87, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872 . . . . .	-	-	-	498	1,120	1,751	3,327	3,279	3,448	3,346	3,321	4,316	6,125	6,396	5,535
Payments to Certificated Assistant, and Pupil Teachers . . . . .	103,732	107,883	107,042	45,972	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For building, enlarging, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Colleges . . . . .	45,608	111,834	72,644	35,839	97,039	149,273	120,723	104,354	64,042	33,288	25,212	9,757	3,347	1,257	3,811
Payment of Children's Fees, § 18, Elementary Education Act, 1876 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,632	7,103	7,623	7,827	5,470	1,653	393	10
Grants to Training Colleges . . . . .	93,832	104,963	111,837	116,632	120,868	125,184	129,224	132,397	133,319	134,923	136,179	138,285	139,778	141,535	142,500
Inspection . . . . .	73,316	79,002	87,012	93,505	108,413	121,345	133,062	139,542	147,955	156,697	163,364	166,518	171,063	176,778	183,091
Administration* . . . . .	31,130	32,077	40,119*	45,432	48,465	50,784	53,402	56,176	59,026	60,640	62,150	62,301	62,348	61,301	61,314
On Organization of Districts under Act 33 & 34 Vict. c. 75. . . . .	29,809	19,231	18,579	7,601	3,404	2,316	807	420	289	227	265	231	146	108	85
Expenses of Education Board, Scotland, under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 72 . . . . .	-	-	1,486	5,327	5,059	5,300	4,685	2,253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous* . . . . .	5,750	7,678	2,581*	2,197	1,886	2,451	3,096	4,714	6,633	7,029	7,577	7,464	7,368	7,791	11,304
Total . . . . .	1,107,431	1,313,078	1,424,878	1,566,271	1,831,776	2,127,518	2,468,233	2,735,530	2,854,067	2,978,224	3,101,028	3,247,725	3,403,415	3,664,174	3,962,308

\* In 1874 and subsequent years the cost of extra copying, previously included under "Miscellaneous," is included in "Administration."

## No. 101.—EDUCATION.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1871	6,914	1,021,700	363,850
1872	7,050	1,010,148	355,821
1873	7,160	1,020,130	373,371
1874	7,257	1,006,511	395,390
1875	7,267	1,011,799	389,961
1876	7,334	1,032,215	416,586
1877	7,370	1,023,617	418,063
1878	7,443	1,036,742	437,252
1879	7,522	1,031,995	435,054
1880	7,590	1,083,020	468,557
1881	7,648	1,066,259	453,567
1882	7,705	1,083,298	469,192
1883	7,752	1,081,136	467,704
1884	7,832	1,089,079	492,923
1885	7,936	1,075,604	502,454

## No. 102.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years.	Training Establishments, Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.		Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishment.	Paper, printing and binding for National School books and purchase of Schrequisites, Net.	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		From Parliamentary Grants.	From Rates.							
1871*	£ 40,591	£ 267,824	—	£ 5,347	£ 28,140	£ 17,539	£ 18,148	£ 20,193	£ 2,224	£ 400,012
1873†	54,374	429,934	—	6,385	37,289	22,789	23,701	26,000	2,586	603,715
1874†	44,564	384,530	—	5,525	31,682	20,006	21,191	21,982	3,060	533,140
1875†	41,634	408,576	—	6,479	33,232	21,713	23,083	18,852	2,918	556,487
1876†	42,003	425,441	27,918	6,394	34,487	22,512	11,337	21,450	3,251	595,393
1877†	44,719	465,595	30,469	5,989	36,326	22,677	10,994	20,487	3,216	640,502
1878†	43,304	485,293	21,657	7,000	35,772	22,846	2,845	23,438	3,293	645,487
1879†	47,379	506,118	16,791	10,540	35,234	24,036	5,160	23,881	778	670,917
1880†	44,765	529,532	12,820	8,910	37,012	23,759	7,029	25,488	916	690,231
1881†	43,511	561,772	8,324	2,997	37,311	24,256	3,596	24,588	1,103	707,468
1882†	43,460	562,945	9,840	2,818	38,238	24,082	3,643	23,469	1,136	709,681
1883†	42,954	568,815	11,992	1,107	39,319	24,571	4,464	24,336	1,350	718,908
1884†	43,558	569,840	14,404	1,086	39,862	25,284	3,588	31,213	1,529	730,973
1885†	50,081	594,886	11,957	973	41,059	25,888	4,069	38,464	1,642	768,969
1886†	54,943	648,868	14,434	347	40,859	26,044	8,911	44,134	1,935	835,475

\* Year ended 31st December.

† Fifteen months ended 31st March 1873.

‡ Years ended 31st March.

# PAUPERS.

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No. 103.—NUMBER of PAUPERS (exclusive of Vagrants) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 19.)

1st Jan. in each Year.	Number of Unions and Parishes.	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1871	648†	28,320	160,519	188,839	135,969	756,118	892,087	166,289	916,637	1,081,926
1872	647‡	25,035	128,718	153,753	129,198	694,713	823,911	154,233	823,431	977,664
1873	647‡	23,053	105,644	127,697	129,553	630,095	759,648	151,606	735,739	887,345
1874	647‡	20,593	93,731	114,324	128,965	585,992	714,957	149,558	679,723	829,281
1875	647‡	21,196	94,013	115,209	132,515	567,963	700,378	153,711	661,876	815,587
1876	640§	18,055	79,010	97,065	130,876	521,652	652,528	146,931	600,602	749,593
1877	650	18,993	73,813	92,806	138,198	497,346	635,544	157,191	571,159	728,350
1878	649¶	21,407	78,520	97,927	145,468	499,308	644,776	166,875	575,828	742,703
1879	649¶	22,650	96,283	118,933	152,695	528,798	681,493	175,345	625,081	800,426
1880	649¶	26,991	99,237	126,228	162,313	549,399	711,712	189,304	648,636	837,940
1881	647‡‡	26,357	84,812	111,169	163,081	528,876	691,957	189,438	613,688	803,126
1882	647**	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,433	609,181	797,614
1883	647**	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,420	693,939	190,386	608,910	799,296
1884	647**	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	512,027	676,239	187,593	586,717	774,310
1885	647**	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,453	681,728	190,184	593,971	784,155
1886	647**	26,016	83,961	109,977	168,430	529,292	697,722	194,446	613,193	807,639

† Population in 1861 of 648 Unions and Parishes, 20,055,305

‡	"	1871	647	"	"	22,706,031
§	"	"	649	"	"	22,706,031
	"	"	650	"	"	22,706,031
¶	"	"	649	"	"	22,706,302
‡‡	"	"	647	"	"	22,706,302
**	"	1881	647	"	"	25,972,119



## PAUPERS.

104.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED PAUPERS and their DEPENDENTS (exclusive of Casual Poor) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the 14th of May in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 19.)

YEARS. (On 14th May).	NUMBER OF PARISHES.	PAUPERS.	DEPENDENTS.	TOTAL.
1871	887	77,769	45,811	123,570
1872	887	74,752	42,859	117,611
1873	886	71,537	40,459	111,996
1874	886	68,428	37,467	105,895
1875	886	65,661	35,930	101,591
1876	886	63,862	35,235	98,597
1877	886	62,058	34,346	96,404
1878	887	61,156	33,515	94,671
1879	886	62,315	35,361	97,676
1880	886	63,009	35,599	98,608
1881	886	62,191	35,596	97,787
1882	886	61,149	33,932	95,081
1883	886	59,475	33,143	92,618
1884	886	58,346	32,190	90,536
1885	886	58,415	32,676	91,091

No. 105.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 19.)

YEARS (First Week of January)	In-door.			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf- and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.			
1871	8,073	42,742	50,815	23,882	495	74,692
1872	7,462	41,276	48,738	26,056	549	75,343
1873	7,778	42,078	49,856	29,232	561	79,649
1874	7,565	41,628	49,193	29,857	583	79,633
1875	7,523	42,282	49,805	30,031	557	80,993
1876	6,663	39,551	46,214	31,078	621	77,913
1877	6,506	39,256	45,762	32,128	638	78,528
1878	7,382	41,983	49,365	35,500	665	85,530
1879	8,031	43,733	51,764	39,335	708	91,807
1880	9,278	48,177	57,455	42,735	686	100,856
1881	8,823	46,481	55,304	53,638	713	109,655
1882	8,672	45,050	53,721	58,358	740	112,829
1883	8,430	45,319	53,749	61,186	749	115,684
1884	7,687	42,197	49,884	58,195	752	108,831
1885	7,416	41,408	48,909	57,039	769	106,717
1886	7,420	40,354	47,774	59,951	791	108,516

\* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by :

**NO. 106.—NUMBER of CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED for TRIAL, CONVICTED,  
and ACQUITTED.**

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1871	12,640	3,629	16,269	11,946	4,283
1872	11,467	3,334	14,801	10,862	3,901
1873	11,490	3,403	14,893	11,039	3,757
1874	11,912	3,283	15,195	11,509	3,649
1875	11,662	3,052	14,714	10,954	3,714
1876	12,711	3,367	16,078	12,195	3,841
1877	12,536	3,354	15,890	11,942	3,903
1878	13,104	3,268	16,372	12,473	3,864
1879	13,130	3,258	16,388	12,525	3,835
1880	11,943	2,827	14,770	11,214	3,516
1881	12,058	2,728	14,786	11,353	3,401
1882	12,430	2,830	15,260	11,099	3,520
1883	11,978	2,681	14,659	11,347	3,273
1884	11,952	2,455	14,407	11,134	3,220
1885	11,318	2,268	13,586	10,500	3,029
SCOTLAND.†					
1871	2,253	695	2,948	2,184	690
1872	2,353	686	3,044	2,259	744
1873	2,113	637	2,755	2,110	571
1874	2,279	601	2,880	2,231	654
1875	2,285	587	2,872	2,205	647
1876	2,114	602	2,716	2,051	607
1877	2,179	505	2,684	2,009	642
1878	2,373	549	2,922	2,273	652
1879	2,186	514	2,700	2,091	606
1880	2,007	486	2,533	2,046	541
1881	1,982	462	2,444	1,832	581
1882	2,048	421	2,469	1,943	578
1883	2,081	486	2,567	1,916	551
1884	2,185	425	2,610	2,085	568
1885	2,083	454	2,537	1,956	528
IRELAND.					
1871	3,647	838	4,485	2,257	1,911
1872	3,602	814	4,476	2,565	1,884
1873	3,724	820	4,544	2,542	1,981
1874	3,293	837	4,130	2,367	1,748
1875	3,392	856	4,248	2,484	1,748
1876	3,395	751	4,146	2,343	1,789
1877	3,112	758	3,870	2,300	1,559
1878	3,424	759	4,183	2,293	1,877
1879	3,573	790	4,363	2,207	2,146
1880	3,936	780	4,716	2,383	2,319
1881	4,557	754	5,311‡	2,608	2,448
1882	3,578	723	4,301‡	2,255	1,928
1883	2,434	591	3,025‡	1,740	1,202
1884	2,360	565	2,925‡	1,546	1,300
1885	2,349	501	2,850‡	1,573	1,191

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*.

‡ The trials of 154 persons in 1881, of 98 in 1882, of 63 in 1883, of 61 in 1884, and 75 in 1885 were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries.

## No. 107.

## of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER of COMPOSITION

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts	1,238	983	915	980	965	976	967
Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements	2,872	3,694	4,152	4,440	4,233	4,986	5,239
Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors	2,170	2,208	2,422	2,549	2,691	3,287	3,327
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6,280	6,885	7,489	7,919	7,889	9,249	9,583
SCOTLAND.							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year	490	368	391	382	441	482	543

## No. 108.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, LIQUIDATIONS

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements	£ 3,974,767	£ 2,649,646	£ 4,045,127	£ 3,788,639	£ 6,081,240	£ 3,833,523	£ 2,923,908
Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements	6,549,892	8,427,774	11,019,375	11,131,915	12,483,999	11,183,949	11,594,555
Gross amount of debts in compositions	3,634,200	3,200,998	4,120,310	5,216,116	6,068,405	5,855,877	4,961,396
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14,158,859	14,287,418	19,184,812	20,136,670	25,533,644	20,873,349	19,479,859
SCOTLAND.							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded by final discharge as ascertained by trustees	*1,428,833	*1,001,547	*786,230	*797,660	*742,513	*2,269,042	*1,906,298

## No. 109.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and LIQUIDATIONS

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates	£ 554,770	£ 622,146	£ 675,023	£ 485,445	£ 960,755	£ 518,353	£ 466,630
Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements	2,454,310	2,656,353	4,034,558	3,461,893	4,598,473	3,899,089	4,010,123
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions	1,198,707	1,036,198	1,228,541	1,484,510	1,773,551	1,748,046	1,486,401
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,207,787	4,314,597	5,938,117	5,431,848	7,332,779	6,165,488	5,969,154
SCOTLAND.							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees	*421,646	*492,408	*497,956	*353,493	*348,298	*1,112,633	*724,804

\* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year.

† The Returns for England and Wales for 1884 include 63 Bankruptcies, 429 Liquidations, and 418 and the Assets were £20,935, £599,117, and £278,376 respectively.

**RESOLUTIONS REGISTERED for LIQUIDATION by ARRANGEMENTS and for with CREDITORS.**

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.	
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
1,084	1,156	995	1,005	995	1,046	2,998	3,965	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts. Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements. Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors. Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
6,856	7,167	5,546	5,216	4,679	4,571	485	78	
4,010	4,809	3,757	3,506	3,367	2,938	687	290	
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	21	
11,450.	13,132	10,298	9,727	9,041	8,555	4,192	4,354	
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>								{ Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.
717	1,077	582	450	452	342	406	362	

**by ARRANGEMENTS, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.**

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.	
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
£ 9,287,156	£ 4,298,722	£ 2,733,159	£ 2,728,464	£ 3,367,135	£ 4,321,213	£ 8,590,489	£ 7,496,812	{ Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements. Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements. Gross amount of debts in compositions. Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
14,774,342	17,939,482	9,318,633	10,640,484	10,936,761	13,038,916	3,455,605	747,571	
5,912,244	7,389,990	4,136,845	4,301,300	4,804,181	3,908,024	1,943,901	793,406	
—	—	—	—	—	—	58,717	26,667	
26,973,742	29,678,114	16,188,637	17,679,347	19,168,060	21,268,153	14,048,712	9,064,456	
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>								{ Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded by final discharge as ascertained by trustees.
*1,614,063	*1,163,935	*1,243,359	*1,610,253	*14,205,718	*1,025,072	*7,595,757	*1,087,848	

**and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.**

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.	
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
£ 1,950,781	£ 570,713	£ 336,937	£ 319,713	£ 400,506	£ 462,123	£ 2,192,011	£ 2,415,618	{ Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates. Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements. Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions. Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
5,433,872	7,307,999	3,337,942	3,580,739	3,910,408	4,534,036	931,459	383,604	
1,638,972	2,314,905	1,026,627	990,447	1,182,005	901,386	892,528	293,929	
—	—	—	—	—	—	22,977	8,172	
9,023,075	10,193,617	4,701,506	4,890,899	5,492,919	5,987,545	4,038,975	3,101,323	
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>								{ Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.
*746,468	*591,251	*601,960	*696,272	*871,159	*740,429	*520,752	*925,630	

and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.  
 Compositions under the Act of 1869, in which the Liabilities were £238,836, £2,977,120, and £724,640 respectively;

## WRECKS.

**110.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1871 to 1884.**

YEARS.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1871	717	203,323	72	37,514	789	240,837
1872	798	236,927	95	56,905	893	293,732
1873	640	183,542	90	58,002	730	242,234
1874	701	183,014	97	61,291	798	244,305
1875	587	147,078	70	44,135	657	191,233
1876	582	154,455	79	55,332	661	200,787
1877	597	156,155	80	43,554	677	199,709
1878	545	145,569	92	58,509	37	204,078
1879	512	137,217	100	78,621	621	215,838
1880	736	197,038	99	65,112	835	262,150
1881	834	205,432	139	91,909	973	297,341
1882	581	157,641	152	103,259	733	260,900
1883	644	161,942	147	101,627	791	263,569
1884	462	111,321	153	114,067	615	225,388

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

**No. 111.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1871 to 1884.**

YEARS.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1871	1,334	18	1,352	231	3	234	1,565	21	1,586
1872	1,833	28	1,861	479	43	522	2,312	71	2,383
1873	1,361	666	2,027	483	503	986	1,844	1,109	3,013
1874	1,015	495	2,410	581	79	660	2,496	574	3,070
1875	1,172	87	1,259	326	109	435	1,498	196	1,694
1876	1,327	79	1,406	471	99	570	1,798	178	1,976
1877	1,101	90	1,191	424	117	541	1,525	207	1,732
1878	912	41	953	323	26	349	1,235	67	1,302
1879	900	73	973	539	140	679	1,439	213	1,652
1880	1,452	28	1,480	516	79	595	1,963	107	2,075
1881	2,245	18	2,263	688	214	902	2,933	232	3,165
1882	1,234	22	1,256	637	34	671	1,871	56	1,927
1883	1,752	24	1,776	848	69	917	2,600	93	2,693
1884	981	91	1,072	422	145	567	1,403	236	1,639

See Note to Table No. 110.

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